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VOL XX NO. 217 BOMBAY: SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 10, 1932 PRICE ONE ANNA.

FATAL HOUSE COLLAPSE IN COLABA

MAYOR'S RECEPTION TO ALL-INDIA TEAM

At an informal meeting of citizens held in the Mayor's Room on Friday evening, it was decided to entertain at lunch the All-India Cricket Team on their arrival in Bombay by the "Viceroy of India" on Monday, (3rd October).

A Committee was appointed under the chairmanship of the Mayor to make the necessary arrangements.

INDIA'S DRAW WITH LEVESON GOWER'S ELEVEN

LONDON, Sept. 9.

The match between the All-India Cricketers and Mr. Leveson Gower's XI ended to-day in a draw.

The final scores were:—

LEVESON GOWER'S XI: 305 for 5 (declared and 99 for 0.

INDIANS: 280.

LONDON, Sept. 9.

Fine weather prevails at Scarborough to-day. Original wicket in the match between the Indian team and the Leveson Gowers Eleven is unplayable, and a new one is being prepared.

The Lleveson Gowers Eleven have declared their first innings closed at 305 for five wickets.

CHOICE FOR TOURISTS.

Despite elaborate protection, the pitch was so soft that the tourists were offered the choice between old and new wickets and they chose the latter.

Navle and Naoomal opened the Indians' innings to the bowling of Bowes and Townsend. Delightful weather prevailed. The bowlers did not produce their usual pace owing to uncertain foothold. Despite Indians' extreme caution on a slow pitch, they lost five wickets by the lunch interval. Navle was held by Gilligan, off Langridge, for eight. Jupp dismissed Naoomal. Colah and Naz Ali for twelve, two and one, respectively, and Naidu was out for 37 to Iddon. Wazir Ali was unbeaten with 26 at the lunch interval, when the total was 91 for five.

INDIANS—1ST INNINGS.

Navle c Gilligan, b Langridge	8
Naoomal l.b.w. b Jupp	12
Colah b Jupp	2
Naidu b Iddon	37
Nazir Ali b Jupp	1
Wazir Ali (not out)	26
Extras	5
Total (for 5 wickets at lunch)	91

BOWLING ANALYSIS: Leveson Gower's XI, (first innings):—

	O.	M.	R.	W.
Amar Singh	18	4	42	1
Jehangir Khan	35	11	27	3
Godambe	27	9	43	1
Naidu	15	0	60	0
Palia	24	7	56	0
Naoomal	3	0	16	0

—Reuter's Special.

STOP PRESS

BAN ON "RED" DOCUMENTS

SIMLA, Sept. 9.

Government has prohibited under the Sea Customs Act the bringing into British India of (1) any documents issued by or emanating from (A) Communist International or (B) any organisation affiliated to or controlled by or connected with the Communist International or (C) any person holding office in any such organisation or (2) any document containing substantial reproductions of matter contained in any such document.—A. P.

China's Sovereignty Recognised

LEAGUE COMMISSION'S REPORT

Manchuria To Be Demilitarised

TOKIO, Sept. 9.

Manchuria shall be demilitarised and given autonomy assisted by Japanese advisers, while the nominal sovereignty of the country shall rest with China.

This has been recommended by the Lytton Commission, according to what appears to be a reliable source.

Furthermore, China, Japan and Manchukuo shall be left to negotiate directly among themselves under the supervision of the League of Nations.

Official circles commenting on the matter intimate, although Japan intends to recognise immediately the independence of Manchukuo, she might afterwards be able to recommend to Manchukuo to negotiate direct with China.—Reuter.

Bandits' Victims Located

Manchurian General Negotiating For Release

(SPECIAL CABLE.)

LONDON, Sept. 9.

Mukden.—Mr. Corkran and Mrs. Pawley are known to safe. Their whereabouts have been located. The Manchurian General is negotiating for their release.—Reuter.

Danger Signal Disregarded.

—:o:—

(SPECIAL CABLE.)

LONDON, Sept. 9.

Dairen.—There is no news of the whereabouts of the Britishers who have been kidnapped by bandits, though a Chinese native states that he saw the bandits with only Mrs. Pawley mounted on a donkey. It appears that the captives have been carried to Kaiping on the way to the bandit-infested area of Erchikoko.

The captives had disregarded the warning of danger in riding on the outskirts of Newch Ing owing to the unsettled condition of the country.—Reuter.

Cr. P. C. AMENDING BILL

Select Committee's Quick Work

SIMLA, Sept. 9.

The Select Committee on Mr. Haig's Bill to amend the Criminal Procedure Code was able to do quick work to-day owing to the fact that the debatable issues had been fully argued in the Assembly yesterday, and a compromise was to be struck to-day. It is understood that the Government has conceded the principle of one compulsory adjournment. As regards the question of compensation which non-official opinion wanted to be Rs. 100/ and official opinion thought should be higher, a compromise may be arrived at Rs. 200/-. The other provisions of the Bill were also discussed. General unanimity has been arrived at, and the question whether any dissenting minute may be attached to the report will be settled when the Committee reassembles to consider the draft report.—A. P.

Light Lathi Charge For Processionists

CALCUTTA, Sept. 9.

Eleven persons were arrested this afternoon in College Street in connection with a procession which the police dispersed with a light lathi charge.—A. P.

POLICE PETITION DISMISSED

Mrs. Angelo Not To Be Prosecuted

MADRAS, Sept. 9.

The Third Presidency Magistrate passed orders this afternoon dismissing the petition filed by the Police requesting for sanction to prosecute Mrs. Hannen Angelo, a Municipal Councillor, for giving alleged false evidence against Mr. Rendall, who was convicted for rashly and negligently driving his car and causing the death of a boy in December last.

It was stated by the Police that the statement made by Mrs. Angelo, who was examined as a Court witness in the case, that she was present at the time of the accident and that Mr. Rendall refused to take one of the injured passengers in his car to the hospital was false and was made intentionally.

The Magistrate after enquiry found that there was no reason to believe that Mrs. Angelo made deliberate false statements.—A. P.

RING-LEADERS ARRESTED

Ramgarh Riot Details

AJMERE, Sept. 9.

The Honorary Secretary of the Rajputana Hindu Sabha has received the following telegram about the Ramgarh riot, in reply to his telegram to the President of the State Council, Jaipur: "The correct facts are that eight Mahomedans and eight Hindus, ring leaders responsible for the riots at Ramgarh have been arrested with the result that all is now quiet, and no further trouble is anticipated."—A. P.

UNTOUCHABILITY IN SCHOOLS

—:o:—

Ratnagiri Board's Threat To The Orthodox

RATNAGIRI, Sept. 9.

The Ratnagiri School Board at a meeting under the chairmanship of Mr. Janubhau Limaye, considered inter alia a complaint that untouchable boys were not allowed to sit in the classes of some 25 schools in the District, and resolved that a warning should be given to the inhabitants of the villages where the schools in question were located, that unless the untouchable boys were allowed to sit together with other boys in the classes, the Board would be compelled to close such schools.—A. P.

BOY KILLED IN HOUSE COLLAPSE

Three Injured Rescued From Debris

A nine years old boy was killed and his father and two other persons were injured in a house collapse that occurred at Colaba on Friday night. The four victims of this tragedy were sleeping in a single storied house in Colaba Wadi, Guncarriage Road, Colaba when at about 9-30 p. m. the house suddenly collapsed and the four occupants were buried under debris.

The house it appears was in a dilapidated condition and was lying vacant for some time. Damya a sweeper, his nine year old boy Vikan and two other sweepers used to sleep at night in the house. As usual they went to sleep there on Friday night, and shortly after the tragedy occurred.

SMART RESCUE WORK

Information was immediately sent to the Fire Brigade and a Fire Engine from Colaba Fire Brigade and an Ambulance car from Byculla hurried to the spot and commenced rescue work. Police officers from Colaba Police station and a posse of police also appeared on the scene. The four victims who were buried under debris were extricated and removed to the G. T. Hospital. Vikan a boy of nine had received severe injuries on his head. His skull was fractured and he was in a very precarious condition when he was being removed to the hospital. He died in the Ambulance car on its way to hospital.

His father Damya and two other youths had received slight injuries. They were treated at the hospital and allowed to go home.

FOX HUNTER WINS BY FOUR LENGTHS

Doncaster Cup Results

LONDON, Sept. 9.

At Doncaster to-day, the race for Doncaster Cup run over two miles and one furlong resulted as follows:—

FOX HUNTER	1
SANDWICH	2
BROWN JACK	3

Six ran.

Won by four lengths. Short head separated the second and third.

The following were the starting prices:—

13 to 8 against Fox Hunter.
4 to 1 Sandwich
9 to 2 Brown Jack.—Reuter's Special.

Municipal Librarian Dismissed

LAHORE, Sept. 9.

The Lahore Municipality after a short discussion approved of the Deputy Commissioner's order for the dismissal of Mr. K. H. Gulam Mohamed, the Municipal Librarian who has been convicted and sentenced on a dozen occasions for various political and religious activities and has resumed duties after the expiry of each term of imprisonment.—A. P.

ORDER ON GAUHATI CONGRESS OFFICE RESCINDED

SHILLONG, Sept. 9.

The Governor-in-Council has rescinded the order declaring the old congress office at Gauhati to be a place used for the purposes of an unlawful association.—A. P.

Brigadier Sitwell Dead

(SPECIAL CABLE.)

LONDON, Sept. 9.

Brigadier Sitwell is dead.—Reuter.

(The Brigadier-General served in the Afghan campaign in 1880, S. African campaign in 1900, and commanded First Infantry Brigade, Quetta 1913-14. He received many medals and decorations.)

Swadeshi Festival

"KAMAL-DAL"

The Bombay Swadeshi League has issued the following appeal:—

The lotus flower from immemorial times has made an appeal to the India mind in a hundred ways. In the minds of the poets and artists and philosophers it is the emblem of Purity, of Beauty and of that longing for the things of the spirit; the symbol of the "Light that never was on sea or land." As the brightness of the morning star in the darkness of half-night, so is the lotus flower in the dark night of Indian life.

THREEFOLD AIM.

To-day we put before our people the "Kamal"—the eternal emblem of hope—and in all humility we ask our country-women and men to vindicate the faith of ages and join the "Kamal-Dal" in their millions. The aim of the "Kamal-Dal" is threefold:—

(1) To bring about a sense of fellow-ship and oneness between all those who are striving for the uplift of the country through the revival and encouragement of her industries and who are pledged to use, buy and sell only swadeshi articles, except in unavoidable circumstances.

(2) By keeping a complete list of all such members to demonstrate to the outside world that no insignificant number of Indians have determined to do their little bit for their country.

(3) To help those who are willing and anxious to pledge themselves to trade only in swadeshi manufactures.

The success or failure of the "Kamal-Dal" will be more than merely the test of our sincerity. It will be a test of our powers of organisation, it will be a test of the extent of our self-denial and self-help, it will be a test of the nation's will to live self-respectingly and under human conditions.

The membership fee of the Kamal-Dal is four annas for which members will receive a temporary button badge which can be converted into a metal badge free of cost in due course. It is hoped that the badges will be ready for delivery on 2nd October Mahatma Gandhi's birthday.

"LADIES' DAY"

—:o:—

Competitions Attract Thousands Of Visitors

BOMBAY, Friday.

The Swadeshi Bazar organised by the Bombay Swadeshi League at the Blavatsky Lodge to-day was opened at 4 p.m. by Mrs. Sharada Mehta who made a short and impressive speech to a large number of ladies and gentlemen assembled.

The Blavatsky Lodge Hall was tastefully decorated to suit the occasion.

There were about 100 representative shops of several articles of daily use. About 10,000 people visited the Bazar from 4 p.m. to 8 p.m.

COMPETITIONS.

There were more than 50 candidates for the spinning competition. 4 prizes will be distributed for the successful candidates.

The fancy dress competition attracted a large number of spectators. There were 19 entries for the competition.

Nine money prizes of Rs. 10, Rs. 6 and Rs. 2 were awarded. Three prizes were given to the following first three most originally dressed children.

1. K. C. Kanuga as "Village Rustic.
2. Madan as 'Malaviyaji'.
3. Soroj Desai as 'Marwari.'

Three prizes were given to the following first three most beautifully dressed children:

1. Anjana Mehta as (Kathiawari Village Belle.)
2. Nalini Kanta as "Village Maid."
3. Ranji as "Akbar."

Three prizes for the following first three children of the most funny dress:

1. Dhyrashi Jamnadas as (Marwari).
2. V. K. Mehta Vishin as going to his dinner.
3. Ajit as Pathan.

Besides, 10 prizes of Re. 1 each were given by Sir Lalubhai Samaldas for the remaining 10 competitors.

The function was a great success.

20 KILLED: 60 MISSING

New York River Disaster

LONDON, Sept. 9.

New York.—Twenty persons are reported to have been killed and 60 missing following a boiler explosion on the ship "Observation," on East River.

The ship was chartered by the Municipality to carry workers to and from a Municipal farm on the Rikers Island.—Reuter.

"BUY INDIAN LEAGUE"

Mr. Shiva Rao To Visit Bombay

MADRAS, (By Mail).

Mr. B. Shiva Rao left this morning for Bombay, where he has been invited to be the principal speaker at the Swadeshi week celebration on Monday next.

He will visit Hyderabad on his way to Bombay to interview Sir Akbar Hydari in connection with Hyderabad's participation in the Buy Indian League's Swadeshi Museum in Madras.—A. P.

HISSING LEADS TO STABBING?

POONA, Sept. 9.

A report of a stabbing affair comes from Lonavla. A fireman and his wife, it appears, were returning from the G I P Railway Institute, when some other railway employees whom the couple passed began hissing at them.

A quarrel between the parties took place and from words the men came to blows. In the fight, it is stated that a fireman named, Naylor, was stabbed.

Details are lacking.—A. P.

Land Revenue Remission?

BOMBAY COUNCIL TO RYOTS' RESCUE

JALGAON, (By Mail).

Dewan Bahadur Dongarsing R. Patil, M. L. C., intends to move the following resolutions at the next session of the Bombay Legislative Council in Poona:

"This Council recommends to the Government to appoint a Committee of officials and non-officials of this Council to examine thoroughly the provisions of suspension and remission of land revenue under the Land Revenue Code of 1879 and the rules made thereunder and to make definite recommendations for the revision thereof in fairness to the interests of the State and the agriculturists alike."

"This council recommends to Government to introduce a Bill further to amend the Deccan Agriculturists Relief Act of 1879 to delete Clause "C" of Section 13 of the said Act."

The object of the second resolution is to bring the provisions of the Deccan Agriculturists Relief Act regarding the satisfaction of decrees of outside courts in conformity with the change introduced by the Civil Procedure Code.—A. P.

Re-Admitted To Hinduism

AJMERE, (By Mail.)

Some Chita Thakurs of Ajmere whose ancestors were converted to Islam during the reign of Shahabuddin Gauri have now been admitted to Hinduism by the Rajaputana Hindu Sabha at Ajeypal, Ajmere. Even Sanatanist Pandits partook of the meals offered by them.—A. P.

DEPUTATION TO HINDENBURG

Fate Of Reichstag To Be Decided Next Week

LONON, Sept.

Berlin.—President Hindenb gave a frigid reception to Reichstag representatives to- when they called at the Ch cellery where Von Hindenbur staying, pending repairs to Presidential Palace. The chstag deputation was headed the Nazi President Captain G ing who was accompanied vice-Presidents, Herr Esser, and Herr Rauch.

It is understood that Cap Goering tried to discuss the p tical situation urging the Reichstag based on an alli between the Nazis, Centre P and the Bavarian Peoples P could provide a working ma ty for the Government.

Herr Graff objected to G Goering starting a political cussion on a formal occasion.

Von Hindenburg quickly bro the visit to an end saying he would reserve his decision.

Political circles consider von Hinderburg intends to suit with Von Papen before ciding the fate of the Reich which largely depends on the titude of the Nazis. I thought that possibly, the chstag may be dissolved either Wednesday or Thursday week, unless something exc tional occurres, with an General Election about the die of November.

The Nazis declare themse delighted at the prospects of new election campaign, but Socialists and the Centre P are dismayed by the extra penditure owing to their str ed resources.—Reuter.

HOARE AS KING'S GUES

LONDON, Sept.

It is understood that Sir muel Hoare is travelling to R moral on Monday, probably air as a guest of the King for few days.

FELLOWSHIP TOURISTS

The Right Rev. J. S. C. Bam jl, Assistant Bishop, Lahore a leader of a band of Indi Christians who are spend three months on a fellowsh tour of Britain have arrived London. The Bishop and co panions begin their tour with visit to Ireland on the 18th stant and later on visit a do chief centres in England, Sc land and Wales and conclude w London with a service in Pauls on December 12.—Reuter.

INDIAN MILITARY ACADEMY

—:o:—

Nominations To Cadetships

SIMLA, Sept.

Numerous applications for minations to Cadetships at Indian Military Academy h recently been received by Commander-in-Chief and ot High officials at the Army Hea quarters.

It may be explained that position as regards nominati is as follows:—His Excellency Commander-in-Chief has the wer to nominate three cadets the Indian Military Academy each term from among the ca didates who have qualified at entrance examination but have been unsuccessful in taining one of the first vac cies which are reserved for competition. Other things ing equal, however, His Excel cy will ordinarily exercise power of nomination in fa of the next three candidates the list, and if in exceptio circumstances he decides to part from this practice, he do so on his own judgment without reference to any ap cation for nomination that have been received for the commencing on 1st October.

He has selected those ca dates who were placed 13th, and 15th on the list.—A. P.

CLASSIFIED ADVTS.

Situations Vacant

APPLICATIONS ARE INVITED for the post of MEDICAL OFFICER of Health on Rs. 350—0—500 plus Rs. 50 conveyance allowance. Applications stating medical and general qualifications, last and present service and age should reach the Secretary, Municipal Committee, Jubbulpore on or before the 20th instant. The applicant will be on probation for 6 months in the first instance. The applicants should hold themselves in readiness to appear for election on 26th September, at their own cost and to join on 1-10-'32, if approved.
A 5487

WANTED—EMPLOYERS desiring most suitable candidates for services of any description, EMPIRE SERVICE SECURING AGENCY, Allahabad.
A R 7515

WANTED—GOANESE or MADRASSE COOK for private family in United Provinces. Pay Rs. 40. Apply with testimonials to KIDWAI, Judge's House, Banda, U. P.
A R 7947

WANTED — HEADMASTER, for the Municipal High School, Harda. Applications in the candidates own handwriting and giving the following particulars should reach the undersigned on or before the 15th September, 1932. (1) Educational qualifications, (2) Subjects taken at the University, (3) Subject in which the candidate has specialized, (4) Age, (5) Caste, (6) Minimum pay demanded, (7) Experience in teaching and Management if any, (8) Languages known and mother tongue, (9) Copies of Certificates and testimonials to be attached. (10) Proficiency in games and sports. The candidates will have to appear for personal interview, if required, at their own cost. V. G. MUZUMDAR, Secretary, Municipal Committee, Harda C. P.
Dated Harda, the 5th September, 1932.
A 5480

WANTED—HONEST YOUTHS, willing for outdoor work on commission and homestudy in accountancy, without fees. Apply with postage—HIND EQUITABLE 18, Tamarind Lane, Fort, Bombay.
A 7928

WANTED—CANVASSERS for selling on COMMISSION BASIS Swadeshi Printing Inks, Lime Colours, Paint and Varnish Colours and dyes of all sorts. See personally Messrs. DALATRAM KASHIRAM & CO., Karelwadi, Thakurdwar Road, Bombay.
A 5448

URGENTLY REQUIRED— Six energetic LADIES and GENTLEMEN, possessing necessary initiative and desirous of increasing their monthly income by Rs. 50/300. Our clock scheme wholly attractive. Policies from 1 anna per day upwards. Easy money for pushing workers. Apply: Secretary, NEPTUNE ASSURANCE CO., LTD. 17, Elphinstone Circle, Fort, Bombay.
A R7954

WANTED—ORGANISERS and DISTRICT AGENTS on salary or commission. Apply to THE LAKSHMI BONDS CORPORATION, Ltd., LAHORE
A 7870

DACCA UNIVERSITY—Wanted a temporary READER in Economics for the period from the 8th November, 1932, or any subsequent date on which the selected candidate is able to join, till the 31st October, 1934, on a salary ranging between Rs. 400 and Rs. 600 per mensem according to qualifications, provided that if the Reader is asked to act as the Head of the Department, an additional allowance of Rs. 100 per mensem will be given. Nine copies of application and of all testimonials must reach the REGISTRAR, not later than 24th September, 1932. Particulars of the appointment will be supplied on request.
A 5469

WANTED

PARTNERSHIP—Gentleman wishes to be PARTNER in weekly or monthly Magazine, published in English or Gujarati on any subject (preferably Occult, Science and Philosophy). Please apply Box No. 1738, Advt. Dept., "Bombay Chronicle."
R 7929

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RECONDITIONED SECOND-HAND LOOMS FOR SALE from 40" to 120". Apply Box No. 738, Advt. Dept., "Bombay Chronicle."
N R7921

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B R7931

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B R7955

Agents Wanted

WANTED — CHIEF AGENTS, SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVES and LOCAL REPRESENTATIVES, for unrepresented Provinces, Cities and Principal Towns respectively on DECENT SALARY AND COMMISSION to represent THE PIONEER MUTUAL BENEFIT AND FRIEND IN NEED SOCIETY LTD., for particulars, apply to SECRETARY 237, Angappa Naick Street, MADRAS or CHIEF AGENTS Gopipura, Setan Falia, SURAT.
A 5488

WANTED—AGENTS and CANVASSERS to work on decent commission also a LADY SHORTHAND TYPIST. Apply GUJARAT PROVIDENT and INDUSTRIAL COMPANY, LIMITED, 22, Apollo Street, Fort.
A R7953

WANTED—AGENTS in every town for highclass Soaps, Inks, etc. GUJARAT SOAP & INDUSTRIAL WORKS, LTD., Baroda.
A R 7769

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TO LET—Either for Offices, Doctors or Club, rooms on first floor at Sandhurst Bridge over the New Era Motors Showroom. Apply at the premises.
C R 5486

SPACIOUS Godowns near Bombay Central Station are TO LET, to Store Cotton, Cloth Bales, etc. Apply Box No. 1734, Advt. Dept., "Bombay Chronicle."
C R7920

TO LET—Available for HINDUS —BLOCKS of three rooms, airy, well-lighted, Independent modern conveniences, at KENI BUILDING Plot No. 743 near Vichobas' Temple, Parsi Colony, Dadar. Apply on the premises Rent moderate
C R 7946

TO LET AT KHAR—Ground Floor 3 big airy rooms (measurement 1 front room 27' x 17' and 2 side rooms each by 14' x 12'), 2 bath-rooms, kitchen. Facing West with a big compound all round. Very neat and decent. For rent and inspection see B. E. POONEGAR, Rubaix House, 14th Road, Plot No. 400, Khar.

Loans

43,000 about LOAN already granted Next Rs. 5,000 loan for 15 years without interest will be granted. Enlistment according concession upto 15th September 1932. Apply particulars. Agents wanted on pay. BANKING INDUSTRIAL SYNDICATE, LTD., Bombay 2.
L R 7950

PUBLIC LOAN AGENCY 34 Nanabhai Lane, Hornby Road, Arranges immediate petty Loans for Clerks, Typists, Salesmen and other subordinates. Also for minor businessman.
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L R7959

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T R7956

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T R7952

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THE POPULAR SHORTHAND & TYPEWRITING INSTITUTION, Darya Mahal, Saraswati Building, Kalkadevi Road Bombay.
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W S

THIRD SESSION CANDIDATES for Training under 21 years for Telegraph Station Master Stenotypist Courses, Monthly allowance, upto Rs. 15|-. Uniform Passage free Service Compulsory Apply with one Re. for prescribed application form to SUPERINTENDENT CENTRAL TELE. & RLY. Duties College, Delhi.
E 5436

Matrimonial.

WANTED — GOOD-LOOKING GIRL of any sect for young Muslim well-placed in life. Reply Box No. 1740, Advt. Dept., "Bombay Chronicle."
M R 7933

Medical.

RIGHT ANTISEPTIC TABLETS best Chemical Contraceptive. GELOTUBE prevents venereal diseases—RIGHT AGENCY, New Bhatwadi, Girgaum, Bombay.
M R 7903

Public Notices.

Bombay Municipality

NOTICE

PURSUANT to SUB-SECTION 7 of Section 19 of the City of Bombay Municipal Act, 1888, as modified up to the 1st July 1930, notice is hereby given that the list of persons appearing to be entitled to be enrolled in the Municipal Election Roll as voters of Wards has been published in every Municipal Office as required by Sub-Section 6 of the aforesaid Section.

Copies of the list may be obtained on payment of a fee of Rs. 21/- per complete copy, or Rs. 3/- per copy of an individual ward list, at the Electoral Department, Municipal Offices, Fort.

(1) Any person whose name has been omitted and who claims to have his/her name inserted in the said list (which can only be done in any one ward), or who (his/her own name being entered in the list) objects to any other person as not being entitled to have his/her name retained therein, or who desires to declare his/her choice of the ward in which he/she wishes to vote, or to apply that his/her name be entered in the list as a representative of an undivided family, association or body of individuals, should send in his/her claim, objection or application as the case may be.

AND

(2) Any firm or company, other than a Joint-Stock Company, desiring to have the name of its partner authorised to vote at the election (a) person other than a partner of the firm or Company concerned cannot be so authorised) inserted in the Roll, or to alter the name of the representative appearing in the List, should apply to the Election Officer at the address above stated on or before the 1st October, 1932. Communications received after 5 p. m. (Bombay Time) on that date will not be accepted.

Every objector should specify the grounds on which he/she denies the right of any person to be entered in the Roll, the evidence which he/she intends to lead the address of the person objected to, and his/her number in the ward list.

All claims for enrolment should be supported by the production of rent bills for April, 1932.

(Sd.) H. K. KIRPALANI,
Municipal Commissioner, for the City of Bombay.
Municipal Office,
Bombay 31st August, 1932.
5472

Public Notices

NOTICE

ALIGARH MUSLIM UNIVERSITY.

The new Session of the Aligarh Muslim University will commence on the 1st of October, 1932. Formal admissions to all classes will begin on the 26th September, 1932, and close on the 6th October, 1932. Admissions of Day-scholars to all classes except M.A. and M.Sc. will be made on the 29th and 30th September, 1932. Admissions to the M.A. and M.Sc. classes will be made on the 4th October, 1932. Day-scholars will have to fill up a special form to be obtained from the Proctor's Office. This form must be handed over to the Proctor, duly filled in by the 27th September, 1932. Applications for admission must be made on the prescribed form with Migration and other necessary certificates. In view of the expected rush of students, candidates for admission are advised to make the proper application at as early a date as possible. In all cases where applications are found to be in order, candidates will receive promise of admission soon after their applications have been received.

Students seeking admission to the B.T. Class are advised to obtain the combined Syllabus and Prospectus (Price -|4|-) of the Training College from the Muslim University Book Depot and make their applications on the Forms attached thereto, giving all the details and enclosing all the necessary certificates. Applications for admission to the B.T. Class must reach the Registrar on or before the 15th August, 1932.

Financial help in various shapes for students is available, and the authorities have also recently not only effected some reduction in the fees to be charged, but have also for the convenience of the students arranged to receive the Admission charges in instalments. Detailed information will be found in the University Prospectus which can be had free of cost from the Registrar.

In addition to the various scholarships mentioned in the Prospectus the following extra scholarships will also be awarded to suitable candidates:—

B.Th. PREVIOUS.

4 Scholarships of Rs. 50 each a month for the full working months of the Session. These to be awarded after a preliminary Test in Arabic and Theology.

Ph.D. (CHEMISTRY).

2 Scholarships of Rs. 50 each a month for the full working months of the Session.

M.Sc. (CHEMISTRY).

3 Scholarships of Rs. 25 each a month for the full working months of the Session.

Ph.D. (PHYSICS).

2 Scholarships of Rs. 50 each a month for the full working months of the Session.

M.Sc. (PHYSICS).

3 Scholarships of Rs. 25 each a month for the full working months of the Session.

M.A. & M.Sc. (MATHS.)

1 Scholarship of Rs. 25 a month for the full working months of the Session.

M.Sc. (BOTANY).

1 Scholarship of Rs. 25 a month for the full working months of the session.

M.Sc. (ZOOLOGY).

1 Scholarship of Rs. 25 a month for the full working months of the Session.

M.A. or M.Sc. (GEOGRAPHY).

1 Scholarship of Rs. 25 a month for the full working months of the Session.

I. AHMAD,
Registrar,
Aligarh Muslim University.
5091.

Notice Of Removal

We will REMOVE our Office from 24, Church Gate Street, to the new Bansilal Motilal Building, Bruce Street, Fort, 2nd floor, from 12th September, 1932.

Dated this 9th day of September, 1932.

KHARAS AND CO.,
Solicitors, High Court.
5490

Public Notice

Messrs. N. KASAM & CO., Furniture Dealers, Jamnadas Building, Mutton St., Null Bazaar, Bombay No. 2, beg to notify the public that they have now opened their NEW BRANCH No. 1 at HINDY BAZAAR, Parel Road, Jahal Abdin Building, Bombay.
5495

Public Notices.

The Mysore Spinning & Manufacturing Company Ltd.

THE THIRTY-NINTH ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of the Mysore Spinning & Manufacturing Company, Limited, will be held at the Registered Office of the Company, Temple Bar Building, 70, Forbes Street, Fort, Bombay, on FRIDAY, the 30th September, 1932, at 2-30 p.m. (Standard Time), for the purpose of transacting the following business:—

1. To receive and adopt the Directors' Report and Audited Statements of Accounts for the year ended 29th February, 1932.
2. To re-elect Mr. B. N. Gamudia who retires under Article 103 of the Articles of Association, as a Director of the Company.
3. To appoint two Directors in place of Sir Lalubhai Samaldas, Kt., C.I.E., and Mr. A. M. Kajiji, who retire by rotation, and who, being eligible, offer themselves for re-election.
4. To appoint Auditors for the current year and to fix their remuneration.
5. To transact any other business the Chairman may bring before the Meeting.

THE TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from the 23rd September, 1932, to the 30th September 1932, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Directors,
N. SIRUR & CO.,
Agents.
Bombay, 30th August, 1932.
5458

Legal Notices.

In the High Court of Judicature at Bombay

ORDINARY ORIGINAL CIVIL JURISDICTION.
Mis. 98 of 1926.
In the matter of the INDIAN SPECIFIC ACT I of 1877
and
In the matter of RUDRAPATNA VENKATRAM
RUDRA PATNA VENKATRAM ..... Petitioner
Versus
(1) The MUNICIPAL COMMISSIONER for the City of Bombay
and
(2) The CHIEF JUDGE of the Court of Small Causes at Bombay
..... Respondents

To,
RUDRAPATNA VENKATRAM, the Petitioner abovenamed.

TAKE NOTICE that you are hereby required under O. XXI r. 37 of the Code of Civil Procedure to appear in person before the Sitting Judge in Chambers on the 23rd day of September, 1932 at 11 o'clock in the forenoon, to show cause why you should not be committed to Jail in execution of the order made against you on the 14th day of January, 1927, in the above suit for the balance due thereunder.

Dated this 26th day of February, 1931.

Seal of the High Court, Bombay.

R. B. PATELL,
Prothonotary & Senior Master.

H. A. VAKIL.

The 4th day of December, 1931.
Messrs. CRAWFORD BAYLEY & CO.,
Attorneys for Respondents.

In the High Court of Judicature at Bombay

ORDINARY ORIGINAL CIVIL JURISDICTION.
Mis. No. 98 of 1926.
In the matter of the INDIAN SPECIFIC ACT I of 1877
and
In the matter of RUDRAPATNA VENKATRAM
RUDRA PATNA VENKATRAM ..... Petitioner.
Versus
(1) The MUNICIPAL COMMISSIONER for the City of Bombay
and
(2) The CHIEF JUDGE of the Court of Small Causes at Bombay
..... Respondents.

To,
RUDRAPATNA VENKATRAM, the Petitioner abovenamed.

TAKE NOTICE that you are hereby required under O. XXI R. 22, of the Code of Civil Procedure to appear in person or by Advocate or Attorneys of this Court before the Sitting Judge in Chambers on the 23rd day of September, 1932, at 11 o'clock in the forenoon, to show cause why the order made against you on the 14th day of January, 1927, in the above suit should not be executed against you for the balance due thereunder.

Dated this 26th day of February, 1931.

Seal of the High Court, Bombay.

R. B. PATELL.
Prothonotary & Senior Master.

H. A. VAKIL.

The 4th day of December, 1931.
Messrs. CRAWFORD BAYLEY & CO.,
Attorneys for Respondents.

Legal Notices.

In the High Court of Judicature at Bombay

ORDINARY ORIGINAL CIVIL JURISDICTION.

Suit No. 1322 of 1932.

Messrs. CHIMANRAM MOTILAL, a firm, carrying on business in Bullion Exchange at Shaikh Memon Street, outside the Fort of Bombay ..... Plaintiffs
versus
Messsrs. GOWAJI FATTAJI, a firm, uptil recently carrying on business at Khara Kuwa, outside the Fort of Bombay .... Defendants

To,
(1) TIKAMJI PANAJI and
(2) SONMAL CHIMNAJI, partners in the firm of Messrs. Gowaji Fattaji the abovenamed defendants.
and
To,
Messrs. GOWAJI FATTAJI, the Defendants abovenamed.

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the abovenamed Plaintiffs have filed a suit against you the abovenamed defendants in this Court to recover the sum of Rs. 2,529-1-3 with interest thereon at the rate of 9 per cent per annum from the 11th day of August, 1932 till judgment costs of the suit and interest on judgment at the rate of 6 per cent per annum till payment you are hereby summoned to appear in this Court on the 28th day of September, 1932, at quarter past eleven o'clock standard time in the forenoon and you are hereby required to take notice that in default of your appearance on the day before mentioned, the suit will be heard and determined in your absence.

(Sd.) E. FAHEY,
For Prothonotary & Senior Master.

Messrs. MULLA AND MULLA,
Plaintiffs' Attorneys.
5492

In The High Court Of Judicature At Bombay

TESTAMENTARY & INTESTATE JURISDICTION.

GEORGE V, by the Grace of God, of Great Britain, Ireland and the British Dominions beyond the Seas, King, Defender of the Faith, Emperor of India.

Petition for Probate of the last Will and Testament of DAWOODKHAN AHMEDKHAN, of Bombay Mahomedan Inhabitant, residing at Kasar Gully, Mazagaon, without the Fort of Bombay. ..... Deceased.
HASAN YARKHAN, of Bombay Mahomedan Inhabitant, residing at No. 13, Moreland Road, without the Fort of Bombay, the Executor named in the said Will of the said deceased. ..... Petitioner.

All persons claiming to have any interest in the estate of the abovenamed deceased are hereby cited to come and see the Proceedings if they think fit before the Grant of Probate.

Witness SIR JOHN WILLIAM FISHER BEAUMONT, Knight, Chief Justice at Bombay, aforesaid this Thirty-first day of August, 1932 and in the Twenty-third Year of Our Reign.

Seal of the High Court at Bombay.

(Sd.) R. B. PATEL,
Prothonotary, & Senior Master.

(Sd.) E. FAHEY.

The 31st day of August, 1932.
Messrs. MULLA & MULLA.
Petitioners' Attorneys.
5493

PROCLAMATION

BOMBAY TO WIT—By virtue of a Precept to me directed, I hereby proclaim and give notice that the Fourth Sessions of 1932 of Oyer and Terminer, and General Gaol Delivery will be holden before the High Court of Judicature at Bombay, at the Court House on TUESDAY, the 13th September, 1932, at 11 o'clock in the forenoon for the Trial of all crimes and offences committed within its jurisdiction.

For further particulars see Bombay Government Gazette, Part II dated 18th August 1932, at page 1639.

Dated this 18th day of August, 1932.

D. KIKABHAI PREMCHAND,
Sheriff of Bombay.
5399

Legal Notices.

In The High Court Of Judicature At Bombay

ORDINARY ORIGINAL CIVIL JURISDICTION.

Suit No. 1372 of 1932.

SADASHIV RAMCHANDRA SUBNIS, of Bombay Hindu Inhabitant, a Merchant residing at Thakurdwar, outside the Fort, for himself and all other the creditors of Raghunath Waman Joshi deceased .. Plaintiff.
v|s.
(1.) SITABAI, widow of Raghunath Vaman Joshi, of Bombay Brahmin Hindu Inhabitant, residing at Kandewady outside the Fort, (2.) BHASKAR RAGHUNATH JOSHI and (3.) VINAYAK RAGHUNATH JOSHI, the last two being sons of the deceased Raghunath Vaman Joshi, (4.) SHAKUNTALA, daughter of Raghunath Vaman Joshi and (5.) VIMLA, daughter of Raghunath Vaman Joshi, the last four being minors under the age of 18 years by their Guardian-ad-litem Sitabai, widow the 1st Defendant abovenamed.
..... Defendants.

To,
The Creditors of the estate of the deceased.
Raghunath Vaman Joshi.

Pursuant to the Order made by the Hon'ble Mr. Justice Wadia on the 31st day of August, 1932. Notice is hereby given under order 1, Rule 8, of the Code of Civil Procedure that the above suit has been filed by the abovenamed Plaintiff on behalf of himself and all other creditors of the estate of the deceased Raghunath Vaman Joshi against the abovenamed Defendants praying 'inter-alia':—

(a) That it may be declared that there is due and owing by the estate of the deceased to the Plaintiff the sum of Rs. 7,725-0-0 with interest on Rs. 6,500|- at the rate of nine per cent per annum from the 21st day of August, 1932, till judgment and interest on Judgment at six per cent per annum till payment.
(b) That the estate of the deceased may be administered by and under the directions of this Hon'ble Court.
(c) That for the purposes aforesaid all necessary accounts may be taken inquiries made and directions given.
(d) That the defendants may be ordered to pay to the plaintiff out of the estate of the said deceased in their hands the amount due to him and that the assets of the said deceased may be applied in due course of administration to the pavement of the debts of the said deceased.
(e) That pending the hearing and final disposal of this suit a Receiver may be appointed to take charge of the assets and outstanding left by the deceased and all the books of accounts, documents, deeds, vouchers and other papers with necessary powers under Order 40 Rule 1 of the Civil Procedure Code.
(f) That pending the hearing and final disposal of this suit the defendants may be restrained by an order and injunction of this Hon'ble Court from dealing with or disposing of the said assets and outstandings, books of accounts, documents, deeds, vouchers, and other papers.
(g) That the Plaintiffs costs may be provided for and that the Plaintiff may be awarded interest on judgment at six per cent per annum till payment.
(h) That the plaintiff may have such further or other reliefs as the nature of the case may require.

And that the hearing of the above Suit has been fixed for the 31st day of October, 1932.

Dated this 9th day of September, 1932.

Seal of the High Court, Bombay.

(Sd.) R.B. PATEL,
Prothonotary & Senior Master

(Sd.) TAHIR ALI.

This 9th day of September, 1932.
Messrs. AMIN AND DESAI,
Plaintiffs' Attorneys.
4589

THE ROYAL ASTROLOGER
1,000,000 and more clients have had our remarkable foretelling. Family Name of 25 generations in Astrology Medalist and Certificates from Maharajahs and Zemindars. Wonderful Annual reading Re. 1. 5 years Rs. 2-8. State birth details or writing time—KALLINGA ASTROLOGICAL BUREAU, Vizianagram.

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on 15 December, 2016

Shown on the Screen

CHESTER MORRIS IN "CORSAIR"

At The Pathe Cinema

Chester Morris always a popular, drawer excels in Corsair. The picture is very finely staged and is one of the finest sea stories that have ever been screened.

When Johnny Hawks runs the length of the field for the touchdown that brings victory to his small college team over the champion Eastern team, he becomes the hero of the hour. To every one, that is, but Alison Corning.

Alison has Johnny baffled. The daughter of Stephen Corning, of Wall Street, she has that mysterious aloofness, that could beauty and sense of superiority that goes with great wealth. And Johnny is a poor Boy who has worked his way through college.

He is infatuated with Alison, but is goaded by her indifference. Secretly she is pleased with his modesty. She invites him to a large party on her father's yacht, the Ventura. There Johnny's interest in Alison grows, but he finds that she is engaged to a young man Bentick, in her father's office. He decides he is through with her, and is going back to coach at his mid-west college—but finally accepts the job she secures for him in her father's office.

Johnny learns the ruthlessness of Wall Street. But when she is ordered to take the savings of women in return for some of Corning's bonds which he knows to be worthless, he refuses—and is fired. He gets no sympathy from Alison. She is contemptuous of his softness. That is her philosophy of life-ruthlessness. Money is the only thing that counts.

So Johnny decides to follow the ruthless course to wealth. He decides, however on the more romantic career of hi-jacking rum-runners. He is joined in his enterprise by a wealthy college-mate, Chub, who goes into it for adventure. They learn the game from Slim Herman, a notorious racketeer. Johnny gets hold of the yacht "Corsair" which he equips with guns and a crew of ex-college men.

Johnny decides, since he is preying on rum-runners, to pick only on the biggest, and selects the fleet of Big John. New York's bootleg king, as the object of his attentions. He is able to get information on Big John's fleet through Sophie Slim Herman's mistress, who is working as assistant to one of Big John's chief of operations and radios him in code the movements of ships and size of cargoes.

At first Big John is merely annoyed by Johnny's depredations. As his ships begin losing cargo, and the boot mounts into the hundreds of thousands of dollars, however, Big John decides to get the 'amachor' as he calls Johnny.

Sophie's practice of tipping off his fleet's movements is discovered, so Big John's chief purposely allows her to send out word that the schooner Queseda is sailing from Cuba with several hundreds of cases of champagne. Johnny's practice had been to arrange with rich New Yorkers to deliver champagne in hundred case lots or more to their yachts tion being based and timed with information from Sophie. In this way he never has to touch an American port with the liquor, and is able to do his pirating outside the 12-mile limit.

With Sophie's information on the Queseda, Johnny gets into the presence of Stephen Corning and offers to sell him the cargo valued at dollars 430,000. Corning accepts and agrees to have his yacht, the Ventura, at sea waiting for delivery the following day.

So Johny sets out in the Corsair—only to discover that Alison Corning has stowed away aboard his boat. With her is her fiance, Bentick, who unable to dissuade her from her escapade, has insisted on accompanying her. Alison thinks it is going to be an exciting adventure.

The excitement is forthcoming surely enough. Sophie learns too late to inform Johnny that Big John has planted time bombs in the cases of champagne on the deck of the Queseda. Slim Herman manages to get aboard the Queseda as a cook, but he is discovered. He is imprisoned in the hold when Corsair overtakes the Queseda. Johnny is surprised at the willingness with which the schooner's crew surrender and permit his men to transfer the deck load to his yacht.

But after the transfer is made and Corsair is pulling away, he learns the reason. Slim manages to escape overboard and gets his message to Johnny just as Big John wings him with a well-aimed rifle shot.

There is no time to be lost. Johnny orders the Corsair's party to abandon the Corair, and they escape in the launch just as Corsair is blown up. Johnny is fighting mad over the killing of Slim Herman, and despite the fact that Alison Corning is on board, makes for the Queseda to fight it out. They catch the Queseda unprepared, but Big John is crafty, and captures Johnny. Only momentarily however, for Johnny's partner Chub, through a ruse enables him to turn the tables on Big John, and the 'amachoor' and his crew take over the Queseda and turn Big John and his henchman adrift.

John then goes on to keep his rendezvous at sea with Stephen Corning. He has threatened to get even with Corning, and after transferring the champagne cargo to the Ventura, he makes Corning write out a cheque for twice the dollar 4,30,000 previously agreed on reminding Corning of his statement in firing him, that it does not make any difference in business how you get your money—so long as you get it.

It is the revenge that Johnny has been long planning. And to his surprise Alison is delighted rather than chagrined over his triumph. She tells him that she has broken her engagement with Bentick for him. She intends to marry him, and in face of her arguments John is helpless. And Corning, delighted with Johnny's nerve, takes him back into his arm.

Chester Morris in "Corsair" now shown at the Pathe.

DETECTIVE MYSTERY

—:o:—

At The Wellington Talkies

Warner Oland who has for many years made a study of Chinese characterization, and who has portrayed more Oriental roles than any other actor on the screen, enacts the role of Charlie Chan, the great Honolulu detective, in "Charlie Chan's Chance", the Fox mystery drama, which is being screened this week at the Wellington talkies, Dhobi Talao. In this masterpiece picture Charlie Chan unravels the most mysterious murder mystery of his career. He solves a New York crime that has the detectives of two continents frankly stumped. Charlie Chan cleverly applies his own methods in bringing the murderer to justice, and freeing from suspicion a beautiful young girl and her lover. The romantic roles of the lovers are enacted by Alexander Kirkwood and Marion Nixon. Others in the cast include such favourites as H. B Warner, Ralph Morgan, Linda Watkins and James Kirkwood. In this story the mystery is deeper, more involved, and more dangerous than any that the famous Chinese detective has thus far handled. He finds himself in New York, on a trip from his Home in Hawaii, to study the methods of the Metropolitan Police Force, and is almost immediately cast into the meshes of one of the world's most baffling mysteries. He watches the police from both New York and London as they operate in the case. The ending of the story is most thrilling. The programme also includes a hilarious comedy "Lure of Hollywood" and the Magic Carpet depicting elephant life in the jungles as well as in the cities of India.

"BEN—HUR"

At The Capitol

When you see "Ben-Hur" the lavish Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer screen spectacle which opens this week at the Capitol—a sound production packed with gorgeous all colour scenes—you will have the first century history of many different nations displayed before your eyes with all the glamour and splendour and turbulent drama of the life of the first century of this era. Here you see Romans and Greeks, Egyptians and Syrians and Jews and a score of other races with the actions, customs, mannerisms and accomplishments. "Ben-Hur" is as authoritative and account of the life of ancients as any history, more so than the avenge, for not only as everything pertaining to costume, mannerisms, religion, education, social life, sports, etc., been authentically reproduced, but the very temperament and air of the age represented as it actually was thousands of years ago.

In order to accomplish this the Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer organization engaged several noted Italian archaeologists who spent months in research work before actual production work was begun. They remained a part of the staff throughout the entire period of its filming; always criticising anything that was not as it should be to represent the life of the first century. The result of all this is that when you see the picture at the Capitol, you will in a very short period of time, learn more about the world in the first century than you could possibly do by studying for months. Aside from what you will be learning of history you will be seeing the most gigantic production that has even been offered the public. You will be thrilled by the high strung, dramatic narrative. You will be held in delightful suspense throughout the whole picture, for there has never been a story of more human appeal than that of "Ben-Hur"; and every dramtic quality has a place in the picture, from comedy to deep tragedy and from pathos to highly keyed excitement.

An unusual cast has been selected to interpret the roles in the spectacle. Ramon Novarro and May McAvoy play the leading roles. Gorgeous scenes most of them in colour are a feature of the picture. The Return from Calvary, the Crucifiction, the Nativity Cave, the bearing of the Cross through the streets of Jerusalem and all other scenes in which the person of the Christ is suggested have been faithfully reproduced from the famous paintings dealing with these subjects for scenes in "Ben-Hur," the marvellous dramatic spectacle. The Last Supper, a reproduction of Leonardo da Vanci's masterpiece, is precise in every detail with the exception that the figure of the Christ is not visible. The beautiful Daphne Grove scenes are masterpieces of cinematic art. The utmost attention was paid to making them thoroughly artistic. They were filmed in one of the beauty spots of the world—the Villa Boboli, the favourite villa of His Majesty, Victorio Amannuele, King of Italy, in Florence,—which with its cypresses hundreds of years old and its original Roman and Greek statues is a masterpiece of art in itself. The scenes in the Sheik Ilderim's tent during the sumptuous banquet, the scenes on the roof of the Hur Palace in Jerusalem, the scenes in the Jerusalem street, the colossal Joppa Gate, Tribunal Arrius' garden—all have been filmed with artistry and dramatic power and genuineness and authenticity.

No one who wants to see something outstanding and different in films should miss seeing this world's most dramatic and mightiest picture.

Ramon Novarro and May McAvoy in "Ben Hur"

"SHANGHAI EXPRESS" SECOND WEEK

At The Excelsior

Paramount's great picture "Shanghai Express" has broken all records at the Excelsior Theatre during the past week. The daily rush of audience has necessitated the picture to be retained for a second week.

Marlene Dietrich has secured a distinct triumph in this picture that puts her in a class by herself. Her exotic charm and great flair for romantic roles give a stamp of rare distinction to her characterization of "Shanghai Lily" a notorious vamp whose heart burns with a secret passion for only one out of her numerous admirers. Their romance is dramatically revived amidst the dangers and wreckage of the civil war, when her train "The Shanghai Express" is held up by the rebels. Marlene Dietrich is ably supported by a strong cast including Clive Brook, Anna May Wong, Warner Oland and Eugene Pallett. The picture is directed by Joseph von Sternberg.

THE
SUNDAY CHRONICLE
Leads
The Nation's Present
Towards Its Future
SEE THE PICTURES WITH PURPOSE
They include:—Woman Enters the Sportsfield.
The Swadeshi Festival.
Swadeshi Art-Crafts.
Popular Dieties—India and America.
The Week's Screen and Stars.
Germany's Man of the Moment
America's House for Students of the World.
READ THE INFORMATIVE ARTICLES
Mr. Hussain's article on "Education for Humanity."
Prison Reform.
America's New House for Students of the World.
Cremation is Scientific. The Camera's Window.
Children's Republic. The Sikh Scriptures.
Music Elevates Man. Books for Holidays.
Screen News And Topics; Review Of Books; Art Notes, Commercial News and Current Events.

"GOOD NIGHT VIENNA" CONTINUED

At The Empress Theatre

"Good Night Vienna" the delightful British musical comedy romance which proved such a great success at the Empire during the past week is now transferred to the Empress Cinema, Lamington Road.

Beautiful Viennese Music, colourful and gay life of the "City of pleasure and laughter" and a highly intriguing plot go to make the picture a real treat. Jack Buchanan, the idol of the British Musical Comedy stage and Anna Neagle who has an exquisite singing voice, portray the principal roles with great charm and effectiveness. The plot is about a broken romance between an Austrian Count's son and a flower girl due to his father's ambition to have him connected with royalty.

"KAILAS"

At The Super

"Land of Martyrs" or "Kailas" featuring Miss Lalita Pawar and Ganpat Bakre, produced by Mr. A. B. Billimoria, is to be shown at the Super Cinema during this week.

FAMOUS DANCERS AT THE EMPIRE

And A Fine Film

After their recent triumph at Moulin Rouge, Paris and at other places on the Continent, following a successful world tour, the famous Imanoff Quartette of Viennese Dancers who entertained Bombay about four years ago are again visiting this city and will open a short season at the Empire Theatre from Saturday. Their troupe is now enlarged by two valuable acquisitions, Miss Irmy Zolnay from the Budapest Opera Ballet, and Fritz Miltner, the celebrated Viennese Pianist.

The four Imanoff artists among whom are two charming ladies will present a delightful programme of snappy dances—Russian, Roumanian etc.:—which are selected with considerable grace, vivacity, agility and artistic effect.

The most popular item of their repertoire is the Ukranian folk-dance in brilliant multi coloured costumes, which is done to the accompaniment of a gay Russian song expressing the joy and ecstasy of life; and to the sweet strains of the national music. This dance includes some fine whirlwind movements and acrobatic feats by each of the artists. A remarkable achievement is that Imanoff (Junior) who makes 10 turns in a spinning movement called the "pirouette"—a very difficult feat considering that he has been able to add only one turn in three years, and that the record hitherto achieved is 12 turns. Another notable feat is the "wheel movement" which he performs with the whole body clear off the ground. The expensive engagement of these artists by the Madan Theatres Ltd. should prove a great success.

In conjunction with this, there will be a fine Paramount picture "Husband's Holiday," with a strong cast of Clive Brook Charlie Ruggles, Vivienne Osborne, and Juliet Compton. The plot concerns a straying husband who goes on a holiday, leaving a lovely wife, two darling kids and a vice home. Who is to make the sacrifice in happiness, which is the price for a "husband's holiday?" This is the problem dealt in a novel way in the drama.

PRABHAT'S "BRANDED OATH"

Stupendous Talkie At Globe

After the success of Prabhat Cinetone's (Kholapore) maiden Talkie "King of Ayodhya" which ran continuously for 8 weeks in this city, they have completed a second Talkie "Branded Oath" or 'Jalti Nishani" and the same is to be seen from to-day (10-9.32) at the Globe Talkie, Bombay's popular Talkie House. Miss Leela of "Chandrasena" fame supported by Master Vinayak and Babu Row Pendarkar take the leading parts. This is an exceptional Urdu Talkie, in the marvellous action, melodious songs and gorgeous scenery with oriental grandeur, never before witnessed in this city. The plot is an interesting fantasy from history with full of spine melodious songs stout hearted romance, This is an 100 per cent talking and singing picture, in which more than 10,000 persons take part. The scenery of artistic excellence with music by eminent musicians of epute are an excellent treat. The tory is of an intriguing, heartless and blood-thirsty Minister, who id away with the life of the ding, a straight and popular ruler. The young Prince was carried to a safe place in a far away place, by the faithful maid-servant. The Prince had had military training with the help of his God-father. And the queen escapes for safety taking an oath to avenge the death of her husband. In the jungle, the youth meets his mother, who recognises him. She revealed her oath. The Prince too, prepared to take revenge on the Minister; he meets his beautiful daughter, who fell in love with him.

PATHE CINEMA
DAILY 3-30, 6-30 & 10: SUNDAY MORNING AT 10 A.M.
SHE RISKED DEATH For Her LAWLESS LOVER!
The peril of the surging seas . . . The danger that lurked on a ship with a crew of sea plunderers . . . Impending doom with a cargo of high explosives . . . All were as nothing in the eyes and heart of a girl who risked everything to be in the arms of her lover!

ROLAND WEST'S
"CORSAIR"
STARRING
CHESTER MORRIS
WITH
ALISON LOYD
FROM THE SENSATIONAL LIBERTY MAGAZINE STORY
by WALTON GREEN
A UNITED ARTISTS PICTURE

"BAD GIRL"

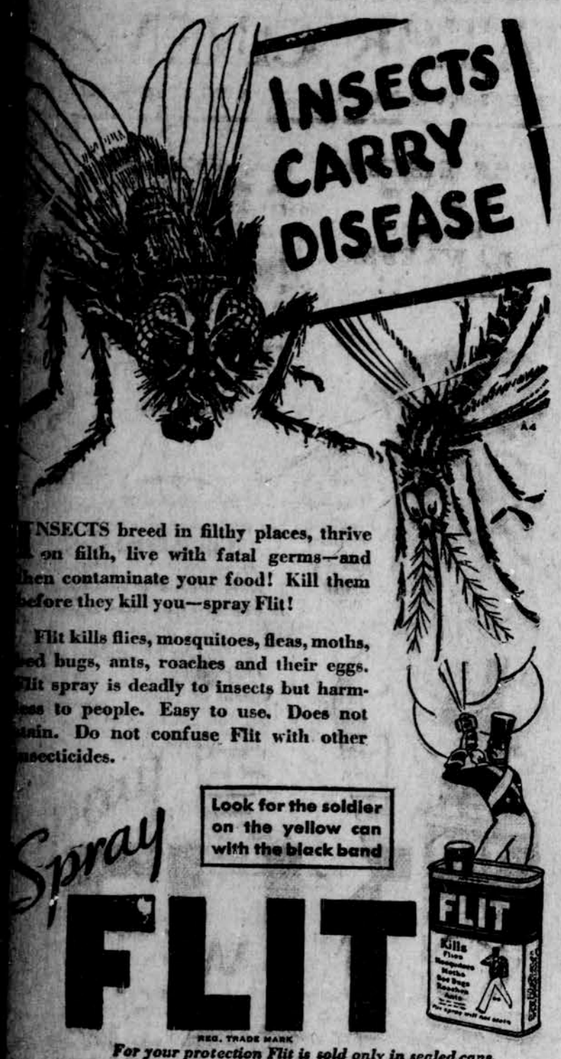
At Palace Talkies

Youth, impulsive and daring, groping its unconscious way, through frivolous flirtations and risky romances, needless of their pitfalls and dangers—such is the theme of "Bad Girl". the Fox all-talking super drama which is coming this week to the Palace Talkies, near Byculla Railway Station.

James Dunn and Sally Eilers, the youthful stars of "Over The Hill", are again teamed together in this picture. James Dunn, as the sensitive nervous, conscientious young husband gives a performance of astonishing strength. He presents a new type of film star, and a personality of infectious charm. Sally Eilers, as the girl-bride heroine, is especially well suited, both in personal charm and ability, to deeply emotional role she portrays. The characterization is calling for a diversity of and emotions. The feminine in "Bad Girld" is the great opportunity yet given Miss Eil and from her capable handling the part she, is destined for such splendid vehicles.

Their story, briefly, is the st of young love. Although loc in New York, it might just well have been laid in any of the world. Sally, as a work girl, meets Dunn, a radio mec nic, on an excursion steam They fall in love, marry, have a baby. The bitter flict brought about by mu misunderstanding as to whe the baby is wanted or not fo the basis for the dramatic sodes in which the picture told. Colorful character bits much to the charm, enterta ment and rich human inte appeal of the picture. Mi Gombell, as the everpre though not always wanted fri is superb in the well known of "Edna", while William Pa as the hard-boiled brother br the same vivid portrait to screen as marked his stage formance in the same role. director Frank Barzage achieved a sustained balance laughter and tears, and has retained a running fire of sm cracking dialogue.

Sally Eilers James Dunn in in 'Bad Girl" shown at the Palace Talkies (Byculla).



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COST OF LITIGATION

New Rules To Lessen It

(BY NAYAN H. PANDIA.)

Many proposals for reducing the cost of litigation in the High Court, by reforming procedure and otherwise have been ventilated in the course of the last five years and have from time to time been the subject matter of comment in the press. The New Rules issued on 30th ultimo with effect from September 8, are a welcome indication that the discussion has borne practical fruit after a relative short period of gestation. That expensive justice is a partial denial of justice needs no demonstration. So long as a litigant runs the risk in many cases of being mulct in costs in a sum exceeding that which he is seeking to recover; so long as the loss of time, and therefore of money, involved in the delays attending litigation deters the possessor of a sound claim from resorting to Courts of Justice for its enforcement; so long the Royal declaration "nulli negabimus justitiam" will be a half-truth if not an unfounded pretension. To the task of lending reality to this declaration a wisely reformed procedure can make an important contribution.

NEW RULES.

Some of the major alterations introduced by the new rules may here be noted. An additional facility is provided for the transfer of an ordinary long Cause to the Commercial List. It is common knowledge that the Commercial List of the High Court is generally up-to-date. The definition of what is a Commercial Cause is a very wide one and if a suit has been filed as a Long Cause originally it may now be transferred by the Court at any time to the Commercial List under the new rule 199. By adopting this procedure the litigants will, in suitable cases, be able to have their cases expedited.

SUBSTANTIAL RELIEF.

A further change in the old procedure which will have considerable effect in the saving of costs, is made in rule 533 of the High Court rules. Upto now it has been the rule to employ two counsel in a Long Cause where the claim is above Rs. 5,001 or where the claim in dispute is in respect of or relates to immoveable or moveable property of a higher value than Rs. 5,001. The preparation of two briefs, each brief containing a complete record of the suit, proofs of witnesses, points for the cross-examination of the opponent's witnesses, observations on the case, etc., involve considerable expenses. The engagement of a second counsel similarly involves the payment of fees to him.

Notwithstanding the engagement of two counsel on each side, it was found that only one counsel attended the hearing. From the litigant's point of view, the cost of engaging second counsel was entirely thrown away. Henceforward, however, the cost of one counsel only shall be allowed on taxation between party and party in any Long Cause where the claim is below Rs. 5,001 or where the claim in dispute is in respect of or relates to moveable or immoveable propefty of a lower value than Rs 10,001 unless the judge at the trial or the Sitting Judge in chambers before the trial, sanctions on special grounds the employment of more than one counsel. Most of the litigation in the High Court is in respect of amounts under Rs. 10,001 and it is hoped that the new rule will give very substantial relief to litigants having recourse to the High Court.

PENSIONERS OF SOVIET STATE

Those Who Fought Tsardom Spend Evening Of Their Lives In Comfort

MOSCOW, (By Mail).

Anarchists, Nihilists, and social revolutionaries, all of whom served prison terms for revolutionary activity under Czardom, are now the pensioners of the Bolshevik regime.

They live together in the Rest Home for former political prisoners, situated on the former estate of the Princes Sheremetiev, 40 miles from Moscow. Although they profess discontend with the present regime; they are being taken care of as veterans in the struggle against Czardom.

Gentle, idealistic men and women the ex-prisoners look, and one can hardly believe that these are the people that used bombs and revolvers in their fight against the Romanoff autocracy. Among them is Michael Frolenko, one of the assassins of Czar Alexander II and Vera Figner, who made the bombs for the assassination.

NARATHING TALES OF OLD

Despite 21 years spent in prison with hard labour, and a dozen years in banishment, Michael Frolenko at 84 looks robust and is in full possession of all his faculties. A group of Communist children sat around him as he recounted the struggle which his party, the "People's Will" carried on against Czardom.

"Did you have any part in the event of March 1, 1881?" I asked him. That was the date of the Czar Alexander's assassination.

"Any part in it?" he exclaimed. "I was one of the principal organisers. For two years we hunted the scoundrel and at last we got him."

He gave a vivid description of the quest to "remove" Alexander II. Once, with the help of Vera Figner, he seemed a job as a railwayman at a station where the Imperiod train was expected to pass. "I waited with a bomb, ready to toss it under the royal coach, but the train had been diverted," he said.

Forlenko justifies individualist terrorist acts—which the Bolsheviks condemned—by saying that they were the only weapons for the time when reformers were being ruthlessly crushed and hanging, prison, flogging and other tortures were the order for those who were not exiled.

BEAUTIFUL REVOLUTIONARY.

Vera Figner, who recently celebrated her 80th birthday, is frail and suffers bad health, but she is still remarkably handsome. As a girl her beauty was renowned among the revolutionaries. She spent 20 years in the Schlusselburg prison in St. Petersburg (Leningrad).

She spoke to me in English which she had taught herself to prison. She is not in sympathy with many phasers of the Golshevik movement.

One of the most interesting figures in the colony is Felix Lejeune, a Frenchman of 85 who took part in the Paris Commune of 1871, and talked of that event as if it had hippened yesterday. He still bad the order for his arrest issued in 1872. The Soviet regards the Paris Commune as its ancestor, and has accepted Lejeune into the fold. "Soviet Russia is my fatherland" he declares. "I shall never go back to France, but will end my days here."

HAPPINESS LOST TO SIGHT.

Some of the other veterans are not at all enthusiastic. One octogenarian complained of the extreme militarisation and industrialisation of the Russian youth. "Everything is now contried on machines", he said. "Human beings have been almost forgotten. The things I fought for—freedom equality, happiness—somehow the Revolution has lost sight of them."

There are more than 100, exprisoners of the Czars spending the summer on the beautiful Sheremetiev estate, which I was the first journalist to visit. As the veterans may bring their families, there are three and four generations among the 300 persons on the estate.

All the veterans are members of the Society for Political Prisoners, founded in 1922. Its 3,000 members claim that they have served 15,834 days in prison and 4,889 days in banishment.

LIVING MUSEUM.

The Rest Home, housing such figures as Vera Figner, Frolenko, Elisabeth Kovalskaya, Vassili Penoxsky, Michael Chernavsky and others, seems like a living museum of the revolution. To those familiar with Russian history it may come as a surprise to know that these historic personalities are still alive.

There is a museum in actual fact, housed in the Church of the Resurrection. Leningrad, which has been given to the political prisoners by the Soviet. The church stands on the spot where Alexander II was assissinated; it was built by his son, Alevander III, and his grandson, Nicholas II, last of the Czars—"British United Press."

WADI BUNDER WOKERS DECIDE FOR ACTION

Complain Of Over-Strictness Of Officers re-Wor'ing Hours

The secretary of the G. I. P. Railway Union (Bombay Branch) writes:—

On and from Sept. 1. the Wadi-Bunder railway authorities decided to be "overstrict" in respect of the attendance time of the workers and those who happened to come a little late were made to undergo various punishments.

Up to 1928 Wadi Bunder workers were compelled to put in inordinately long hours of duty and the workers then were so much purturbed over the callous attitude of the railway authorities in this respect that they decided to offer satyagraha by refusing to work for more than eight hours.

GRAVE MOVE.

The railway officers, however, having realised the gravity of the move and the determination of the workers then led to a settlement with the workers union considerably to reduce the working hours and definitely to prescribe the duty of respective sections of the staff, and thus the crisis were then averted.

Although the officers never fulfilled their promise to the fullest extent, the workers have been since then working in accordance with the arrangements than arrived at.

The workers are off and on required to work more than the legitimate number of hours of work and up till now they have continued to do it, especially in asmuchas the authorities on the spot have all along shown their sense of appreciation of the extra hours of work that the staff put in and as a compensation give some allowance to the staff in respect of attendance. But since Sept. 1 the authorities have not only asked the staff to attend to their duties very punctually but have also posted new hours of duty boards, showing in some cases an indefinite number of hours of duty.

INCREASED WORK.

For instance, according to these boards the raters, the typists, the index clerks, the receipt delivery clerks are expected to leave the office only after finishing their daily work. The workers resented this harassing policy and have decided to work only for eight hours.

A meeting of the workers was held at Wadi-Bunder on Tuesday evening where the following resolutions were unanimously passed:

This meeting of the Wadi-Bunder railway workers put on record its deep sense of resentment at the harassing attitude of the Wadi-Bunder officers in respect of attendance of the staff, notwithstanding the fact that the staff invariably are required to put in extra hours of duty. The meeting further calls upon the workers, in order to give a fitting reply to this overstrictness displayed by the officers precisely to leave off after working for eight hours.

By reason of the decision of the officers the usual routine of work has been upset and the working of the whole depot is likely to be adversely effected.

It is understood that the public have moved the Agent by telegram and the local officers are in consultation with the higher authorities and some development is expected to take place shortly.

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German Crisis Over Hitlerite Split

OBJECTION TO PACT WITH SCHLEICHER

Cabinet May Face Hostile House

(By Mail).

The Berlin correspondent of the Daily Telegraph," London, writes in mail week.

It is reported that a revolt among the Nazis against their leader's pact with Gen. von Sleicher has compelled Herr Hitler to break his pledges to the War Minister. To this split are due the recent bomb outrages and the mobilisation round Berlin.

Moreover, the Nazis and the Nationalists have refused to meet the Centre Party to discuss the formation of a new Prussian Government.

As other alternatives have become fainter, the probability that the Papen Government, as at present constituted, will face the new and hostile Reichstag has increased.

DICTATORSHIP OR DISSOLUTION?

Existing party decisions remaining unchanged, it cannot count on a majority. Two paths only would thus be open to it—dissolution or Government without the Reichstag, in virtue of Clause 48 of the Constitution. From the point of view of the Government, adjournment would be preferable to dissolution. If the Reichstag is dissolved its successor must meet within three months. An adjournment may last much longer than that.

Nevertheless, I am officially informed the Chancellor did not know down to midday even whether Herr Hitler had left Munich. A little later his emissary called on Herr von Papen and arranged that the interview with the Chancellor should take place tomorrow morning. Subsequently, Herr Hitler, who seems to have arrived in Berlin this afternoon, will be received by President Hindenburg.

The most superficial readers of German news must have noticed that the political events of the past week have not fulfilled the anticipations of the Papen-Schleicher Cabinet. Immediately before and after the elections, intimates of the persons who dominate the Government spoke of its future with the utmost confidence.

It was to meet the Reichstag unchange in composition and submit a grandiose programme of national regeneration and reconstruction. If the Reichstag refused to sanction this patriotic work other means of realising it were to be sought. In reality, things have turned out very differently.

FORCING LEADER'S HAND.

A very interesting explanation for the confusion is now put forward by the well-known Democratic publicist, Herr Leopold Schwarzschild, in the weekly "Das Tagebuch." He declares that the factor that has upset the General's plans has been the revolt among the Nazis, which has found expression in the mobilisation of Brown Shirts round Berlin and in the organised bombing outrages in East Prussia and Silesia, and which has compelled Herr Hitler to break his pledges.

Herr Schwarzschild puts it forward as an incontestable fact that, in his agreement with the General, Herr Hitler merely stipulated that he should be the next President of the Reich, and that two or three seats should be given to his followers in the Papen-Schleicher Cabinet, which was otherwise to remain unchanged in composition, character, and policy.

"This peace treaty," says the writer, "was the basis on which Schleicher erected his new structure, and seemed to guarantee that it would be unnecessary to incur the open breach of the Constitution to which the venerable Hindenburg was willing to put his signature."

SABOTAGE PLOT.

But the elections of July 31 made it clear that the Nazis would not have secured unrestricted power by such legal means, and the extremists rose in rebellion. This, says Herr Schwarzschild, was the source of the terrorist campaign, which was very far from being a spontaneous outburst.

"It was, indeed, a plan to sabotage the execution of the Hitler-Schleicher-Hindenburg pact, either by compelling Herr Hitler himself through threats of secession and revolt, to break it, or to put up his demands too high, or by forcing the Government to treat the commander of so insubordinate a guard as unworthy of its alliance."

This new situation, says Herr Schwarzschild, was explained to Gen. von Schleicher by Herr Hitler on Aug. 5.

The Nazi chief pointed out the difficulties in the way of his fulfilment of the pact and represented how impossible it now was for him to be satisfied with the two Ministerial posts agreed to, and to wait for the distant, perhaps uncertain, day of the Presidency. 'Couldn't he have something more? Something which at any rate looks like more? Perhaps the Chancellorship for himself?"

STATE PREMIER'S THREAT.

Speaking at Hanover, at a meeting of protest against the opening of a Woolworth store, Herr Rover, the Nazi Premier of Oldenburg, said that, if there was not very soon a radical change in the Reich his Government would adopt the very simple means of issuing, through the State Bank, a certain sum of money on the basis of the value of business undertakings in Oldenburg. If the Government should then send a Commissary of the Reich to Oldenburg he would mobilise the peasantry.

Police raids were carried out to-day on the Communist headquarters of the chief towns of Prussia. In Berlin the Karl Leibknecht house and offices of the International Workmen's Aid were searched by hundreds of police. Numerous documents were seized and some arrests made.

SOME BORN CRICKETERS

An Estimate Of Hobbs, Bradman And Duleep

There are quite a number of good cricketers, but mysterious "something more" is needed to give us a Hobbs or a Bradman. And no amount of training will supply it, writes Mr. J. Harwood Lee in "Answers".

In every game, as in every type of business, there are people who stand out above their fellows.

The question of what goes to the make-up of a cricket genius is interesting. There are scores and scores of good cricketers—and a few who are just a bit better than the very good ones.

In the first place, I think it has to be said that the cricket genius is born, rather than made. By careful coaching, by tuition of the right kind, a fairly good cricketer can be made better. The genius, however, has something in himself which cannot be put there by any amount of coaching.

BORN, NOT MADE.

I think of two England batsmen who have records in plenty to their credit—Jack Hobbs and Wally Hammond. Of each it is almost literally true to say that he did not have a single day's coaching. Both were born cricketers, not made cricketers.

The supreme batsman must have other qualities beside ability to weild a bat, otherwise he will stay among the rank and file. Having made a careful study of Jack Hobbs, I think one of the essentials which has made him stand out, which has enabled him to put more centuries to his name than any player has made in the past, or may make in the future has been wonderful eyesight.

Watch Hobbs at the wicket. Note how soon after the ball has been delivered he shapes to make his stroke, moves feet and bat into position. Such early movements must be due to the fact that he sees the ball clearly and is able to estimate its pace and length at a very early stage in its flight. Imagine the advantage to the batsman who can see the ball a fraction of time earlier than his contemporaries.

There is evidence that eyesight has something to do with batting genius in the outstanding nature of the play of certain Indian-born batsmen. In days when he was known as "Ranji", this Indian prince had no peer in batting. It is a fact that Indians in general have better eyesight than the average Englishman.

In cricket to-day K. S. Duleepsinhji obviously sees the ball very soon. But I do not place "Duleep" under the heading of the cricket genius as yet.

READY FOR EMERGENCY.

Time and again, when he has made a fairly big score, I have seen Duleep throw all caution to the winds—and, consequently throw away his wicket—when his side was still in need of more runs than he had made.

Of a very different temperament—and, consequently, more of a genius—is Herbert Sutcliffe, the Yorkshireman. It is the temperament of Sutcliffe which lifts him to the height of a batting marvel. There is that mysterious something in his make-up which inspires him to pull out his best on the most important occasions.

No matter how big the occasion he is always himself and never perturbed. It doesn't matter to Sutcliffe that the watchers of cricket chide him with being slow. Other batsmen of different temperament make the effort to respond when a demand is made for livelier cricket. Not so Sutcliffe. He is there on England's side to do everything England wants him to do. And he does it.

In recent big games the batting skill of the Australian, Don Bradman, has stood out. No cricketer who ever lived had so many records to his name before he was twenty-one years of age as Bradman.

Supreme confidence in himself has enabled Bradman to rise while others, with equal skill but lacking his temperament, have remained ordinary. It is part of the Bradman policy, just as it was part of the policy of Charlie Macartney, another great Australian, never to allow the bowler to feel that he has the upper hand.

BATTING ALL DAY.

Recall that innings of 334 which Bradman played at Leeds against England in 1930. He batted for the whole of one day. Dozens of changes were rung on the England bowling side. But almost every time a fresh bowler was tried Bradman signalised his arrival by banging the first ball to the boundary. Most batsmen treat a new bowler with respect. Not so Bradman. The superiority complex highly developed has put him on a cricket pedestal.

Obviously, none of these things which I have mentioned in itself enables a player to rise above his fellows. But they are the outstanding points of merit. Allied to them must be inherent skill, will-power, physical strength refusal to be affected by hero-worship. These are essential constituents in the make-up of the cricket genius.

PHYSICAL STRENGTH.

The physical strength side of it is shown in the bowling department by Maurice Tate. But sheer strength has not made him the bowling genius. It was the discovery that he could bowl, now and then, a ball which accelerated off the pitch to a remarkable extent.

In Larwood we have a bowling genius, in a way—a fast bowler who has to a large extent triumphed over physical handicaps. What would Larwood have been if allied to his genius, he had possessed the physique of a Tate?

A dozen extraordinary qualities found in one human being. When you get them you get the genius.

We have had super-players in the past, and we shall have super-players in the future. But the secret of making them has not yet been discovered.

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PARRY & CO., Madras.
HARPERINK SMITH & Co., Ltd., Merchant Street, Rangoon. DODWELL & Co., Ltd., P. O. Box 47, Colombo.

City And Suburbs

TO-DAY.

Hindu—Bhadarva Sud 11, 1988.
Muslim—Jamadil Avval 8, 1351.
Parsi—Farvandin 4, 1302.
Sunrise—6h. 25m.
Sunset—6h. 47m.
High Tide—9-16, 20-51.
Low Tide—1-58, 15-41.
Phases of the moon—First quarter 7th Sept. 6h. 19m. p.m. Full moon 15th Sept. 2h. 36m. a.m. Last Quarter 23rd Sept. 6h. 17m. a.m. New moon 30th Sept. 11h. 0m. a.m.

KAMAL DAL DAY

S S "Kaiser-i-Hind', with homeward mails sails at 1 p.m

MONDAY, September 12.

Municipal Corporation, 3-40 p.m.

WEDNESDAY, September 14.

Municipal Standing Committee, 4-10 p. m.

Anthropological Society of India: monthly meeting at which papers will be read; B. B. Royal Asiatic Society's Rooms, Town Hall, 6 p. m.

DAILY AMUSEMENTS

—:o:—

EXCELSIOR—"Shanghai Express" Daily at 6-30 and 10 p.m. Matinee Saturday and Sunday 4 p.m.

EMPRESS—"Good Night Vienna" Daily at 6-30 and 10 p.m. Matinee Saturday and Sunday 4 p.m.

CAPITOL—"Ben-Hur" Daily at 6-30 and 10 p.m. Matinee Saturday and Sunday 3-30 p.m.

RIALTO—The "Cuban Love Song" Daily at 6-30 and 10 p.m. Matinee Saturday and Sunday 4 p.m. Extra Show on Sunday 10 a. m.

PATHE CINEMA—Chester Morris in Corsair. Daily at 3-30, 6-30 anr 10. Sunday morning at 10 a. m.

WEST END—"Shyam Sunder" Daily at 5-30, 8 and 10-30 p. m. Matinee, Saturday and Sunday 3 p. m.

GLOBE—"Branded Oath" Daily at 5-30, 8 and 10-30 p.m. Matinee Saturday, Sunday and Friday 3 p. m.

THE PALACE—(Byculla) — Fox Super Picture "Bad Girl" with Metrotone News. Daily 6-30 and 10 p.m. (Saturday, Sunday, Monday and Thursday Matinee 4 p.m. Sunday Morning Special Show 10-30 a. m.

MUSLIM STUDENTS UNION LECTURE POSTPONED.

Mr. J. K. Mehta's lecture on "What is wrong with present Economic System" under the auspices of the Muslim Students Union which was to be delivered this evening has been postponed as the lecturer is indisposed.

TIVIMNENSES UNION: The 23rd annual social gathering will be held in the Instituto Luso-Indiano Hall at 8-30 p. m. today (Saturday.)

TO-DAY'S INDIAN RADIO PROGRAMME: 12 noon selection of Gramophone Records; 9-10 p.m. Next week's Amusements by "The Picturegoer", 9-20 p. m. News in Hindi. New York opening, Liverpool Closing and Bombay current Rates, 9-30 p. m. Classic and light music by Bai Saraswatibai with Dattaram Parwatkar (Sarangi.)

ARYA SANGITOTHEJAK SAMAJ: Under the auspices of the above Samaj a concert of Messrs G. A. Joshi and S. R. Gadre of Oundh State will be held to-day (Saturday) at 9-30 p. m. in the Samaj Hall, Girgaum, (for members onl).

POSTAL NOTICES: Superscribed Mails for Singapore, and Japan per s. s. "Celebes Maru" will be closed at the General Post Office at 6-30 p. m. to-day (Saturday Mails from Australia via Dhanushkodi for Bombay are due here to-morrow (Sunday.)

GIRGAON ENGLISH SCHOOL, THAKURDWAR: The prize distribution for students' competitions will take place at 4 p. m. to-day (Saturday) in the Ganapati Hall. Prof. V. G. Rao, Chairman of the Municipal Schools Committee will preside.

LATE MR. N. D. BHOSLE: Mr. N. D. Bhosle Hon. Secretary, Depressed Classes Association passed away at his residence B. I. T. Block Clarke Road, Jacob Circle, on Thursday 8th instant at 10 a.m.

BOMBAY NAYAR SAMAJ: The annual general meeting and social gatnering of the Bombay Nayar Samaj will be held at the Nayar Samaj Co-operative Hostel Dadar, to-morrow (Sunday) at 4 p. m.

PARSI SWADESHI BAZAAR:—Under the auspices of the Parsi Swadeshi Bazar Committee, there will be held at the Marwadi Vidyalaya Hall a Swadeshi Bazaar to-day (Saturday) and Sunday between 4 and 8-30 p.m (S.T) Admission is free.

ZOROASTRIAN CO-OP. CREDIT BANK, LTD.

The adjourned fifth ordinary general meeting of the shareholders of the Bank will be held today (Saturday), at 5-30 p.m. (S. T.) at the Registered Office of the Bank, Sardar Building, Apollo St., Fort, Bombay.

INDIAN WOMEN'S UNITY CLUB.

Mr. Y.N. Joshi will speak at the above Club to-day (Saturday) at 4-30 p.m. The subject will be "Economics."

RICE FIRM PICKETING

BOMBAY, Friday.

Four Congress volunteers, who were arrested yesterday by the Pydhonie police while picketing the rice firm of Messsrs. Hassan Premji and Company on Frere Road, were sentenced to four months' rigorous imprisonment each for assisting the operations of an illegal body, by Mr. P. L. Thakkar, Presidency Magistrate, Sixth Court, Mazagaon.

"SHYAM SUNDER" CONTINUES

At The West-End Cinema

Saraswati Cinetone's first Marathi talkie "Shyam Sunder" has made powerful appeal to cine-going public, all throughout the past one month the West-End Cinema, has been crowded.

"Master" Modak and Miss Shanta Apte, in the roles of Krishna and Radha, have fascinated the public. Besides 10 song-hits, and beautiful photography have added to the popularity of the film.

BOMBAY THEOSOPHICAL FEDERATION: Under the auspices of the Bombay Theosophical Federation, Dr. Jal Dastur C. Pavri, M. A., Ph. D. will lecture in English at the Hall of the Theosophical Society (French Bridge, Thowpati) to-day (Saturday) at 5-30 p. m. (S. T. on "Zoroaster and Moses. A comparative study of the Lives of two Prophets."

CAPITOL: "Ben-Hur" "M.-G.-M.'s Super Production with a cast of 150,000 including Ramon Novarro, gorgeous coloured scenes, drama in 14 parts, also the latest news of the world. Daily at 6-30 and 10 p. m. Matinees at 3-30 p. m. on Saturday, Sunday and Monday (Khordad Sal).

RIALTO: The Great Star of the Metropolitan Opera, Lowrence Tibbett with Lupe Velez, Jimmy Durante, Karen Morley and Ernest Torrence in "The Cuban Love Song". Also a laughter special by Laurel and Hardy entitled "Helpmates" in 3 reels. Daily at 6-30 and 10 p. m. Matinees at 4 p. m. on Saturday, Sunday, Monday and Thursday. Extra Sunday Morning Show at 10 a. m.

BY POPULAR DEMAND
CONTINUED 2nd WEEK AT
THE RIALTO
TO-DAY & TO-MORROW
AT 4, 6-30 & 10 P.M.
MORNING SHOW AT 10 ON SUNDAY.

A Cuban beauty made him forget the girl back home! And when he sings "The Cuban Love Song" it's the biggest thrill since "Pagan Love Song"!

Lawrence TIBBETT
with
LUPE VELEZ
ERNEST TORRENCE
KAREN MORLEY
JIMMY DURANTE

ALSO
LAUREL & HARDY
COMEDY 'HELPMATES'

MR. HORNIMAN'S APPEAL IN G. I. P. RAILWAY CASE

HIGH COURT'S JURISDICTION QUESTIONED BY COMPANY'S COUNSEL

MAGISTRATE, AN INFERIOR COURT SUBJECT TO HIGH COURT JURISDICTION CONTENDS APPELLANT'S COUNSEL

BOMBAY, Friday.

After Mr. Mascarennas' case was over, Mr. Justice Patker and Mr. Justice Barlee took up the hearing of Mr. B. G. Horniman's revisional application against the order of the Third Presidency Magistrate, Mr. N. D. Khandalawalla, directing him to pay Rs. 48/4 as excess fare in connection with his journey from Bombay to Delhi.

The facts of the case were that on July 9 Mr. Horniman travelled from Bombay in first class with a second class ticket. At Delhi, he was asked to pay the excess fare which he refused on the ground that as there was no accommodation as he contended in the second class for which he held the ticket. Since Purdah ladies were occupying the only 2nd class compartment available, he was entitled to get accommodation in the higher class. The G. I. P. Railway authorities, therefore, filed these proceedings against him to recover the amount under section 113 of the Indian Railways Act.

In appeal, Mr. Horniman was represented by Mr. G. N. Thakore with Mr. V. N. Chhatrapati while Mr. B. K. Desai, Advocate, appeared for the G. I. P. Ry.

NO CRIMINAL OFFENCE.

At the outset, Mr. Desai for the railway, raised a preliminary point that the High Court had no jurisdiction to entertain the appeal.

Mr. Desai said that under the section, the amount of excess fare and penalty were not by way of a fine for a criminal offence. It was only a civil liability which, under the Act, was to be recovered "as a fine." In these circumstances, he submitted that the Magistrate holding an enquiry under the section was not a judicial court subject to the jurisdiction of the High Court, but he was merely a "persona designata."

Mr. Desai said there were a number of cases in which it was held that proceedings under s. 113 were not by way of trial of a criminal offence.

In support of his contention, counsel cited several cases including 31, Criminal Law Journal (where there was a ruling by the Judicial Commissioners of Sind) and 26, Criminal Law Journal (also a ruling by the Sind Judicial Commissioners in a case under s. 84 of the Karachi Port Trust Act). In the latter case, it was held that the order of the magistrate was an executive order, and not a judicial decision. Counsel also cited a ruling of the Bombay High Court (9 Bom.) in a case under the District Municipal Act.

MERE CIVIL LIABILITY.

Mr. Desai said that excess fare was a civil liability for the recovery of which a statutory provision was made to file proceedings before a Magistrate specifically mentioned.

If a suit was filed in a civil court such proceedings were not valid. It was held so by Sir Norman McLeod and Mr. Justice Koyaji at the Bombay High Court (50 Bom. p. 250) in the case of Mr. Bhimji, solicitor, against whom a suit was filed in the Small Causes Court by the B. B. and C. I. Railway for recovering the fare due for travelling without a ticket.

All these cases, said Mr. Desai, made it clear that a Magistrate was merely an officer appointed by designation for the purpose of recovering an amount which was really due.

UNDER HIGH COURT.

The point was contested by Mr. Thakore on behalf of Mr. Horniman. He contended that the Magistrate was a court inferior to the High Court, and, therefore, subject to its jurisdiction. He supported his submission by citing authorities, including rulings of the High Courts of Bombay, Calcutta, Madras and Rangoon. The Magistrate here was clearly acting in a judicial capacity as a Court over which their lordships held jurisdiction. There were actually cases under this very section (113) of the Railway Act, where the Bombay High Court had excercised its revisionary piwers and laid down rulings, by which Magistrates conducting such an enquiry had to be guided.

Counsel had not concluded his argument when the Court rose for the day. The further hearing will be resumed on Tuesday.

UNLAWFUL ASSEMBLY

Ban Extended For Two Months In Bombay

A "Bombay Government Gazette" Extraordinary dated Friday notifies the extension for a further period of two months from September 11 the order of the Chief Presidency Magistrate issued under sub-section (1) of section 144, C.P.C. directing that no person or persons frequenting or residing in or visiting any part of the City of Bombay shall collect, organise, form or assist at or in any meeting or assembly or procession which has for its objects the furtherance of the Civil Disobedience movement or of any unlawful movement or of any act projudicial to public safety or peace.

Prof. M. Ahmed Dead

GREAT LINGUIST

Many old students of Wilson College and other friends will regret to learn of the death of Professor M Ahmed, who was for many years Professor of Persian in Wilson College.

On Sunday night last, he was knocked down by a motor car and sustained injuries, which were not at first supposed to be serious, but he suffered seriously from the shock, and died in hospital in the early hours of Thursday morning.

DISTINGUISHED SCHOLAR

Professor Ahmed was a graduate of the Allahabad University. He was a distinguished Persian scholar and he gave himself also to the study of various other languages; in particular he acquired a wide and accurate knowledge of Sanskrit. In his early days he travelled widely and spent some years in Europe and Egypt.

On Thursday morning, the staff and students of Wilson College assembled in the Hall to pass a resolution of regret and the College was closed for the day.

PALLAN MEMORIAL CUP.

A meeting of the donors to the Pallan Memorial Cup Fund as well as others interested will be held to-morrow (Sunday), at 8-30 a.m. at Block No. 8, Abdul Sattar Building, Mahim.

TURKISH MINISTER RESIGNS

LONDON, Sept. 8.

Istambul.—Turkish industrialists raised such a strong objection to the recent import quota restrictions that they have secured the resignation of the Minister for National Economy.

The Government have decided to modify restrictions and have appointed Jelal Bey, a very prominent banker of Turkey as the new Minister.—Reuter.

SHIPPING

ARRIVAL

Sept. 9.

President Pierce, Nelson, New York.
Kasama, Jones, Liverpool.
British Sailor, Smith, Abadan.

DEPARTURES

Sept. 9,

President Pierce, Nelson, New York.

Sept. 10.

Djambi, Ondenhaven, Australia Kaiser-i-Hind, Cotching, London Gandara, Wilkinson, Rangoon. Sirsa, Gill, Calcutta.

LOADING

Sept. 9.

Steamer Ranee for Rangoon.

ENGLISH MAIL REPORT

S S Kaiser-i-Hind:—The P & O. S. N. Company's English mail steamer Kaiser-i-Hind, will sail to-day from Bellard Pier Station, at about (1 p. m.) for London, with the homeward malls, a general cargo and passengers.

S. S. President Pierce:—The F. F. Campbell Company's steamer, President Pierce, arrived in harbour yesterday from New York, with a general cargo and passengers and hence she sailed for New York, with same bottom cargo and passengers.

S S British Sailor:—The A. P O. Company's steamer British Sailor, arrived in harbour yesterday from Abadan with a cargo of fuel oil.

S. S. Djambe:—The L. Edward L'd. steamer Djambie will sail to-day for Australia, with same bottom cargo.

S S Gandara:—The B. I. S. N. Company's steamer Gandara will sail to-day for Rangoon with a general cargo.

S. S. Sirsa:—The B. I. S. N. Company's steamer Sirsa, will sail to-day for Calcutta, with a

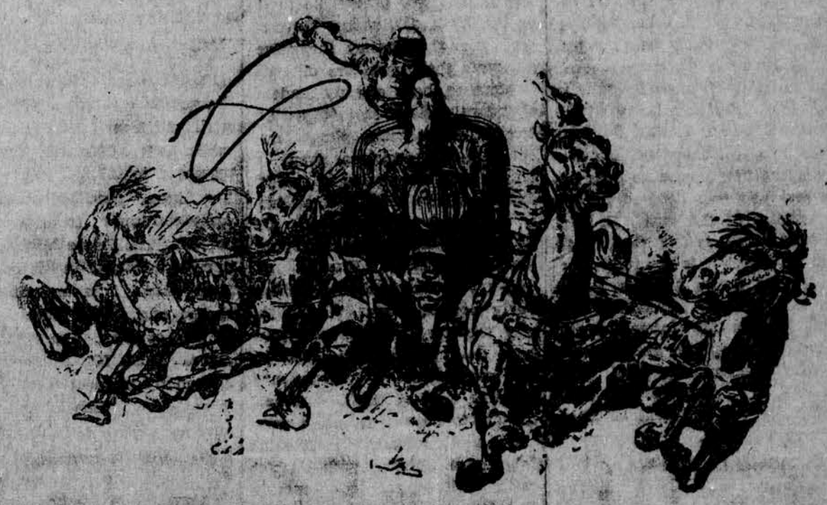
THE CAPITOL

BOMBAY'S LEADING TALKIE HOUSE

MATINEE TO-DAY and TO-MORROW at 3-30 p.m.
OTHER SHOWS DAILY at 6-30 and 10 p.m.

PLEASE NOTE CHANGE IN MATINEE TIMING

You Must See It At Least Once!!



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The World's Greatest Dramatic Spectacle!

With a cast of thousands headed by
RAMON NOVARRO
Betty Bronson
May McAvoy
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Francis X. Bushman

From the novel copyrighted by Harper Bros.
Titles by Katharine Hilliker and H. H. Caldwell
Costumes by Theatrekunst Hermann J. Kaufmann Berlin, N.54
Adaptation by June Mathis
Scenario by Carey Wilson

Presented by Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer *in arrangement with* Abraham L. Erlanger, Chas. B. Dillingham *and* Florenz Ziegfeld, Jr.

Imagination has run riot in this marvelous masterpiece of exciting action and thrilling romance. Thrill upon thrill mounts up into a crashing superlative climax that is genuinely breath-taking and awe-inspiring.

! You will gasp at the GREAT CIRCUS
You will marvel at the CHARIOT RACE
You will cheer the SEA FIGHT
You will tingle at the LOVE ROMANCE
You will thrill at the GALLEY SCENES !

YOU'LL GO WILD OVER THIS MASTODONIC SCREEN EPIC!

Directed by
FRED NIBLO

From Gen. Lew Wallace's immortal novel

A METRO-GOLDWYN-MAYER PICTURE

A Super Sound with Inspiring Music Production packed with
GORGEOUS ALL-COLOUR SCENES!

You Must Book in Advance Right Now!

Bombay Cotton

Bombay, Sept. 9.

In sympathy with a decline of 64 points in New York futures, the local market was expected to open at Rs. 235 for Broach A./M. delivery and the market opened at Rs. 234/8. There was some buying by Japanese firms and prices advanced to Rs. 235. At this level there was increased selling by option dealers and upcountry dealers which depressed prices to Rs. 230/12.

At the decline offerings were well absorbed and the market displayed steady undertone. Prices recovered to Rs. 232/8 on short covering.

It is reported that Bombay operators have lost heavily both in the local and New York markets. We are informed that after the receipt of the Bureau report large orders were sent to New York to liquidate speculative holdings. This selling pressure was mostly responsible for the heavy decline in New York prices before the close.

There was renewed selling pressure and prices again declined to Rs. 228/8.

Liverpool market opened at a decline of 32 points but later on it was only 20 points down. This influenced good inquiry in the local market which closed at 4-30 p.m. as under:—

	Rs.	as.
Oomra D./J.	210	0
Bengal D./J.	187	8

READY COTTON SALES.

Bombay, Sept. 9.

29 Narshi Nagshi, Dhulia, 189.
121 Motiram Vaghji, Wadhiawar, 13 off.
120 Motiram Vaghji, Wadhiawar, 18 off.
100 Motiram Vaghji, Dhangadhra, 12 off.
100 Nanalal Munilal, Degaon, 206.
500 Nanalal Munilal, Himatnagar, 213.
200 Nanalal Munilal, Akola old, 210.
54 Birla Bros., Nandarbar, 198.
100 Kuria Mill, Jambusar, 224-1/2.
100 Currimbhai, Sikandrabad, 45 off.
36 Motiram Vaghji, Arvi, 197-1/2.
51 Motiram Vaghji, Pachora, 55 off.
42 Motiram Vaghji, Beawar, 172.

OFFICIAL COTTON ROOM RATES.

Bombay, Sept. 9

	Sup.	F.	F.G.	Good
M. G. Bengal U. P. Rajputana	205	201	179	193
M. G. Panjab	223	199	195	191
M. G. Oomra No. 3	220	202	218	...
M. G. Oomra No. 1	233	229	225	...
M. G. Oomra				
M. G. Broach No. 2	232	229	225	221
M. G. Punjab-American	242	239	235	231
M. G. Surat	234	231	227	223

PALMY DAYS
WITH
EDDIE CANTOR

GOLD & SILVER

Bombay, Sept. 9.

	Rs.	as.	p.
Ready Gold	26	2	0
Sovereigns ready	18	4	0
Sovereigns Bhadawa	18	4	6
Sovereigns Bhadawa tejimandi	0	6	0
Sovereigns Aso	18	3	6
Sovereigns Aso tejimandi	0	0	6
Silver ready	56	0	0
Bhadawa dely.	56	0	0
Bhadawa tejimandi	0	13	0
Aso delivery	56	1	0
Aso tejimandi	1	13	0

THE BOMBAY CHRONICLE

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 10, 1932

STAND TO YOUR GUNS!

The Bombay Liberals, who met on Thursday evening to consider the new constitutional procedure, adjourned without coming to any final decisions despite the lead given by prominent Liberal leaders like Sir Tej Bahadur Sapru and Mr. Srinivasa Sastri. It appears that they are divided in their opinions and that they will consider the subject once again to-day before publishing their final decisions. There are several among them who feel that, since most Congress leaders are either in jail or are otherwise preoccupied, a specially heavy responsibility rests on the Liberals not to aggravate the situation in the country by any hasty ill-conceived action on their part. They also feel that in many respects the new procedure does not satisfy their own demand for the restoration of the true R. T. C. method. That is our view, too, but we regret it is not fully shared by Dr. Sapru and Mr. Sastri. We have already discussed at some length the former's statement on the subject and we think it may be helpful to add some comments on Mr. Sastri's press interview, the full text of which is now available.

OBSTACLES IN THE WAY.

Mr. Sastri rightly urges that the duty before the new Conference is to evolve a scheme of Reforms which "must reach the level of Dominion constitutions with reservations designed in the interests of India"; for, "only so will it answer to the description given by Lord Irwin more than once on behalf of His Majesty's Government." But at the same time Mr. Sastri adds:

> The condition that the programme and the agenda are to be fixed by the Government, if interpreted inflexibly may make this impossible. To mention one or two matters. ..... What is to happen if, through the unyielding policy of a section of the Princes or Muslim indifference to Federation stiffening into opposition, this great idea fails to materialise. Will the Conference be allowed to consider the constitution for British India only? Then there is the whole question of Indianisation of the army. ..... So long as this long standing difference between Britain and India is allowed to continue, the way is blocked effectively to peaceful settlement. The agenda of the coming Conference must inevitably include this subject.

IF THEY MEAN BUSINESS.

The trouble is that the agenda is at present a mystery. Nobody knows what it will contain, but unless it is made public now, how are Liberals to make up their minds whether or not they should support the Conference? It seems to us that their support must be conditional on the nature of the agenda and the extent to which it includes points on which they lay stress. Something more than the vague description of the future plan is surely essential to satisfy Liberal demands, if Sir Tej Bahadur Sapru and Mr. Sastri mean business and are not merely enunciating pious platitudes.

ESSENTIAL CONDITIONS.

Essential conditions of equality of status and the Conference method are, that not only should Government include among their recommendations to Parliament all points of agreement with Indians but that they should impose no provision on the country not acceptable to its representatives. But the Government, even though they themselves nominate the members of the Conference, have already made it abundantly clear that they are free to proceed with their own constitutional decisions, even if they prove unacceptable to the Indian members. Such an attitude is the direct anti-thesis of the principle which the Conference method represents. From the well-known views of the Tory Party now in power, from the way the Tory Government have been dealing with the country for months past, it seems most clear to us that the Government are out to impose upon the country a thoroughly reactionary scheme of Reforms with which nobody will want to co-operate. But for the very reason that the scheme is bound to be unpopular, it is essential to the Government's plan to give it an appearance of having evolved from discussion in a conference. Patriotic and self-respecting Indians should beware of figuring as scape-goats.

BANKING ON HOPE.

The proposed conference will have neither an equal voice in initiating discussion, nor in finally deciding questions. It is therefore, a travesty of terms to argue, as does Mr. Sastri, that, despite the several defects in the new procedure he has himself pointed out the "two points on which the Liberal Party laid stress, namely, equality of status and agreement between parties have been conceded in the new arrangements." Mr. Sastri is really only banking on the hope that at the Conference itself the Government will be very generous both in interpreting the condition of the fixed agenda and in doing their utmost to accept the Indian demands. But equality of status and the preservation of the Conference method must be based on something more solid. It would be neither patriotism nor good politics for Liberals to pledge support to the new conference before they are guaranteed the full equality of status for which they have fought and are assured that the achievement of genuine self-government is to be the declared object before the conference. Bombay Liberals, we hope, will stand to their guns.

India's Burden Of Empire

It is a pity, though the result was not altogether unexpected, that the Assembly should have thrown out Mr. B. Das' adjournment motion on the question of capitation charges, which has been referred to a tribunal for arbitration. The information on the point before the public is very meagre and the whole question is apparently wrapped in mystery. As the mover and others emphasised, the tribunal should have considered not only the question of payment by India to England as capitation charges, but also the contribution that Great Britain should make towards the military expenditure in India for maintaining a huge British Army for Imperial purposes. But the Government have cleverly side-tracked the second, and to India, the more important question and the tribunal will now arbitrate only on the first point.

The Army Secretary himself had no doubt on the matter and he told the Assembly that only the financial aspect of the question would be decided upon and it "will not include political or constitutional questions at all." It is notorious that India pays about 50 crores for maintaining an army of a magnitude which she neither requires nor can afford. No country in the world spends such a colossal amount proportionately on its army, and yet year after year, we are told that the expenditure cannot be substantially reduced without seriously impairing efficiency. Every department is being starved to maintain the army in fighting trim, to fight not only India's battles, but those of the whole Empire.

The Army Secretary further assured the Assembly that both official and unofficial views coincided on the question of capitation charges. We are not sure of it, however. As long as the Indian Army continues to be controlled from England by the War Office so long will the interests of India be subordinated to Imperial interests and Indians made to pay beyond their capacity.

MACDONALD'S VIEWS.

For years past these capitation charges have shown a tendency to swell and from £7-10 per British soldier before 1908 they have been increased to £25 'per capita.' This has been possible because the Army continues to be a reserved subject. The Prime Minister has himself admitted in his book on India that it is an iniquitous charge and should not be borne by this country. But since writing the book Mr. MacDonald has had many political 'avatars' and it would be foolish to place reliance on the views he expressed more than a decade ago. Now that there is a reversion to Simon Commission methods, we have no hope that the Secretary of State or the Prime Minister will do justice to India's cause. Not a single Dominion spends a tithe of what India spends on her army. The utmost they spend is about seven per cent., while their average expenditure ranges between three and five per cent. But India alone, the poorest country in the world, spends over 40 per cent. of her revenues in maintaining an army machine for the second richest country in the world and her equally rich Dominions.

ALL RESERVED.

With the Army as a reserved subject and Finance as a reserved subject, we need be in no doubt about the future intentions of the British Government in regard to these important matters. The Government of India, if they were sincere in their protests that their view on this matter coincided with that of the public, would have supported Mr. Das and given him all the information available, so that their case may be strengthened when it is eventually placed before the Prime Minister, for his final decision. But they lost a great opportunity.

BLACK OUTLOOK

—:o:—

The chances for a speedy settlement of the dispute between owners and operatives in the Lancashire cotton industry appear to be by no means bright. The belated move on the part of the National Government to mediate in the dispute is evidently welcomed by both sides, the latest news being that the Operatives Federation have decided to accept the invitation issued by the Minister of Labour to a joint meeting with the employers with a view to effecting a settlement. But, while these peace-parleys are just beginning, the manufacturers have been so ill-advised as to issue a notice to the spinners of a wage-reduction of 2s. 6d. in the £. By an overwhelming majority, the spinners have rejected this preposterous proposal.

It is interesting to note that a fortnight ago, as is indicated in the accounts in mail papers, there were hopes of reaching an amicable solution. The intervention of the Deputy Mayor of Manchester had brought the two sides together, and negotiations to end the deadlock had been resumed. But the employers persisted in their policy of issuing notices of a wage cut and refused to discuss the question of reinstatement of the operatives, who had lost their jobs in resisting the policy of reductions before the wages agreements had ended. This has aggravated the quarrel.

Economic Ignorance.

The "Times of India's" incursions into economics and Labour politics would be amusing, were they not tragic in the ignorance they display. After roundly damning the President's speech at the British Trade Union Congress, and giving a gratuitous certificate to the so-called "national government"—it plaintively complains that the President objected to "wage reductions and as a cure for unemployment recommended shorter working hours" without any lowering of wages." We are gravely told that "shortening hours and leaving wages untouched" increases the cost of production and necessarily decreases consumption. The writer of this rigmarole has to learn much, though he merely gives expression to good Tory economics, so popular in "National Government" circles. Ford and men of his way of thinking who cannot be accused of being tyros in their business methods have not only increased wages and shortened hours, but they advocate it as a universal remedy for unemployment.

Results Of Wage Cuts.

It is not by diminishing the buying power of the wage earner that an industry flourishes. The result of cutting down wages and increasing working hours, the orthodox remedy of most capitalists, is that manufactured goods do not move fast in the market, and there is stagnation just as we have at present. Mr. Ford is not a mad philanthropist and he has found that it is good business to shorten working hours and increase wages, because when men have more leisure and more money too, they spend it more freely. But when they have nothing, as happens to be the case now all the world over, nothing is too cheap for a buyer, and the more you cut the wages to bring down the price of goods, the greater the depression that supervenes.

A Hard Case.

Replying to a question in the Bengal Legislative Council, the Home Member is reported to have stated that a detenu named Sjt. Subhodaranjan Bal, who was interned in Ramgati island Noakhali district, has developed insanity but that he would not disclose the Civil Surgeon's report relating to the case. After he had become insane, it is further stated, the detenu was, under medical advice, allowed to associate with other detenus. Unless Government produce reliable medical opinion to the contrary, it will be inferred by many that the poor detenu became insane because of protracted solitary confinement. Would it have been a menace to peace and tranquillity if he were allowed to associate with his fellow detenus before he developed insanity?

The Dev Samaj.

The annual report of the Dev Samaj of Lahore for the year ending 30th November 1931 bears ample testimony to the good work that this Samaj has done ever since it was started in 1887. The main object of the Samaj is the moral uplift of the backward and neglected classes of people through education and otherwise. It conducts at present as many as 26 educational institutions, including two high schools for boys, one for girls, two schools for the "Depressed Classes" and six for the so-called 'Criminal Tribes." The educational work of the Samaj has elicited warm praise from educationists, official and non-official. We cordially endorse the public appeal made by the Samaj for funds to carry on and extend its beneficent work.

STEP FORWARD FOR INDIAN BANKS

Suggestions To Augment Their Clientele

(BY N. S. AIYAR, M.A., Cert. A.I.B.)

It is becoming more and more difficult for Indian banks to make headway against the double competition of the foreign banks who are encroaching into the domain of domestic banking (the latest is the opening of small Savings Bank accounts) and, on the other hand, of the Imperial Bank of India whose privileged life as custodian of Government finances has been indefinitely extended by the improbability of a Reserve Bank coming into existence in the near future. In the circumstances, Indian banks must be prepared to advance as far as possible and adapt themselves to the needs of their customers.

One such line of advance is for banks to undertake to collect cheques for account of their Savings Bank clients. At present some of the banks accept for such cheques drawn on themselves. The practice is not universal but it exists. But, they would not collect cheques on other banks. This is explained by the fact that no presentation is necessary but it may be pointed out that if such presentation might bring the bank into trouble for 'illegal conversion" where the client's title to the cheque is irregular, the same would hold good of cheques on themselves.

THE ADVANTAGE.

The only sensible distinction from the bank's point of view between a Savings Bank account and a Current Account would be that, while "payments in" can be made any number of times in both cases, only one withdrawal can be made per week from the Savings Bank account. Incidentally, for the immunity from sudden calls arising from this condition, the depositors get a higher rate of interest. Also, there is no minimum balance except a nominal amount.

WHY NOT?

In view of the fact that most banks now allow these accounts to be operated upon by cheques, there seems to be no reason why they should not also collect cheques for them. If it is agreed that the smaller people would appreciate the facility of issuing cheques, it follows that such cheques would often pass into the hands of similar small people and they could not obtain payment unless they also maintained a current account or asked a friend to take the risk of collecting it for them. The former is beyond the capacity of many of these people and the latter is not always feasible.

For the bank the only relevant consideration is whether it would receive the protection of the law in the same way as for ordinary crossed cheques. On this point it is worth while to consult the relative section in the Negotiable Instrument Act. Section 131 reads:—

> "A banker who has in good faith and without negligence received payment for a customer of a cheque crossed generally or specially to himself shall not, in case the title to cheque proves defective, incu any liability to the true owne of the cheque by reason onl of having received such pay ment."

VAGUE DEFINITION.

It will be seen that there i nothing in the Act to take awa the protection if the cheque is collected for a Savings Bank account. The definition of the term "customer" is vague as also what exactly makes one a banker. But no distinction can ever be made between the two kinds of clients as regards their title to be called customers. Nor is the description of the word "cheque" in the Act such as to take away the protection of cheques on Savings Banks accounts. The latter satisfy all the requirements of the law and it appears that banks might safely collect cheques for Savings Bank account whether drawn on other banks or their own and whether on Savings Bank account or Current Accounts.

EXTEND THE PRIVILEGE.

It is possible that the number and amount of such cheques would be very small. That would be an additional reason why the privilege should be extended as it would give the bank popularity at little or no risk. Once the facility is given, it will be appreciated. These accounts are maintained by many small businessmen and middle-class people who cannot dream of the grandeur of a Current Account and it is the duty of the banks to give them all the facilities possible to make these accounts popular.

This will be a new step forward for Indian banks but one which would advance greatly the growth of the banking habit in this country. "The maximum of service" should be the motto of Indian banks if they are to thrive in this land and the above is one direction in which they can increase their usefulness.

Notes of the Day

Advance Khaddar.

It is very gratifying to learn from the All-India Spinners' Association that the production of Khaddar in the centres controlled by the Association during the 15 months ending December 1931 was worth Rs. 72 lakhs against Rs. 69 lakhs in the corresponding previous period. The sales also recorded a rise from Rs. 83 lakhs to 90 lakhs. It is to be noted that the figures do not include the production for home or village consumption that has been in existence in various cotton growing parts of the country for years past and such other activities independent of the Association. The increased sales and production, despite the prevailing trade slump is obviously due to the intensive Khadi and Swadeshi movement initiated by the Congress. The Spinners' Association claims that the production work under it covered over 7,000 villages and supported over 2,00,000 spinners and 5,000 weavers. It is certain that if Gandhiji were free, he would have brought sorely needed relief to many more villages. It is up to those of his followers who are free to carry on the relief work.

JUMNA IN FLOODS

Delhi City Under Water

NEW DELHI, Sept. 9

Delhi has been having heavy rain for the last three days.

Late last night a message was received by the local authorities that 26 feet of water was recorded at Jaghadhri Bridge of the river Jumna.

Prompt measures were taken to apprise the villages in the danger zone and some of them have been evacuated. The authorities are maintaining a strict watch on the water level and the police are constantly patrolling the banks of the Jumna.

Enquiries made of Mr. Waugh, President, Shahdara Notified Area Committee, show that there is no danger to Shahdara unless the level rises over fifty feet.—A.P

HOUSE SEARCHES AT DACCA

Pistol Magazine Seized

DACCA, Sept. 9

In connection with Wednesday's armed robbery near the railway station, the police searched the houses of the arrested youths and are reported to have seized from the house of Bhupesh Banerji, one of those arrested, a spare magazine of the pistol which was taken from the alleged culprits. All the three arrested youths are students of local schools.

Bhupesh, who was hit on the head by a stone, and the constable, who was hit by bullet in the leg, are progressing in hospital.—A.P

(Continued from Col. 7.)

to "keep up its fair name." We imagine the fair name of the community will be better preserved without our help.

* * * *

The schoolboy's dream is said to have been realised by the erection of a huge Chocolate Palace at the Confectionary Exhibition in London. Well not quite, we fancy! Two hundred thousand square feet stacked with chocolate, sweets and confectionery, only there to be gazed on, is still only a dream.

Tipsy-Cake

"WANTED: HONEST DISARMAMENT."

It may be what we want, but what we get is dishonest armament.

* * * *

The 'bona fides' of British Trade Unionists were put to the test when the T. U. C. were asked to pass a resolution for the immediate prevention of the transport of all forms of war material to Japan and China. The Congress passed to the next business, without voting. No wonder the armament manufacturers snap their fingers at the Disarmament Conference.

* * * *

However, Uncle Arthur denies that the said Conference is a failure. He says it is premature to call it so. Quite! There will be one more session to make the failure 'pucca' and perhaps a third to make the fiasco complete. Poor old Uncle!

* * * *

"TERRORIST BILL PASSED."

The sort of legislation we get nowadays!

* * * *

The fever for speed has now spread from Whitehall to Simla. Anxiety for speedier justice is so intense that it is considered desirable to scrap an amendment of the Criminal Law that was passed as an urgent reform only nine years ago.

* * * *

After all, since Britain holds all the speed records on land and water and in the air, there is no element left to conquer but justice. That must be Simla's view, stimulated perhaps by jealousy of Hoare's claim to be the world's greatest legislative speed merchant.

* * * *

"Mr. Haig, replying to the debate, said that every member had the right to argue the question in all its bearings."

Awfully sporting of him, don't you think?

* * * *

The war fever has broken out again in South America. The Bolivians have captured an old fort and the Paraguayans have responded with an order to mobilise all citizens between the ages of 33 and 40. This will increase the Paraguayan forces by at least a couple of hundred or so and a new Armageddon is anticipated.

* * * *

"The Western India Liberal Association has its duty plain before it. It is the earnest hope of every Indian that it will discharge that duty aright."—"Evening News."

And so say all of us!

* * * *

On Thursday Broach registered a fall of Rs. 32 in the Bombay Cotton Market on receipt of the news of a sensational decline in New York. The New York drop, however, was not so sensational after all, for we read in the "Times of India" in a bold headline.

"Drop of one Cent in New York."

Not even a dime!

* * * *

It looks rather as if they lost their heads altogether at Bori Bunder when they got the news of this cataclysmic collapse in New York. At least we like to think that it was by an oversight that half-a-column of bazaar "gup" written up in Bombay was presented to Bori Bunder readers as a special cable from New York.

* * * *

We like the latest stunt in resignations. M. Venizelos in handing his resignation to the Greek President advised him not to accept it as serious consequences might ensue. It is the constitutional propriety of the action that is so pleasing.

* * * *

There seems to be some competition going on in the South Indian community in the matter of welcoming Maharajas and Maharanis. We gather from a somewhat bitterly worded communication that has reached us that it's a case of "it's your money we want!"

* * * *

When one philanthropic institution greeted the Maharaja with a suitable 'tamasha', the rival show suddenly woke up and rushed for the Maharani. Not only that, being a small and select gang, they walked into a big group photo arranged by the other party and misappropriated the picture to themselves.

* * * *

We regret we cannot pronounce judgment in this matter, which, we are told, has "done harm to the whole community" and must be rectified if it wants

(Continued in Column 3)

"ROTTING IN JAIL"

Facetiousness Over A Phrase That Has A Very Real Meaning

(By B. G. HORNIMAN)

"The Statesman" (Calcutta) is pleased to be facetious over the common use of the term "rotting in jail" in this country and remarks that "the term must be in some measure an explanation why the jails in India are imagined by many to be charnel houses." This brilliant philological exercise is provoked by the discovery, which has given the Calcutta organ intense satisfaction, of a solitary instance, in which the Government of Bengal were able to answer a question in Council concerning a prisoner, who, it was alleged, was suffering from tuberculosis and had lost weight considerably, with the information that the man in question had gained 49lbs. in weight and recovered from tuberculosis during his incarceration.

ONE SWALLOW!

I should not be inclined myself to accept this official reply too readily. It sounds too good to be true. But assuming its truth it does not seem to be anything to make a song about, in view of the reports that flood the Press all over the country, and particularly in Bengal, of political prisoners, who languish into bad health in the jails, lose weight and suffer in other ways, as a result of bad conditions and ill-treatment.

"The Statesman" seems to suppose that, this one solitary instance of a prisoner, who gained weight and actually recovered from tuberculosis, is a triumphant refutation of the "rumours of many kinds relating to political prisoners floating about Bengal," and a corrective of "much untruth that goes unchecked."

One swallow does not make a summer, and, I am afraid, that the public, other than the complacent clique for which "The Statesman" caters, will not be so easily satisfied.

NOT PURELY RHETORICAL.

I can assure "The Statesman" for one thing—though it should know it as well as I do—that very little untruth in the Indian Press goes unchecked, that the term "rotting in jail" is not purely rhetorical in this country as it may be in England, for instance, and the impression that jails are "charnel-houses" is not entirely a matter of imagination. It is derived quite reasonably from the conditions prevailing in many of them, such, for instance, as Visapur.

But one need not go to Visapur. I have myself visited jails in India that had the reputation of being comparatively superior institutions and have come out of them with physical nausea, provoked by the conditions in which the prisoners had to live and the sight of the food they had to eat—an experience that one would never have to suffer as the result of a visit to an English prison.

RATHER MORE IMPRESSIVE.

On the same day or thereabouts that this answer, which has so gratified Chowringhee, was given there was another interpellation in the Bengal Council, which seems to me to be far more impressive and worthy of attention. The answer to this was that

"On July 23 last, political prisoners in the Dum-Dum and Hijli Jails totalled 4,155. Of these 2,756 were punished for breaches of jail discipline."

AN APPALLING FACT.

What is the matter with jails in which 66 per cent. of the prisoners have been punished for breaches of discipline? On the face of it, this startling and appalling fact alone shows that there is something radically wrong with these institutions and their conduct, which, in any country, where public opinion is allowed to carry weight or can make its influence felt, would inevitably necessitate the holding of an enquiry, unless some completely satisfactory explanation were forthcoming. And that is hardly possible in such a case.

But the phenomenal state of things apparently prevailing in the Dum-Dum and Hijli Jails does not attract the attention of "The Statesman" or stir its interest as does this rare case of a prisoner, who gained weight and recovered from disease while he was in jail.

DRIVEN INSANE!

Solitary instances of a very different kind can be produced by the score to put to shame the boast about the "Statesman's" show case. Some of them in its own province, some in other parts of the country. I will mention only one or two. There was the case mentioned in the reply to another interpellation in the Bengal Council, a few days since, of a detenu, who became insane. The Government refused to disclose the Civil Surgeon's report concerning this case. Why?

It was revealed, however, that under medical advice, he was allowed after he had become insane to mix with other detenus Whether this was a proper thing to permit seems to me questionable; but it provokes the obvious inference that he was previously kept in solitary confinement and became insane as a consequence. And apparently the true facts are so grave and distressing that the Home Member of the Government of Bengal feels that, it is not desirable to disclose them.

NOT INTERESTED!

Does this case not interest "The Statesman?" Does it not think it a suitable case for enquiry? If one case of an opposite type is considered sufficiently important to be paraded as a corrective of "much untruth that goes unchecked" may not this be taken as an indication that "the rumours that are floating about Bengal" have some foundation in truth, sufficient, one would suppose, to stir a responsible Christian journal to a demand for further enquiry, instead of bleating foolishly about the alleged misuse of terms, which have come to have a very real meaning for the people of this country.

THE CASE OF KIKA BEN.

But let us turn to the Presidency of Bombay. Hear the story of Kika Ben, a prominent worker of Karachi and a sister of Acharya Kirpalani, who is confined in Hyderabad Central Jail, where the temperature, even at this time of year, is 103 deg. in the shade.

This lady is very delicate. She has a history of TB. In the jail she has been getting low fever and suffering from a painful malady, which appears to be rather common in Indian jails.

Her weight before her arrest was 85lbs. Since she has been in jail, she has lost 20lbs., so that now she actually weighs less than five stone—the weight of a child.

Interviewed by her husband on the 29th August, she was in such a weak state that, she had to be brought to him on a stretcher. She and her husband applied to the Inspector-General of Jails for her transfer to Karachi, as the climate there is cooler and she has been accustomed to it for a number of years. It is apprehended also that in her present weak state, in a jail where the temperature is so high, she may, in view of her previous medical history, develop lung trouble.

THE I.-G. REFUSES.

The Inspector-General of Jails has refused the request for her removal.

Is it possible to imagine anything worse than this? Is it an exaggeration to describe it as "rotting in jail?" Is there any excuse for refusing this poor lady's request to be taken away from a jail, in her present condition, where the day temperature is 108 deg. in the shade? Is there any excuse for having her removed in the first instance from the comparatively cool climate of Karachi to which she is accustomed, to a jail where the day temperature rises to 103 deg. in the shade?

Common humanity, one would think, insistently requires her removal not to another jail, but her release and removal to a civil hospital. But the Inspector-General of Jails has refused her request to be removed from the hellish heat of Hyderabad, even to the jail at Karachi.

CONDITIONS AT NASIK.

But these are solitary cases. What of the reports of the conditions in the Nasik Jail, which is supposed to be a sort of model prison. Are we to believe that they are all untrue, that the whole of the "B" Class prisoners went on hunger-strike as a protest against the treatment of "C" Class prisoners, without due cause?

Is it true or not that, Mr. Nagindas Master was put in solitary confinement for advocating the cause of "C" Class prisoners and instigating the "B" Class prisoners to go on hunger-strike? Is it true that "C" Class prisoners have been beaten by convict-warders against the Jail Regulations for disobeying humiliating orders? Are all the other alleged facts related by released prisoners of respectable position and antecedents in the Bombay Press this week, true or untrue? If they are true, if there is any foundation for them, they disclose a state of affairs in the Nasik Jail which should be the subject of a close and an impartial—not a departmental—enquiry.

ENQUIRY ESSENTIAL.

But it is not only from the Nasik Jail that disturbing reports come. There are other jails, such as Visapur, with an unsavoury reputation. In the Central Provinces the Government have been forced, under pressure, in the Legislative Council, to yield to the demand for an enquiry. An enquiry into jail administration in Bombay is equally essential. I hope when the Legislative Council meets in Poona next week, members will press for it. And I hope, too, that the Government will not refuse it.

During the week ending September 7, 35 new cases of plague and 22 deaths from it, are reported to have occurred in Sangli town.

The next session of the Bhor State Legislative Council, it is understood, will be held in the third week of October.

Kamal-Dal Day Celebrations

RECRUITMENT OF MEMBERS: HAWKING OF KHADDAR: ENROLMNET OF LEAGUE MEMBERS: PUBLIC MEETINGS

To-day's programme for "Kamal-Dal Day" is as under:—

1. Selling of Kamal-Dal badges and recruitment of Kamal-Dal members by volunteers dressed in white.
2. Distribution of Kamal-Dal literature.
3. Hawking of Khaddar and Swadeshi goods.
4. Selling Swadeshi stamps (1 anna for 100 stamps).
5. Enrolment of members of the Bombay Swadeshi League.
6. Public meeting:
   (A) At the Prarthana Samaj at 6 p.m. (S.T.).
   President: Mrs. Hansa Mehta.
   Speakers: Mrs. Sirur, Mr Manu Subedar, Mr. M. M. Kamdar.
   (B) At the Napoo Hall, Matunga at 6 p.m. (S.T.).
   President: Mr. K. Natarajan.
   Speakers: Mrs. Lukmani, Mr. K. S. R. Iyer.

LABOUR DAY.

The programme for Sunday, the "Labour Day" is as under:—

(1) Distribution of a Swadeshi appeal to labour.
(2) Opening of Suburban Swadeshi stores by Sir Lalubhai Samaldas at 5-30 p.m. (S.T.) (Opp. B.B. & C.I. Ry. Station, Dadar).
(3) Hawking of Khaddar and Swadeshi articles in the labour area.
(4) Opening of a Swadeshi Bazaar at the Damodar Thakersey Hall, Parel by Mr. Jamnadas M. Mehta at 10 a.m. (S.T.) The Bazaar will remain open on Sunday, Monday and Tuesday.
(5) Public meeting at the Damodar Thakersey Hall, Parel at 6 p.m. (S.T.).
   Speakers: Ro Bahadur S. K. Bole, Mr. G. N. Sahasrabudhe, Mr. V. S. Dongre and Mr. Deorao Naik.

The Bharat Udyoga Mandir will remain open till Sunday 11th September evening.

BHARAT UDYOGA DARSHAN:—Bharat Udyoga Darshan (with Kala Mandir) will remain open to public from 4 p.m. to 8 p.m. every day till the 11th inst., at Vanita Visharam.

Admission is free.

"Jail Bird" Chased & Arrested

REMANDED TO POLICE CUSTODY FOR 10 DAYS

BOMBAY, Friday.

"Maulana" Mohamed Husein, a Muslim aged 45 years who is known to the police as a "jail bird" and a desperate character was arrested by a Police Naik attached to the Pydhoni Police Station in the early hours of Friday morning. The arrest was preceded by an exciting chase and a bitter struggle between the arrested man and the Police Naik in which the latter was assisted by a Pathan watchman.

It appears that at about 3.50 a.m. on Friday a Police Naik attached to the Pydhoni Police Station accosted three persons who were seen loitering in a suspicious manner in Bibi Jan Street. While the Police arrested one of the three men, the other two whipped out big clasp knives and threatening the police with dire consequences bolted away.

CHASE AND ARREST.

The Police Naik who was accompanied by another constable quickly handed over the man whom he had arrested in charge of the constable and pursued the two persons who had taken to their heels. He followed them at top speed and after an exciting chase which lasted for nearly 15 minutes succeeded in arresting one of them. The arrested man who held an open clasp knife in his hand could be overpowered with the timely help of a Pathan watchman.

Both the police Naik and the Pathan watchman attacked the man with a view to disarm him and the object was gained by a blow that fell on the knife and broke the deadly weapon into two pieces. The man was ultimately overpowered by the police and removed to the Pydhoni lock-up.

REMANDED FOR 10 DAYS.

On Friday morning Mohamed Husein was produced in the court of Mr. P. L. Thakkar, Presidency Magistrate Sixth Court, Mazagaon, when the police applied for a remand of the accused in custody for ten days.

The accused made allegations against the police who arrested him saying that he was attacked at the time of arrest. He was treated at the J. J. Hospital, for his injuries.

The Magistrate ordered that the accused should be remanded to jail custody for ten days.

The accused has got a number of previous convictions to his credit. He was jailed several times for committing theft and was once convicted under the Arms Act.

"TIRED OF LIFE"

Attempt To Commit Suicide?

INJURED YOUTH IN HOSPITAL TO BE PROSECUTED

"Tired of life." a Hindu youth attempted to commit suicide on Friday evening by jumping out of a window on the second floor of a building at Ballard Estate. Fortunately, the attempt failed and the youth who was seriously injured is now lying in the G. T. Hospital.

Dattatreya Sadashiv Savarkar hardly 20 years of age was employed as a compositor in the Process Work of Messrs. V. D. Wagle in Shaw Wallace Building at Ballard Estate, Bombay.

On Friday evening at about 4-30 Dattatreya went to a window on the second floor of the building and suddenly jumped out. As a result he received a profound shock and sustained a deep wound on his chin. He was unconscious when he was picked up by two men working in the same firm and removed to the G. T. Hospital. After some time he regained consciousness and is now said to be out of danger.

"TIRED OF LIFE."

On the person of Dattatreya the police found two letters written in Marathi. One of the letters is addressed to the City Coroner in which he has stated that he was committing suicide of his own free will. No body bore him malice and he had no grudge against any body. He was ending his life as he was tired of it and it was impossible to live in this world.

The other letter is addressed to Mr. V. D. Wagle proprietor of the firm. In this letter he is said to have given the address of a friend residing at Thakurdwar at whose place he appears to have been taking food. The letter requests Mr. Wagle to give the salary of the man to this friend.

TO BE PROSECUTED.

Sergeant Lovely attached to the Paltan Road Police Station is investigating into the matter. Dattatreya will be charged for attempting to commit suicide.

All-Bombay Carrom And Ping-Pong Tournament

—:o:—

The Hon. Secretary of the above Tournament, writes:—

Under the auspices of the Bombay Students' Brotherhood all Bombay Open Carrom and Ping-Pong Tournaments will be held in the Brotherhood premises from the 21st inst. Those desirous of joining are requested to give their entries with fees to the following persons in charge:—

Messrs. S.K. Shah; R.R. Baidurkar; D.N. Khote and P. V. Shirodker; or to the peon of the Brotherhood.

The following Events are kept:—
Ping-Pong Singles: Re. 1.
Carrom Singles: As. 12.
Carrom Doubles per pair: Rs. 1/8.
Mixed Doubles Carrom: As. 12.
Ladies Singles: As. 6.
Ladies Doubles Carrom per pair: As. 8.

Concession in fees given to the members of the Brotherhood.

Calcutta.—His Excellency the Governor of Bengal left Calcutta on Friday night for Darjeeling.—A. P.

D. A. V. COLLEGE DEMONSTRATOR ARRESTED

Suspected To Be Connected With Conspiracies

ALLAHABAD, Sept. 9.

A Dehra Dun message says that Mr. Mathura Prasad, Demonstrator, D A V College, has been arrested in connection with the Dehra Dun and Cawnpore conspiracy case. His house is said to have been searched and a few bottles containing chemicals and some literature seized.

The message adds that for some weeks past, the police have been carrying on a thorough search of Dehra Dun, where they believe a strongly organised branch of the Hindustan Republican Association has been carrying on revolutionary activities.—A.P.

LONDON/NEW YORK CROSS RATE

Latest Quotations

(Special Service for "The Chronicle.")

T. T. ON LONDON.
New York, Sept. 9.

Previous Closing	3.48 5/16
To-day's Closing	3.48 3/4

T. T. ON NEW YORK
London, Sept. 9.

Previous Closing	3.48 7/8
To-day's Opening	3.48 3/8
To-day's Closing	3.48 3/4

LATEST COTTON PRICES

(Cotton Information Bureau, 21, Ismail Buildings, Hornby Road, Fort, Bombay).

NEW YORK COTTON MARKET

OCTOBER
New York, Sept. 9.

Previous Closing Rate	7.88
To-day's Opening Rate	7.90
Difference	+.02
To-day's Closing Rate	8.05
Difference	+.17

BROACH EXPECTATION.

April/May	238

LIVERPOOL COTTON MARKET.

OCTOBER
Liverpool, Sept. 9.

Previous Closing Rate	6.35
To-day's Opening Rate	6.03
Difference	—.32
To-day's Closing Rate	6.07
Difference	—.28

LONDON SILVER MARKET

London, Sept. 9.

Silver Ready	18 1/16
Lower	—5 Annas.
Silver Forward	18 3/8
Lower	—5 Annas.

Market: India and China sold.

BOMBAY MARKET
Bombay, Sept. 9.

Silver Spot	56	8	0
Bhadrawa	56	8	0
Ashad	56	13	0
Gold	29	1	0
Guinea	18	3	6

BOMBAY CITY RAINFALL

Rainfall during 24 hours 8 a.m. of date 9-9-32 at Colaba Point 0.03 inches; Fort 0.05 inches; and J.J. Hospital nil.

Total since 1st June to date at Colaba Point 62.52 inches; Fort 69.20 inches; and J.J Hospital 65.15 inches.

Total for the corresponding period of 1930 at Colaba Point 49.82 inches; Fort 58.04 inches and J. J Hospital 56.85 inches

Total for the corresponding period of 1931, at Colaba Point 78.32 inches; Fort 87.05 inches and J.J. Hospital 80.28 inches.

SWADESHI TOYS
AT
SWADESHI TOY MART
39, Shami Gali.
Swadeshi Market.
Bombay 2.
Kiss and make-up quick
For life is short
And send a little Gift
For friendship's sake.

RAVAL CEMENT TILES ARE BEST
RAVAL & Co.,
Bank Street, Fort,
BOMBAY.

RONALD COLMAN
IN
UNHOLY GARDEN

TWO NEW PROFESSIONAL COURSES
DAVAR'S COLLEGE of COMMERCE
Two Additional Professional Diploma Courses
each of two years for (1) Advertising Consultants and (2) Incorporated Sales Managers (M.I.S.M.A.) are also added to the present College Programme as a result of PRINCIPAL DAVAR'S VISIT TO EUROPE (March-June) this year.
GREGG SHORTHAND:—Enrolment proceeding for the easiest and most successful system which guarantees a speed of 100 words in four months includir. theor:. An innovation by Principal Davar.
OTHER COURSES:—General Commerce D.COM. (I.M.C.); Chartered Insurance (A.C.I.I.), Bank Officers (C.A.I.B.); Company Secretaries (F.I.S.A.); and Auditing (G.D.A.).
80, ESPLANADE ROAD, BOMBAY.

JEENA'S
STUDENTS EXCURSION
SEE
KASHMIR
VISIT
SRINAGAR, GOOLMARG, ETC.,
Leaves 18th October, 1932.
Returns 30th ,, ,,
Rs. 250/-
(Includes Second Class Rail, Hotel, House-Boats and Motor Conveyances to and fro Hill and Sightseeing)
Registrations close on 30-9-32
For Reservations Apply:—
TRAVEL DEPARTMENT
Gresham Bldg., 45, Esplanade Road, - BOMBAY.

AUCTION SALES

Messrs. MENESSE & Co.

A rare opportunity for investors to purchase very valuable properties situate at Abdul Rehman Street, Near Crawford Market, and at Matarpakhadi, Mazagon.

Under instructions from Messrs Jehangir Mehta & Somjee, Attorneys for the Vendors of the properties Messrs. Menesse & Co., Auctioneers will sell by Public Auction, on the Premises near Crawford Market on Saturday the 8th day of October 1932, at 3-30 P.M. the lot No. 1 of the following immoveable property and on the premises at Matarpakhadi on Tuesday the 11th day of October 1932 at 4 P.M. the Lot No. II. of the immoveable property mentioned below.

Lot No. I.

DESCRIPTION OF ABDUL REHMAN STREET PROPERTY.

ALL that piece or parcel of Pension and Tax land or ground together with the messuage, tenement or dwelling house standing thereon situate lying and being in Rangari Mohalla, now known as Syed Abdul Rehman Street without the Fort of Bombay in the Registration Sub-District of Bombay fronting the said Syed Abdul Rehman Street on the West side thereof containing by admeasurement two hundred and thirty three square yards and three fourth of another square yard be the same little more or less registered by the Collector of Land Revenue for Pension and Tax under Old No. 177, New No. 1902, Old Survey No. 1061 and New Survey No. 1955 and Cadastral Survey No. 1032 of Bhuleshwar Division and bounded on or towards the East by Public Road called Syed Abdul Rehman Street, on or towards the West by the Public Passage, on or towards the North by the house of Badrudin bin Abdulla Coor and on or towards the South formerly by the house of Chatoo Valad Shaboo Gowli and now by a common passage for the use of tenants of the Vendors and those of their neighbour Ookerji Comrigar and which said premises were formerly assessed by the Municipality under No. 2 and now under B Ward No. 4 and Street Nos. 16-18-20 and 22.

Lot No. II.

DESCRIPTION OF MATARPAKHADI PROPERTY.

ALL that piece or parcel of Pazandari land or ground with the messuage, tenement or dwelling house standing thereon situate lying and being at Matarpakhadi on the Pazandari ground belonging to the late Honourable Narayan Wasudeo in the Registration Sub-District of Bombay containing by admeasurement One hundred and thirty square yards or thereabouts bearing New Survey No. 1/3695 and Cadastral Survey No. 472 of Mazagon Division and bounded on or towards the East by the vacant ground of the Mazagon Land Reclamation Company, on or towards the West by the house of Mancherji Sorabji Batliwalla, on or towards the North by the house of E. Ferreira and on or towards the South by public road which said premises were formerly assessed by the Municipality under E Ward Nos. 5874 and 5875 and old Street Nos. 96-98-100 and New Street No. 42-44-46.

For further particulars and conditions of sale apply to Messrs. Jehangir Mehta & Somjee at their office, Cama Building, Bell Lane, Fort, or to the undersigned.

MENESSE & CO.

SORABJEE COWASJEE & CO.

AUCTIONEERS.

123, Medows St., Fort, Bombay.

SALE OF VERY VALUABLE IMMOVEABLE PROPERTY at Vadgadi, Samuel Sreet, known as Lalbaug Building, on THURSDAY, the 22nd September, 1932, at 4-30 P.M. (S.T.) at the premises under instructions from the Court Receiver as the Receiver appointed in Suit No. 1820 of 1926, The Advocate General of Bombay v/s. Monghibai, widow of Shivji Waiji and others and in pursuance of the directions contained in the Consent Decree made therein on the 22nd April 1932.

All that piece of Quit and Ground Rent land together with the dwelling house thereon lying at Vadgadi containing by admeasurement about 361 sq. yds. and bearing Collector's New No. 6170, New Survey No. 2549, Cadastral Survey No. 377 Mandvi Division and Municipal B Ward No. 1514 and Street Nos. 54 to 58A and 333 to 337.

For further particulars and conditions of sale apply to Messrs. Mulla & Mulla, Attorneys for the Receiver, Jehangir Wadia Building, 51, Esplanade Road, Fort, or to the undersigned.

SORABJEE COWASJEE & CO.

TILES & MARBLE MERCHANTS SAJAN & Co. FORT-BOMBAY

THE EMPIRE

To-day and To-morrow at 4, 6-30 and 10 p.m.

DOUBLE ATTRACTION EXTRAORDINARY!

AT 6-30 AND 10 P.M. ONLY

A GALA PROGRAMME

FOR PARSI KHORDAD-SAL

EXPENSIVE ENGAGEMENT OF STAR DANCERS, FROM THE MOULIN ROUGE, PARIS.

THE VIENNESE WHIRLWIND DANCERS

THE IMANOFFS

with

ANY ZOLNAY

from the Budapest Opera Ballet in

UKRANIAN, ROUMANIAN AND MODERN MUSIC-HALL DANCES

accompanied by

The Famous Viennese Pianist

FRITZ MILTNER

IN CONJUNCTION WITH

"HUSBAND'S HOLIDAY"

A Paramount Picture with

CLIVE BROOK
CHARLIE RUGGLES
VIVIENNE OSBORNE

Free List Entirely Suspended

OWING TO HUNDREDS UNABLE TO GAIN ADMISSION DURING THE PAST WEEK THE MANAGEMENT HAS BEEN COMPELLED TO ANNOUNCE

A SECOND THUNDERING WEEK

THE EXCELSIOR

To-day, To-morrow and Monday at 4, 6-30 and 10 p.m.

MARLENE DIETRICH

in a

JOSEPH von STERNBERG MASTERPIECE

"SHANGHAI EXPRESS"

A Paramount Picture with

CLIVE BROOK AND A PERFECT CAST

Free List Entirely Suspended.

AUCTION SALES

BENNETT & CO.

120, Apollo Street, Fort

AUCTION SALE OF VALUABLE HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE, ETC.

Under instructions from Messrs. B. Maneckshaw & Co., who are closing down their furniture business, Messrs. BENNETT & CO. will (TO-MORROW) SUNDAY, the 11th and THURSDAY, the 15th September, 1932, at 2.30 p.m. (S. T.) each day near Chakla Street, at Carnac Road shop Nos. 192-194:—Household furniture such as dining tables, chairs, dinner waggons, oval mirror and glass painted cupboards, dressing chests of drawers, dressing tables with side mirrors, wooden bedsteads, writing tables, hat-stands, meat safes, silver show cases, screens, marble top tables, book cases, etc.

Furniture is on view.

SALE WILL TAKE PLACE AT POONA.

GRAND BONA-FIDE SALE.

Under instructions from the parties concerned, Messrs. BENNETT & CO., will, on SUNDAY, the 18th, MONDAY, the 19th and TUESDAY, the 20th September, 1932, at 10-30 A.M. (S.T.) each day respectively sell by Public Auction at "Jeejibhoy Castle" Station Road, Poona, next to Post Office, very valuable, handsome and artistic complete dining, drawing and bedroom furniture, especially made to order by Winbridge and others such as large telescopic dining table for 24 persons, leahter-lined chairs, mirror back large sideboards, and dinner waggons, cottage piano, Grandfather's clock, cabinets, showcases, centre and card tables Chesterfield suite, low chairs, mirror back jardiniers, oval palm pots, majolica flower pots, vases plates oil paintings terracota and marble figures cut glass chandeliers bedsteads, almyrahs, chest of drawers, dressing tables roll-top writing table, Milner safe, teapoys, rich cutlery, plated and brass ware, etc.

Catalogues are published and property on view 3 days before the Sale.

A deposit of 25 per cent will be required at the time of sale and balance should be paid in cash and articles removed immediately after the close of the Sale.

BENNETT & CO.

MONEY MARKET

Exchange Quotations

Bombay, Sept. 9.

B. C. Rate T. T. 1/6 1/16
B. C. Rate D. D. 1/6 1/16

LONDON:—
Banks selling T T 1/6 1/8 near
Banks selling D D 1/6 1/8
Banks selling T T 1/6 3/32 Dec./Jany.
Banks Buying T. T. 1/6 5/32
Banks Buying D. D. 1/6 3/16
Banks Buying 3 Months 1/6 1/4 Sept./December.
Banks Buying 3 Months 1/6 7/32 January/February.

NEW YORK:—
B C Rates T T 382
Banks Selling T T 380.
Banks buying T T 378

PARIS:—
Banks selling D D 663
Banks buying D D 673

AMSTERDAM:—
Banks Selling D D 65-1/4.

JAPAN:—
Banks selling T T 91
Banks buying 60 days 86

HONGKONG:—
Banks selling D D 91 3/8

SHANGHAI:—
Banks selling D D 119

SINGAPORE:—
Banks selling D D 155 3/8

JAVA:—
Banks Selling D D 65-1/2.

CROSS RATE:—
New York/London 3.48 3/8 8th inst.
Shanghai/London 1/9 7/16 9th inst.
Japan/London 1/3 13/16 8th inst
London/Paris 89.10 8th inst.
London/Belgium 25.15 8th inst.
London/Switzerland 18.10 8th inst.
London/Italy 68.00 8th inst.
London/Berlin 14.68 8th inst.
London/Holland 8.69 8th inst.
London/Stockholm 19.49 8th inst
London/New York 3.48 3/4 8th inst.

Tone of Sterling Exchange:—Firm.

Gold £5/18/3 7th inst; £5/17/11 8th inst.

Silver London Ready 18 9/16 7th inst; 18 3/8 8th inst.

Silver London Forward 18 11/16 7th inst.; 18 1/2 8th inst.

Silver New York Ready 28 7/8 7th inst.; 28 3/4 8th inst.

London Discounts 3 Mos 23/32 per cent 7th inst.; 3/4 per cent 8th inst.

London Discounts 6 Mos 1 5/32 per cent 7th inst.; 1 5/32 per cent 8th inst.

Imperial Bank Rate 4 per cent.
Bank of England Rate 2 per cent
Money:—Call 1 3/4 per cent. 3 Mos 2 per cent. 6 Mos 2 3/4 per cent.

Tone:—Steady.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES

TAXABLES.

BOMBAY, September 9.

	Rs.
3-1/2 p.c. G P Notes	68/2/6
4 p.c. 1931/36 Conv.	96/11
4 p.c. 1934/37 Loan	95/10
4 p.c. 1960/70 Loan	79-0
4½ p.c. 1934 Bonds	99-12
5 p.c. 1929/47 Loan	98-12
5 p.c. 1930/44 Loan	98-14
5 p.c. 1940/43 Loan	98-12
5 p.c. 1935 Bonds	100-6
5-1/2 p.c. 1938-40 Loan	102-4
6 p.c. 1933/36 Bonds	101-10
6½ p.c. 1935 T Bonds	104-8

TAX FREES.

	Rs.
5 p.c. 1945-55 Bonds	104-12
5 p.c. 1933 Bonds	101/7
6 p.c. 1932 Bonds	100/5
6-1/2 p.c. 1935 B.D.L.	105/11

STATE LOANS.

	Rs.
5½ p.c. 1935 Mysore	103-8
5 p.c. 1955 Mysore	102-8

CORPORATION LOANS.

TAXABLES.

	Rs.
4 p.c. B.P.T. 1974	74-0
4 p.c. M. Deb. 1974	73-4
5 p.c. M. Deb. 1950	89-4
6 p.c. M. Deb. 1954	103-0
6 p.c. K.P.T. 1956	102-12
6½ p.c. I.T. 1937	103-10

AMERICAN COTTON MARKETS

NEW YORK COTTON.

New York, Sept. 8.

October	7.89—	.104
December	8.04—	.103
January 1933	8.14—	.100
March 1933	8.25—	.97
May 1933	8.35—	.99
July 1933	8.44—	.100
Middling Spot	7.95—	.105

NEW ORLEANS COTTON.

New York, Sept. 8.

October	7.90—	.103
December	8.05—	.104
Middling Spot	7.92—	.96

NEW WORK.

New York, Sept. 8.

New York, 10-55 a.m. (As known in Liverpool at closing time):—

October	8.32
January	8.53
March	8.60

New York, Noon Call:—

October	8.28
January	8.51
March	8.58

NEW YORK COTTON DAILY STATISTICS.

New York, Sept. 8.

	Bales.
Day's Receipts at all U.S. Ports	22,000
Day's Exports to Great Britain	Nil
Day's Exports to the Continent	5,000

● EASY STARTING
● RAPID ACCELERATION
● SMOOTH RUNNING
● MAXIMUM MILEAGE

FILL UP AT THE WHITE PUMP

COMMENCING FROM TO-DAY DURING THIS WEEK!! EPOCH-MAKING WEEK!

The Long-Awaited RECORD TALKIE MASTER-PIECE OF THE DAY IN URDU WITH THRILLING-ROMANCE, SHOCKING STUNTS & BEST MUSIC (of PHABHAT CINETONE, KOLHAPORE)

Greatest Screen-Hit

WITH THE CHARMING LEELA OF "CHANDRASENA" FAME Supported by VINAYAK & PENDARKAR

BRANDED OATH

Or "JALTI-NISHANI"

HEART-MELTING MUSIC BY REPUTED MUSICIANS & MOST DELIGHTFUL SONGS SETTINGS SPARKLING WITH ORIENTAL-SPLENDOUR

DAILY SHOWS:— 5-30; 8 & 10-30 P.M.

FREE LIST SUSPENDED

GET YOUR TICKETS NOW!

GLOBE-TALKIES

MATINEE ON SATURDAY; SUNDAY; FRIDAY & HOLIDAYS AT 3 P.M.

(SANDHURST ROAD)

LIVERPOOL COTTON.

Liverpool, Sept. 8.

		Quotations	Price
		10-10 a.m.	To-day's
September 1932	...	6.35—	.36
October 1932	6.35	6.35—	.37
November 1932	...	6.33—	.39
December 1932	...	6.33—	.39
January 1933	6.34	6.34—	.38
February 1933	...	6.35—	.37
March 1933	6.37	6.37—	.38
April 1933	...	6.39—	.38
May 1933	6.91	6.41—	.38
June 1933	...	6.42—	.38
July 1933	6.96	6.43—	.39
August 1933	...	6.44—	.39
September 1933	...	6.44—	.40
Middling Spot	...	7.10 +	.10

EGYPTIAN COTTON

Liverpool, September 8.

Sakellaridis, October	8.56
November	8.74
December	8.74
January, 1933	8.84
March, 1933	8.94
May, 1933	9.00
July, 1933	9.11
F.G.F. Spot	9.50

INDIAN COTTON.

Liverpool, September 8.

Broach, Fully Good, (Good Staple)	6.61
Fine (Good Staple)	6.73
Superfine (Good Staple)	6.85
C.P. Oomra, Good, (No. 1 Staple)	6.66
Superfine (No. 1 Staple)	6.82
Choice (No. 1 Staple)	6.93
Bengal, Good	6.67

BANK OF ENGLAND RETURN.

London, September 8.

Total bullion	£140,000,000
Public Deposits	£7,600,000
Other Deposits	£121,300,000
Government Securities	£69,900,000
Other Securities	£30,900,000
Notes and coin	£49,800,000
Notes in circulation	£385,100,000
Ratio of Reserve to Liabi-	

A FLIRT a SINNER, yet she defied convention for happiness.

SEE HER ROMANTIC DRAMA in "BAD GIRL"

A FOX SUPER PICTURE with JAMES DUNN and SALLY EILERS (of "Over The Hill" fame)

A Human Story of romance, pathos, and soulful appeal.

DON'T MISS AT

THE PALACE

Near Byculla Rly. Station, Parel Road.

6-30 and 10 p.m. Sat. Sun. Mon & Thurs., matinee 3 p.m. Sunday morning special show 10-30 a.m.

RONALD COLMAN IN UNHOLY GARDEN

THE EMPRESS

To-day, To-morrow and Monday at 4, 6-30 and 10 p.m. Also Sunday Morning at 10 a.m.

JACK BUCHANAN in GOOD NIGHT VIENNA

COTTON

LATEST INFORMATION IS MONEY ITSELF

COTTON BUSINESS.—We transact cotton business on behalf of our clients through the S. I. C. Association, Ltd., and the Mahajan Association. Our clients remain in touch with all the latest information from all Foreign Markets which help them to cover their bargains profitably.

NEW YORK AND LIVERPOOL MARKETS.—The New York and Liverpool Cotton Markets dominate all other markets of the world and every bit of information there is flashed all round the world. Shrewd speculators avail themselves of the news and make profits. The Bureau remains in constant touch with these markets right from the opening, midway fluctuations to the closing prices.

STERLING-DOLLAR CROSS-RATE: — The Sterling-Dollar Cross-Rate is of utmost importance to business. All the commodity markets rule practically in tune with the fluctuations in the Cross-Rate. We receive opening, closing and all time to time fluctuations together with our London Agent's opinion. We can wire or telephone same to any part of India for a moderate charge.

TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE CALLS: — Quotations of Liverpool and New York Future together with Bombay quotations and expectation (Dharna) can be phoned or wired to any part of India.

DAILY COTTON FUTURES FORECAST:—Based scientifically on astrological calculations and latest cabled advices. This is the only Institution which receives costly cables from Home daily stating therein American Cotton Futures Forecast.

OUR RATES ARE EXTREMELY MODERATE

Further particulars from:—
COTTON INFORMATION BUREAU
181, Esmail Building, 1st Floor, Hornby Road, Fort, BOMBAY.
Phone No. 24241.
Tel: "VANUSET"

DIVINE MEDICINE OF
HERNIA
CENT PER CENT SUCCESS WITHOUT OPERATION

Why do you suffer from Hernia? Come to us, we shall make a contract with you and cure you of the disease. If you fail to see us send five pice postal stamp, have the testimonials and directions and get yourself radically cured from afar.

Apply to:—DR. H. C. ROY,
DIVINE TREATMENT HALL,
91, Amherst Street, Calcutta.

My Morning Friend
giving me
BEAUTY & HEALTH
PROFULLA
GENUINE DENTIFRICE
NO SOAP ..... NO FAT
Per Tube -/8/-
GUJARAT PHARMACY
Kalkadevi, Hathi Bldg., Bombay
C. Popatlal, Moti Chawk, Poona

How Nature Makes New complexions.

It is well-known that the human skin is constantly undergoing a tearing down and building up process. With advancing years or waning vitality this tissue-change lags, the lifeless, soiled surface skin stays on so long that its owner gets a "poor complexion."

Common sense tells us this dead skin cannot be enlivened or beautified by any cosmetic, lotion or powder. The natural thing to do is to actually remove the offensive skin—remove the bad complexion. It has been found that ordinary Mercolized Wax completely absorbs the devitalized skin, in minute particles, so gently, gradually as to cause no inconvenience. Mercolized Wax, which any chemists can supply, is put on at night like cold cream, and washed off in the morning. If you would have a brilliantly beautiful and youthful complexion, just use this simple treatment.

A WONDERFUL REMEDY
Manufactured by the renowned
VIKRAM PHARMACY
BARODA
VIKRAM TABLETS
for removing
CONSTIPATION
and
ALL DISORDERS OF BOWELS

A trial bottle costs only SIX ANNAS.

Available at all good Chemists & Stores.

Bombay Stockists:—
MADHAV AGENCY
CHEMISTS
Girgaon, Bombay 4.

Indian Capital
Indian Labour
VENUS and GANDHI PLAYING CARDS

Manufactured with purely Indian Materials in colours and finish equal to foreign make. Prices cheap. Sample Packet sent on receipt of as. -/4/- postage stamp. Apply for prices and samples to

The Pearl Calendar Mfg. Co.
Post Box No. 6777, Calcutta.

ASTHMA-CURE

1. Mr. C. GOMES writes:—He suffered from severe Asthma and Breathing trouble for 7 years. Dr. Kusumgar's treatment completely cured him.
2. Mrs. NAYAK, Bombay, writes: She suffered from severe Asthma for 12 years. Nothing helped her. Dr. Kusumgar's special treatment cured her in weeks.

DR. KUSUMGAR, M.D. (Homeo.), 321, Kalbadevi Road, Bombay.

HOW NEWSPAPERS FOUGHT THEIR WAY

"INFAMOUS CONSPIRACY AGAINST CHEAP KNOWLEDGE"

The "Stop Press" Late News column in our newspapers—or "fudge," as it is called in the profession—has a diverting history. It was started in the latter part of the seventeenth century as a "Postscript" to accommodate written additions of late news inserted by the clerks of the booksellers through whom the subscribers received their papers, and was known by that name until the close of the first quarter of the nineteeth century. No more than a blank margin to begin with, it became in due course a separate slip for which extra charge was made.

This led to abuses, Mr. Stanley Morison points out in "The English Newspaper" (Cambridge University Press, 45s). For the sake of the extra ha'pence, bogus Postscripts were written in by unauthorised persons such as unscrupulous booksellers and hawkers; and the newspaper had to deal with complaints from subscribers who found unsubstantiated news incorporated in their journals. Even the publication of the names and addresses of 'bona fide' booksellers did not stop the practice. There was further trouble when the blank leaf was used by subscribers for sending letters through the post—expensive in those days—at newspaper rate!

EARLY NEWSPAPERS.

One of the early newspapers. 'The Post Man', encountered so much trouble from pirates that the owners had to announce they would "never publish a Postscript but that there is some extraordinary News, and never after candlelight; the true Postscript shall have, as they always, had, the same Cuts as the 'Post Man'—the 'cuts' being the decorative blocks at the head of the paper. The pirates, however, proceeded to imitate these, and for a time the 'Post Man" abandoned Postscripts alogether. Eventually they reissued them on paper containing a special water-mark.

This elaborate volume, packed with facsimile pages and title-heads from journals published in London between 1622 and the present day, divulges many quaint facts. A 'Mercury' of 1625, the 'Mercurius Aulicus', was published on Sundays, "doubtless for the purpose of registering a protest against the puritan sabbatarianizing of that day." When L'Estrange started 'The Intelligencer in 1663, he made it clear that he had no belief in the advisability of issuing any sort of democratic "Public Mercury":—..it makes the Multitude too familiar with the Actions and Counsels of their Superiors..and gives them not only an Itch but a Colourable Right to be Meddling with the Government.

The ancestry of the war correspondent and special correspondent may be traced to an 'Intelligence' of the end of the seventeenth century which date-lined its news: "With the Flying Post Boy from the Camp in Flanders'.

The owner of a seventeenth-century "News Letter" rejoiced in a name which must be unique in the annals of journalism: Ichbod Dawks!

DOWNRIGHT FICTION

Although there is no evidence, Mr. Morrison says, that advertising revenue was the prime object of any paper founded before 1730, we find the Post Boy of 1695 asking any who wish to insert advertisements therein to "send them to A. Roper, at the 'Black Boy' in Fleet Street."

The diplomatic correspondent of the type who likes to open his comments with some such phrase as "I am credibly informed....." "I understand on reliable authority.. apparently has a long lineage, for we find the new 'Evening Post' of 1709 claiming that existing prints give little real news, while in addition there must be £3 or £4 per annum paid by gentlemen that are out of town for written news which is so far generally from having any probability, of having any matter of fact in it, that it is frequently stuffed up with a 'We hear, etc.' or 'An Eminent Jew Merchant has received a letter, etc., being nothing more than downright fiction.

DODGING THE TAX.

The Stamp Duty of 1712 led to some adroit evasions. Wide-awake publishers observed that whereas papers of half a sheet or a whole sheet were taxable, papers of a whole and half a sheet or more were not because the law had not foreseen the development of papers of more than one sheet. Accordingly, one-and-bit papers began to appear, "bumped out" with large type and big headings, and duly expanded to even six pages.

"Bell's New Weekly Messenger" of the 1830's hit on a method of persuading the reader he was getting twice as much for his money than other papers provided by inserting supplement in such a way that assistance had to be given in extracting them:—

To the Reader:—Open the paper to its fullest extent, and cut it in halves: the First Half forms the Newspaper:—then, divide the Second Half in the middle:—and the two parts of it will severally constitute the Reviewer and the Commercialist.

NOVELTY OF NATIONS.

The advent of the 'News of the World' in 1843 was heralded as "the novelty of nations and the wonder of the world." When J. B. Bell, its founder, decided to publish at the then comparatively low price of 3d. he was met with attacks which he dubbed "an infamous conspiracy against cheap knowledge". One of its later and most distinctive features, the reproduction of a popular song with music, was anticipated by the 'Middlesex Journal' as early as 1773.

The 'Observer' was a 'feeble-looking' and somewhat scurrilous sheet in its early days: in 1806 even the front page of 'The Times' was devoted solely to a shocking murder, with a crude sketch of the victim's house and a ground-plan of the rooms in which the spot where the murder was committed was indicated by an asterisk.

Bad Complexion

Bad complexion is due to disordered system. When your system is not clean, you suffer from constipation: the consequences of which is that you look pale, grow thin and weak, your spirits drop causing irritation and nervousness. This my be quickly corrected if you take

CASTOPHENE

CHOCOLATE LAXATIVE.

CASTOPHENE taken at night, works while you sleep and in the morning you wake fresh and looking at your best.

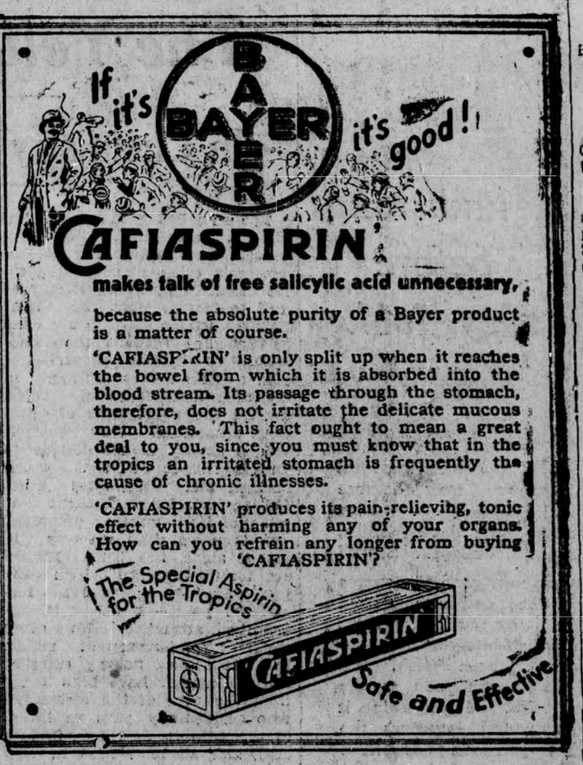
CASTOPHENE is sweet to the taste and a boon to the children. Your chemist can supply it. Price: Re. 1 per bottle of 25 tablets.

Rs. 3 per bottle of 100 tablets.

Stockists: KEMP & CO. LTD., Bombay.

CASTOPHENE MANUFACTURING CO., P. O. D. 88, Karachi & P. O. 4013, Bombay.

G


If it's BAYER it's good!
CAFIASPIRIN
makes talk of free salicylic acid unnecessary,
because the absolute purity of a Bayer product is a matter of course.
'CAFIASPIRIN' is only split up when it reaches the bowel from which it is absorbed into the blood stream. Its passage through the stomach, therefore, does not irritate the delicate mucous membranes. This fact ought to mean a great deal to you, since you must know that in the tropics an irritated stomach is frequently the cause of chronic illnesses.
'CAFIASPIRIN' produces its pain-relieving, tonic effect without harming any of your organs. How can you refrain any longer from buying 'CAFIASPIRIN'?
The Special Aspirin for the Tropics
CAFIASPIRIN
Safe and Effective

THE STANDARD

To ensure accuracy in the manufacture of medicines and confidence in their use a STANDARD is essential

The house of MERCK, by 260 years of scientific research has set for the drug and chemical world standards which challenge competition.

MERCKOZONE

the Merck brand of Hydrogen Peroxide (12 Vols.) is such a standard, accurate in strength, efficiently packed and protected against deterioration in storage and, therefore, reliable in use.

For wounds, sores, ulcers, foetor and all septic conditions

MERCKOZONE

is the standard antiseptic and germicide. No household should be without it

all Chemists Stock it

In 4 oz. 10 oz. and 20 oz. PATENT BOTTLES.

MADE ONLY BY

E. MERCK, DARMSTADT, GERMANY.

B.C.3.

Established THE 1895
PUNJAB NATIONAL BANK, LIMITED.
HEAD OFFICE: 47, The Mall, Lahore.
AUTHORISED CAPITAL. One Crore.
ISSUED & SUBSCRIBED CAPITAL: 50 Lakhs.

PAID UP CAPITAL: Rs. 31,26,077 RESERVE FUNDS Rs. 21,20,615
LONDON BANKERS: The Midland Bank Ltd., London E. C. 2.
AMERICAN BANKERS:—The Irving Trust Company, New York.

BRANCHES:—Abohar, Allahabad, Ambala City, Ambala Cantt., Amritsar, Bombay, Calcutta, Cawnpore, Delhi, D. I. Khan, Ferozepore City, Gojra Gujranwalla, Hafizabad, Hoshiarpur Hyderabad (Sindh), Jammu, Jaranwalla, Jhang, Maghiana, Jhelum, Jullundur City, Karachi, Kasur, Lahore City, Ludhiana, Lyallpur, Meerut City, Moga, Montgamery, Multan City, Okara, Patiala, Peshawar City, Peshawar Cantt., Quetta, Rawalpindi, SangtaHill, Sargodha, Sialkot City, Simla and Srinagar. (Kashmir).

BANKING BUSINESS OF EVERY KIND TRANSACTED

AMAR NATH HOPRA,
Local Manager,
Amir Building,
Elphinstone Circle, Bombay.
'Phone 22488.

MULK RAJ BHALLA,
Managing Director.

WANTED

FOR
India Equitable Insurance Co., Ld.

A few DISTRICT AGENTS in Karnataka, Gujarat, Kathiawar, and Khandesh and Special Agents on Special Terms to work in the City and Suburbs of Bombay. The candidates must be fairly educated and well connected and must possess some knowledge of this business. Eligible candidates will be taken on encouraging monthly allowance and liberal commission.

Apply to THE SECRETARY, BOMBAY BRANCH.
Commissariat Building, Hornby Road, Fort, BOMBAY.

THE INDIA PROVIDENT CO.; LTD.

25 per cent. of the Premium refunded as Bonus
Funds about Rs. 4½ Lakhs.

The Safest Office for Life Insurance for the poor. Premium Re. 1 and As. 8 per month Active and Honest Agents required on liberal remuneration. Apply at once to Messrs. R. M. DIVADKAR & Co., Chief Agents, Mazgaon, Bombay 10.

The Union Bank of India, Ltd.

HEAD OFFICE:—Apollo Street, Fort, Bombay.

Branch:—
CIVIL STATION, RAJKOT.

Capital paid-up	Rs. 39,90,000
Reserve Fund	Rs. 7,00,000

CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened and interest allowed at 3 per cent. p. a. from January to June and 2½ per cent. p.a. from July to December on daily balances.

FIXED DEPOSITS for long and short periods received on favourable terms.

SAVINGS BANK ACCOUNTS opened. Interest allowed at 3½ per cent. per annum on daily balances or at 4 per cent. per annum on minimum monthly balances. Withdrawals allowed twice a week. Operations by cheques allowed.

All kinds of Banking business transacted.

Bank of India, Ltd.

Established 7th September 1906.
(Incorporated under the Indian Company's Act VII of 1859.)

Head Office:
Oriental Buildings, Bombay.

BRANCHES: Bullion Exchange (Shaikh Memon Street, Bombay), Poona, Bandra, Calcutta Ahmedabad and Surat.

London Agents:
The Westminster Bank Ltd.

	Rs.
Capital Subscribed	2,00,00,000
Capital Paid-up	1,00,00,000
Reserved Fund	92,00,000

CURRENT DEPOSIT ACCOUNTS.
From 25th December to 25th June interest is allowed at 2-1/2 per cent. on daily balance of Rs. 300 to Rs. 1,00,000. From 25th June to 25th December interest is allowed at 2 per cent. on daily balance. On sums exceeding Rs. 1,00,000 interest is allowed by special arrangement. No interest will be allowed which does not amount to Rs. 3 per half year.

FIXED DEPOSITS.

Deposits are received fixed for one year or for shorter periods at rates of interest which can be ascertained on application.

SAVINGS BANK ACCOUNTS opened. Rules may be obtained on application

The Bank acts as Executor & Trustee under Wills & Settlements and undertakes Trustee business generally. Rules on application.

A. G. GRAY,
Manager.

WHITE LEPROSY

A few days' application of this medicine cures White Leprosy, and Leucoderma radically. Get rid of this horrible disease by application of the medicine in spite of failure by hundreds of Hakims, Doctors, Kabirajes and advertisers.

Rs. 500 Reward. if proved fallible. Price Rs. 2.

AKHIL KISHORE RAM,
No. 22, P. O. Katrisarai, (Gaya).

THE NEDUNGADI BANK, LTD.

(Established 1899 — incorporated 1913).

Head Office:—Calicut.

Madras Offices:—17|18 Broadway.

Branches:—Palghat, Badagara, Tirur, Ottapalam, Ernakulam, Trichur, Alleppey, Mangalore, Tellicherry, Trivandrum, Coimbatore and Quilon.

Capital:—

	Rs. a. p
Authorised	50,00,000 0 0
Issued & Subscribed	25,00,000 0 0
Paid up (30-4-1932)	15,04,265 0 0
Reserve Funds ...	4,50,000 0 0
Investment on G.P. Notes (face value)	10,61,100 0 0

Present rates of interest on deposits:—7-1|2 per cent. per annum for 12 months or over; 6 per cent. for 6 months; 4-1|2 per cent. for 3 months and 3 per cent. on "On demand deposits."

On fixed deposits for 12 months and over interest paid half yearly and on sums of Rs. 10,000|- and over quarterly. Remittances on account of deposits will be received by the Central Bank of India, Ltd., at Bombay and Calcutta, free of commission.

Current and Savings Bank accounts opened and interest allowed and all other kinds of banking business undertaken.

Further particulars on application.

M. VELAYUDHAN NAIR, B.A.,
Secretary.

IMPERIAL BANK OF INDIA

BANKERS TO THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA.

Authorised Capital	... ...	Rs. 11,25,00,000
Paid-up Capital	... ...	Rs. 5,62,50,000
Reserve Fund	... ...	Rs. 5,15,00,000
Reserve Liability of Shareholders	... ...	Rs. 5,62,50,000

BANKING BUSINESS TRANSACTED ON TERMS WHICH MAY BE ASCERTAINED ON APPLICATION AT ANY OFFICE.

BRANCHES THROUGHOUT INDIA AND BURMA.

BOMBAY LOCAL HEAD OFFICE:—APOLLO STREET.

Local Branches:—Byculla, Mandvi and Sandhurst Road.

NEW NOW

how long before they look old?

YOUR shoes look smart and attractive now because they are new . . . how will they look three months, six months, one year hence?

Preserve the good appearance of your shoes and chumpals *and ensure many months of extra wear* by polishing them regularly with Tej Boot Polish. For Tej does more than merely give a brilliant, lasting shine, it lubricates and improves the leather, protecting it from parching sun and dust.

Tej is entirely Swadeshi and the lowest priced boot polish on the market. Obtainable in five colours in tins, and in bottles for coloured leathers

SALES DEPT.
P. O. BOX 202, BOMBAY

TEJ Boot Polish

ZENITH

Roe Alarm.

The only alarm time-piece known with jewelled escapement.

We are confident that there is no equal in quality.

Nickel or Gilt Case.
Plain Rs. 22-8
Radium Rs. 28.

Dial 2½ ins.

FAVRE LEUBA & Co., Ltd.
Hornby Rd., BOMBAY. Branch at CALCUTTA.

LET YOUR
Choice in Toilets be the products of:—

NEEHAR PERFUMERY
CALCUTTA

"Dentona" The Ideal Dentifrice and Tooth Tonic.

"Charmio" Brilliantine Best hair and scalp food

"Red Rose" Castor Oil
Medicated Castor Oil charmingly perfumed Hair-Grower and Tonic.

A Trial will convince You of their unrivalled merits.
Sole Distributing Agents for:—

Bombay City and Gujrat:—
SWADESHI TOILET AGENCY,
Tulsi Buildings, Khetwadi Back Road, Bombay No. 4.

Maharastra & Karnatak:—
REGE BROTHERS,
Budhavar Peth, Poona.

By Appointment to H. E. The Governor-General of Portuguese India

J. Dias & Bro.

GENT'S COMPLETE OUTFITTERS
73, Princess Street.
Cashmere Suit. ...45 0 0
Office Trousers ... 3 8 0
White Office Shirt 2 12 0

COOL THAT
Throbbing Headache
BY RUBBING IN

LITTLE'S ORIENTAL BALM.

It is the GREATEST PAIN RELIEVER

And is MADE in INDIA by INDIANS.

The Yellow Metal

In Chemistry And Currency

The so-called gold rush has not yet spent itself. For this reason, and because the present economic crisis make gold a topic discussed by us all, it may be well to inquire what the relationship is (for there is a close relationship) between the chemical and physical properties of gold and its use in coinage, in affording a standard of value, and in the manufeture of precious ornaments. Now gold is unique among metals—unique in an exact sense of that much misused and overworked word. Let us look for a moment at some of its unique properties and then we shall see why it, and it alone, has been singled out for its supposedly high calling. First—a simple but important point—its colour is extremely attractive. No other metal or combination of metals has the same noble exterior. Many attempts have been made from the time of the alchemists who accidentally gave us brass, to the present day, to imitate gold, and all have been in vain Hence its very appearance has made it from the dawn of civilisation the most highly prized of metals, writes R. Cecil Owen in "Good Thoughts".

The "King's and captains of the earth" have always used it, in one way or another, on ceremonial occasions ad with it have decorated their persons and their palaces. All history is full of references to it, and, perhaps more than any single substance, it has become the parent of a rich crop of metaphors. "More to be desired than gold, yea than much fine gold," "silence is golden," "good as gold," "golden wisdom," are among the many hackneyed expressions that leap to the mind. Compare gold for a moment with platinum. In many respects gold and platinum are similar. Both are precious metals and platinum is the more expensive. Both resist tarnishing and corrosion, and both retain their high market value for an indefinite period. Many attempts have been made to popularise platinum for ornamental purposes as in the making of rings and watch chains and what not—with only partial success. And the reason is plain. Platinum has a dull and commonplace appearance and is easily outmatched by its cheaper sister, gold.

THE CHEMICAL PROPERTIES OF GOLD.

We have said that gold does not corrode or tarnish. This is a popular and simple way of summarising many of its important chemical characteristics. In technical language it is not readily reactive, that is to say it combines unreadily with other substances. Hence it follows national exchange, instead of one metal. W. J. Bryan, the prominent American statesman, was perhaps the best known of the world's bimetallists. Seeing as he did the many inconveniences inseparable from a universal gold standard (inconveniences which we in England realise to-day as never before) he spoke, rhetorically but with much justice, of mankind being.

"CRUCIFIED ON A CROSS OF GOLD."

And, like all bimetallists, he claimed that our difficulties would be resolved if we adopted silver as well as gold as a measure of value. Why cannot we? A part of the answer depends upon the chemical properties of silver so that here again we see a connection between chemistry and currency. Silver being utterly unlike gold in forming compounds very readily, in being as one says highly reactive chemically, it lends itself (as gold does not) to newer and cheaper chemical treatment. New processes are constantly being devised for its extraction; and the result is a periodic cheapening of silver. Add to this a constantly fluctuating supply of silver ores and we at once understand how untable the price of silver is Just now it is very cheap. Ten years ago it was very dear. The price of silver is of a peculiarly see-saw character, and its behaviour in this respect completely unfits it as a standard for the measurement of value.

Now the peculiarity of gold as a commodity is two-fold. First, its possession either by a people or by an individual bestows instant and absolute riches. Secondly, its value resides solely in its possession and never in any purpose to which it is put. (I refer to gold as currency and not a the raw material of ornaments). This becomes clear if we contrast gold with, say, coal or iron. Coal is only of value in so far as it loses its identity and is destroyed by burning—and if there were no demand for fuel in any given area, coal would have no value at all in that area And iron is only of value when it is in demand as a raw material for the manufacture of commodities. But no such limitations hamper the wealth-giving qualities of gold. As it lies idle year after year in the vaults of a bank, performing no tasks, undergoing no sort of change, even of its whereabouts, it continues, to bestow wealth and to control lives and destinies. This is what Bryan meant when he spoke of crucifixion on a cross of gold, and this is why so many thinkers have revolted against.

THE GOLD STANDARD.

If by some miracle or ingenious trick gilded bars of lead were substituted for gold bullion, no difference would anywhere be manifest; whereas if any other commodity were so transformed its usefulness would be destroyed. Limestone stained to look like coal or "a lath painted to look that gold, which is a chemical element, is well known to us all in the pure, uncombined state and is less familiar to us in the form of chemical compounds. Most of the other metals form compounds readily. Iron, lead, tin, silver, copper, mercury and many more do so with the utmost ease, and we are all for example, well acquainted with the appearance of rusted iron and tarnished silver and copper, the tarnishing and rusting, being the result of the action of the gases in the atmosphere which quickly attack these metals and coat them with oxides and so forth, thereby dulling their glittering surfaces and impairing their attractive appearance—though the characteristic green colour that results from the corroding of copper, as, for example, on the roofs of buildings, is often desired. Now gold never behaves in this way. Unlike the other metals of which we have spoken, it is unaffected by the air, by contact with water and even by contact with most acids.

GOLD WINNING.

Since gold is found in a more or less pure state. It ought (one would think) to be easily and cheaply obtained, since the elaborate smelting processes that are involved in the making of other metals are unnecessary here. On the contrary the winning of gold is ofetn, though not always, an elaborate and protracted process, since the precious metal occurs in small quantities intermixed with relatively large masses of comparatively valueless mineral matter. It is the expense entailed in thus winning much of the world's gold supply that tends to keep up its market value—and it is upon its steady market value that its use as international currency depends. Many writers have toyed with the idea of a sudden flooding of the world's markets with gold. This idea has furnished many imaginative writers with a theme. They have visualised either the unexpected discovery, in the bowels of the earth of vast stores of easily obtained gold or they have realised the alchemists' dream of creating gold from base metals. It was then an easy task, with such data, to picture the chaos that would follow in monetary circles throughout the world. Fortunately, no such catastrophe appears to be even dimly possible. The world's output of gold is slow and steady, and so it continues to be used as the absolute measure of value.....

THE USE OF SILVER.

It is instructive to compare gold with silver in respect of these properties. Silver, like gold is a currency metal and like gold it has a certain ornamental value. Why cannot we use silver as a measure of value and have a silver standard as well as a gold standard? Many political thinkers have advocated the use of silver in this way They call themselves bimetallists i.e., the advocates of the use of two metals, as measures of absolute value and as mediums of interlike iron" would soon prove themselves to be useless substitutes. The universal adoption of gold as embodying absolute value thus becomes something of a superstition, and against that superstition the world is likely to revolt sooner or later.

In this connection an interesting puzzle presents itself, one which so far has not been solved by economists. It is this: how shall we measure the value of gold itself? Attempts have been made to evaluate gold in terms of labour or, as economists put it, in terms of the "disutility" of labour. This means that just as a labourer is worthy of his hire and derives a reward in the shape of wages, so, looked at from the opposite side, his actual labour in conferring a benefit on others has a corresponding "disutility" for himself since it absorbs his energy and restricts his liberty. The infinite variableness of human minds and characters makes any unit of disutility utterly impossible to define and we are denied any answer to the question—What is the value of gold? Hence we are thrown back upon the necessity of accepting gold as the only, and as the absolute, standard of value.

FORMING ALLOYS.

Although gold coins are no longer in use—except for selling purposes at enhanced prices—their appearance is familiar to everybody They illustrate the case with which gold forms alloys. For all purposes, whether of coinage or of ornament, gold is invariably mixed with other metals, for being nearly as soft as lead it would quickly wear away in the unalloyed state. The commoner alloys contain silver or copper, though other metals are sometimes used as a "diluent". The sovereign, for example, is a twenty-two carat alloy with silver—twenty-two parts of gold to two of silver—twenty-four carat being pure unalloyed gold: Gold watch-chains frequently contain copper, a ten-carat gold being common in this connection. An interesting alloy—of some scientific importance—is made with mercury: a solution of gold in mercury from which the gold is readily recovered by the simple process of dissolving away the mercury with strong nitric acid—a corrosive liquid having no action on gold and therefore forming, as all jewellers know, a ready means of distinguishing gold from the base metals. A gold alloy, even when rich in gold, has very different properties from the pure metal. When gold is alloyed it loses in large measure its extraordinary properties of malleability and ductility. Thus as much gold as could be bought for three pence can be drawn out into a wire a tenth of a mile long, a feat quite impossible with an eighteen-carat alloy; or, again, the gold in a scovereign can be hammered out into gold feaf of sufficient area to cover the floor of a fairly large dining room.

Bathed In Splendour

"Lucio" contributes the following poem in the "Manchester Guardian":—

Dwelling-houses in the United States are being entirely constructed, inside and out, of porcelain-enamelled steel panels and fittings.

Come live with me and be my love,
And we will all the pleasures prove
Of those who spend their lives migrating
From porcelain tiles to chromium plating.
In architectural styles our path
Is now the Order of the Bath,
Recalling, in its constitution,
The priestlike task of pure ablution.
Come, let us roam from room to room,
Each tank-like and with tiles abloom;
The air hangs odorous and propitious
From scented salts and soaps delicious.
A bathgown, beautiful and warm,
I'll give thee to enfold thy form:
No chairs, of course; when plunges
Into a heap of coftest sponges.
Within this nest shall ne'er intrude
Rough creatures of the loofah brood;
Things sleek and smooth alone are fitted.
And pumice-stone is not permitted
What? Do you frown and turn away?
Do you detect in this display
Some omen that does not allure you?
Permit me, Sweet, to reassure you.
Despite our dwelling's bath-like mould,
My love shall ne'er run hot and cold,
But constant slow—like towel treated
On chromium racks all central heated!

NOT JUST ANOTHER RAZOR BLADE

BUT A BETTER BLADE

PALLADIUM
SAFETY RAZOR BLADES

THE BEST RAZOR BLADE ON THE MARKET ALSO THE MOST ECONOMICAL

Agent:
T. S. R. GILLETT,
STRONACH HOUSE, Graham Road, BOMBAY.

IN WEAKNESS DEBILITY

ANÆMIA

use **Deschiens' Syrup**

Already 30.000 Doctors throughout the world have agreed that this radical remedy ALWAYS CURES, and gives health and strength.

INSIST ON THE NAME OF DESCHIENS, PARIS (France)

WHY NOT HIRE THESE 4 ARMED SOLDIERS TO BE

On Guard day & night

THE COST WORKS BARELY ONE TO TWO ANNAS PER DAY!

ON YOUR CHILD?

THE four VITAMINS A, B, C & D are like these four soldiers to guard your child from illness and infection. Children are more sensitive to catch infection and disease. This accounts for the dreadful child mortality.

Give your child an adequate supply of the Vitamins, Calcium & Phosphorus and build him strong.

"BABY'S JUVENOL"

is the one preparation containing all these! It also contains rich herbal extracts viz., Tulsi, Kuda, Gulvel &c., Children love its taste. The medical professsion endorse its use.

—All good Chemists stock it or ask from—

PARAGON PRODUCTS CO.
Ballard Estate, BOMBAY.
Phone No. 2340. Telegrams: "KLEENOLCO."

Sole Distributors for the City and Island of Bombay:—
MAHASUKHLAL CHIMANLAL & CO., Princess Street, Bombay.

SAHARA GOLD BLADE

Every blade sold under money Back Guarantee Sahara Blades yield many more creamy shaves and will make your beard soft like velvet. A trial is solicited.
SOLD EVERYWHERE.

The Bennett College Ltd
SHEFFIELD.

Gives highest training in Accountancy, Architecture, Banking, Civil Service, Civil, Electrical, Mechanical, Motor and Municipal Engineering, Matriculation, Mathematics, Draughtsmanship, Police Examinations, Sanitation, Secretarial Work, Telegraphy, Telephony and Wireless Telegraphy, Commercial Art, Etc., Etc.

IF YOU DO NOT SEE YOUR Own Requirements Above Write To Us On ANY Subject We Specialise in Examinations.

MOST MODERATE CHARGES
PAYABLE MONTHLY
We teach by Post in ALL PARTS of the world.
IT COSTS NOTHING TO ENQUIRE.
Ask for our NEW BOOK (Free of Charge).
THE HUMAN MACHINE.
SECRETS OF SUCCESS.

DO NOT DELAY—
There may be chances for you to-day for which you may be too late to-morrow. Every day counts in a man's career.

Write to:—
Dept. 199,
The Bennett College Agency,
10, Alipore Road, Delhi.
Or to:—
Dept. 199,
THE BENNETT COLLEGE, LTD.,
Sheffield, England.

YARN MARKET REPORT

BOMBAY, Sept 7

The violent fluctuations in Cotton market during the last few days have had their usuti effect on the yarn market where prices have remained very irregular and with an uncertain tendency during the past week. In the midst of such uncertainty it is but natural that dealers and consumers in the local market as well as in the up-country markets prefer to wait and watch further developments and do not make any important purchases in bulk so long as such an uncertainty exists in the yarn market. Accordingly turnover was very limited during the week under review and whilst prices have not undergone any material change either way the undertone has remained fairly steady. On the whole prices in Cotton have improved at the end of week but there has been no improvement in prices of yarns and reports from consuming districts go to show that the dealers and consumers have been in an hesitating mood and are not yet in a position decide whether purchases at the present level should prove profitable to them in the long run. Most of them have been awaiting the publication of the Bureau Report on Thursday the 8th instant when it is believed that some of the uncertainty will be removed and everybody will be in a position to judge very clearly the future trend of the Cotton market as well as of the Yarn market.

ENGLISH YARNS.

Prices have remained unchanged in this class of yarns with very limited demand and no fresh business of importance has been possible. Prices in Manchester have gone up in sympathy with rise in cotton as well as due to Lancashire Strike, but no fresh business has been possible owing to comparatively much cheaper prices of Japanese and Shanghai yarns of similar counts in this market.

JAPANESE YARNS.

Some improvement has been possible in Japanese and Shanghai yarns in sympathy with steady position in cotton prices, although compared to the very cheap prices of this class of yarns the improvement is very meagre. It is reported that there have been heavy arrivals of various Japanese cotton yarns at Madras Harbour during the last few days and prices have therefore not ben improving in as much as demand from that important consuming Southern Indian centre is very limited. Japanese Import Houses have been quoting higher prices, but forward business is almost difficult in view of the fact that the spot prices are much lower. On the whole the market has been steady.

ARTIFICIAL SILK YARNS.

There has been no change to report in this class of yarns where prices have remained almost unchanged during the week with a moderate off-take and stocks in the consuming districts are large, but the off-take continue to remain fairly satisfactory owing to low prices. Syndicate rates remain unchanged. There is no business of importance reported by any Japanese Import House during the week. The undertone remains steady.

INDIAN YARNS.

In sympathy with foreign cotton prices our Mills have no other course but to put up their limits but owing to continued slack demand for yarns no sales of importance have been possible by the Mills in as much as the difference between the buyers' and sellers' ideas is much too big. Monsoon has been more or less favourable throughout the whole country and it is very likely that if cotton remains steady at or about this level there will be gradual improvement in demand for yarns.

BAI KABIBAI KALIANJI LADHA CHARITY TRUST, BOMBAY.

Income And Expenditure Account For The Year Ending 31st March 1932

EXPENDITURE.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
TO PROPERTY CHARGES:—		
Municipal Taxes	9,471 5 0	
Fire Insurance Charges	2,106 14 0	
Repairs to buildings and other charges.	28,078 14 10	
Estate Management Expenses.	3,753 9 6	
		43,410 11 4
TO SCHOOL MAINTENANCE CHARGES:—		
Salaries	27,620 13 10	
Sundry Charges	1,462 10 1	
		29,083 7 11
To Seth Kalianji Ladha Dispensary maintenance charges		4,196 6 4
To Morarji Haridas Dispensary maintenance charges		3,049 2 2
To Nasik Sadavrat Expenses		1,015 8 3
To Kutch Nalia Sadavrat Expenses.		174 2 0
To Office Establishment Charges.		4,476 0 0
To Sundry Expenses		2,452 2 9
To Nasik Dharamshala Expenses.		169 2 0
To Ghatkopar Sanatorium Ex. penses.		294 0 0
To Multra Dharamshala Expenses		67 5 0
To Reserve Fund at 10 p.c. of Gross Rent.		6,187 15 11
To Excess of Income over Expenditure.		2,838 10 3
Total	Rs.	97,404 9 11

INCOME.	Rs. a. p.
By Rent from Properties	60,886 15 8
By Interest on 3-1/2 per cent. Government Securities	16,213 5 3
By Dividend on Bom. Burmah Trading Co., Ltd., Shares	980 0 0
By Income from School Department	12,679 10 0
By Income Tax Refund	5,521 3 0
By Bank Interest	130 8 0
By Rent from Ghatkopar Sanatorium	965 0 0
By Rent from Muttra Dharamshala	28 0 0
Total	Rs. 97,404 9 11

Bombay, 19th July, 1932.

Examined and found correct.
(Sd.) K.S. AIYAR & CO., Auditors.

(Sd.) M.K. MEHTA, Secretary.

(Sd.) CHUNILAL V. MEHTA.
(Sd.) KRISHNALAL M. JHAVERI.
(Sd.) ISHWARDAS LUKHMIDAS.
(Sd.) MULJI RANCHORDAS.
(Sd.) NEMCHAND ABHECHAND.
(Sd.) VIRCHAND UMARSEY.
(in Gujarati).
Trustees.

BAI KABIBAI KALIANJI LADHA CHARITY TRUST, BOMBAY.

(Balance Sheet as at 31st March 1932.)

LIABILITIES.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
TRUST FUND:—		
As per last Balance Sheet LESS Value of 3-1/2 per cent. Govt. Loan of the face value of Rs. 300 handed over to Shivjiani Trustees as per Clause 26-(2) of the Scheme at Rs. 64-11 per cent. paid in cash	17,18,740 5 11 / 194 1 0	
	17,18,546 4 11	
ADD Excess of Income over Expenditure during the year as per attached account	2,838 10 3	17,21,384 15 2
RESERVE FUND (for heavy repairs)		13,341 2 5
LIABILITIES:—		
Rent Deposits	1,197 0 0	
Khimji Gokaldas Suspense	2,817 6 0	
Advance money received on account of sale of Calcutta Building	1,000 0 0	
Sundry Creditors	2,473 3 0	7,487 9 0
Total	Rs.	17,42,213 10 7

ASSETS.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Properties as per Books		12,28,017 10 6
Loans against Mortgage of Ripon Road Property to Khimji Gokaldas (Interest to be adjusted)		65,000 0 0
Furniture, Utensils, Library, Laboratory Equipment, etc.		32,765 3 2
School Co-Operative Stores as per Books		423 7 6
Deposit with Bombay Municipality		406 0 0
SUNDRY ADVANCES:—		
against repairs to buildings	16,500 0 0	
to staff for expenses, etc.	196 2 0	16,696 2 9
INVESTMENT AT BOOK VALUE:—		
3-1/2 per cent. Govt. Loan of face value of Rs. 5,28,000	3,61,847 6 5	
56 Shares of Bombay Burmah Corporation	27,440 0 0	3,89,287 6 5
CASH and Other Balances at the Banks		9,617 13 0
Total	Rs.	17,42,213 10 7

We have examined the above Balance Sheet with the Books, Accounts and Vouchers, and beg to report that we have obtained all the information and the explanations we have required. In our opinion, such Balance Sheet is properly drawn up so as to exhibit a true and correct view of the state of the Trust's affairs, according to the best of our information and the explanations given to us and as shown by the Books of the Trust. We have also written a letter to the Trustees.

Bombay, 19th July, 1932.

(Sd.) K.S. AIYAR & CO., Auditors.

(Sd.) M.K. MEHTA, Secretary.

(Sd.) CHUNILAL V. MEHTA.
(Sd.) KRISHNALAL M. JHAVERI.
(Sd.) ISHWARDAS LUKHMIDAS.
(Sd.) MULJI RANCHORDAS.
(Sd.) NEMCHAND ABHECHAND.
(Sd.) VIRCHAND UMARSEY.
(in Gujarati).
Trustees.

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(WITH GOLD).

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HOUSE-BREAKING AND THEFT

Youth Gets Nine Months' Rigorous Imprisonment

BOMBAY, Friday.

Wilfred Porter, alias Frank Pearson, an Anglo-Indian youth was, to-day, sentenced to an aggregate of nine months' rigorous imprisonment under charges of house-breaking and theft by Mr. P. L. Thakkar, Presidency Magistrate Sixth Court, Mazagaon.

The prosecution case was that on the morning of August 15, Mr. A. A. Pias, living at Sankli Street, on getting up found that his pair of spectacles were missing. When he went out to look for it in his coat, he found that his coat shirts with bolden links trousers and other articles worth about Rs. 250 were missing. He lodged a complaint to the police about the theft, not suspecting anybody in particular.

On August 28, he saw the accused near his house with his umbrella. On enquiries it was found that the accused used to come everyday to a place near his house to sleep. Suspecting Wilfred to be the thief, he got him arrested by the police.

On further enquiries made by the complaint, it was found that the accused's real name was Wilfred Porter, but had taken recently an assumed name as Frank Pearson. He also found out some places where his articles were kept.

While the police were investigating a shirt belonging to one Mr. Bunyan was found amongst the clothes of one Mrs. Peterson living in that locality. The police got Mr. Bunyan as a witness in this case, and while he was giving evidence in this case he seeing that the clothes the accused was wearing belonged to his brother, told the Court accordingly. He was charged for that theft separately.

The golden cuff links of Mr. Pias were pledged to a Marwari. The accused had told the Marwari that the Monogram A. P. on the truks (meaning A. Pias) was of his father Arthur Pearson. The police recovered the links from the Marwari.

The Magistrate finding the accused guilty, sentenced him to six months' rigorous imprisonment in this case, and to three months' rigorous imprisonment for stealing clothes belonging to Mr. Bunyan.

EDUCATION FOR MUSLIM GIRLS

—:o:—

Atiya Begum Proposes To Found New Great Institution

To the Editor of "The Chronicle."

Sir,—It is intended to found a great "Foundation Education Institution for Muslim Girls" in a good locality in the City of Bombay.

My experiment of four years in Salehaic' Ameera in Grant Road (of giving a Cultural, Industrial, and Vocational Training) has been so successful that I am now confident to expand the work on a big scale.

Almost all the Senior girls of Salehate Ameera of three years training only, are holding posts as teachers.

The Institution will be "purdah", and will have female teachers for English, Korane' Shareef, Persian, and Urdu. The syllabus includes Practical Science, First Aid, Nursing, Hygeine, handcrafts, Typing and Book-keeping, Expert Sewing and Cutting, and Cookery.

A committee has been formed, the names of whom, and particulars of the Institution will be announced in due course.

It is not necessary for me at this stage to stress the urgent need of such an organisation. The Muslims have fully realised that this is the only solution and salvation of the community.

I expect co-operation in every way from each Muslim to see the Institution established, before the cold weather ends.—Yours, etc.

ATIYA BEGUM
Organiser,
Foundation Education Institution for Muslim Girls, Bombay.
Aiwane' Rif' at,
Ridge Road, Bombay.

MYSORE-STATE ALL-PARTIES CONFERENCE

Abolition Of State Subsidy Demands

(From A Correspondent).

BANGALORE, Sept. 6.

A meeting of the Standing Committee was held with Mr. H. B. Gundappa Gowda, Chairman, and the Committee, passed the following resolutions:—

1. The Standing Committee of the Mysore State All-Parties Conference expresses its disappointment and dissatisfaction that the Davidson Committee has not recommended the immediate abolition of the Mysore Subsidy; and this Standing Committee reiterates resolution No. 8 of the Mysore Lawyers' Conference held this year at Shimoga as follows:—

"This Conference fully supports the efforts of the Government of His Highness the Maharaja of Mysore for securing the total abolition of the subsidy and the repossession of the Bangalore Cantonment area and urges up on the paramount power the immediate necessity for wiping out the impost and the rendition of the Assigned Tract II. (a) This Committee is emphatically of opinion that the omission of the Davidson Committee to recommend the immediate abolition of the Mysore subsidy ought not to be made ground for realising from the assent given on behalf of the State to join in an All-India Federation.

(b) The Committee expresses its strong conviction that in the best interests of the State and of India as a whole, the only condition precedent for the entry of the State into the Federation should be the condition specified in Resolution No. 5 of the last session of the Mysore State Lawyers' Conference, which ran as follows:—

"While welcoming the desire of the Indian Princes to join in a scheme of All-India Federation, this Conference is emphatically of the opinion that the entry of the States into the Federation will not be acceptable to the people of the States unless the following guarantees are incorporated in the constitution of India as conditions precedent to such entry, viz:—

(a) That fundamental rights of citizenship should be secured to the people of the States.

(b) That the representatives of the States in the Federal Legislature should be by election as in British India and not by nomination.

(c) That the Federal Court should have jurisdiction to enquire into and decide any question that may arise regarding the infringement of the fundamental rights of the States' people."

III. The Committee learns with grave concern that the system of proportional representation is intended to be introduced in Mysore, and the Committee strongly protest against the proposed introduction of the system, as it is likely to multiply cleavages in the constitutional bodies of the State and to increase communal tendencies.

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WITH
EDDIE CANTOR

It Is Yours
SLOW BUT SURE RECOVERY
Try And Be Convinced
The Atank Nigrah Pills
Specific Remedy to
Cure Brain-Fag Constipation etc.,
Rupee One (32 Pills).
ATANK-NIGRAH PHARMACY,
JAMNAGAR (KATHIAWAR).
Bombay Branch:—
KALBADEVI ROAD.

EUROPEAN FINANCES IN DANGER

U. S. FEARS DEFAULT

Postponement Rumours Of World Economic Conference

LONDON, September 8.

There will be little surprise, if the World Economic Conference to complete the work of Lausanne and Ottawa is not held in November, as was intended, despite the fact that British official quarters declare that they are not aware of any necessity for its postponement.

The coincidence of Presidential Election in the United States will be probable reason for the postponement till the New Year, although "Full Steam Ahead to the Conference" remains the policy of the United States Government, according to the Washington administration circles.

Great Britain is particularly anxious that the conference should not miscarry and if postponement appears opportune, no difficulty should be raised.

EUROPE MARKING TIME.

Ecrope, in the meantime, is wondering how she stands owing to the Lausanne War Debt Agreement marking time, pending definitive settlement with America. The Allied repayments to the United States are due to be resumed on December 15, as Hoover moratorium ended in June, but no provision is made in the European budgets in this connection.

Great Britain is due to pay 35,000,000 sterling and does not deside extension of moratorium.

U. S. FEARS.

Rumours are current in Washington, however, that other European Debtors will not meet December instalments. These rumours have led Economic authorities there, to assert that the default will have most harmful effects from the viewpoint of world economic welfare. Though the United States have stipulated exclusion of Tariffs, Reparations and War Debts from the Conference Agenda, well informed circles in Washington, expect, that the War Debts will be seriously discussed privately at the World Conference.—Reuter.

C. P. LEADER IN SOLITARY CELL

Interview And Letters Refused

(From A Correspondent.)

RAIPUR, September 8.

Great anxiety and concern prevails regarding Pandit Ravishanker Sukla, a prominent Mahakaushal leader, and a "A" class prisoner in Nagpur Jail. He was not granted interview for the last six months to his family and no letter since last one month. He is confined to solitary cell and it is telling badly on his brain and health. His 70 years old mother already suffering heart disease and is in shattered health. She is much worried and worsening on hearing the shocking news of her only son in solitary cell.

GROSS INJUSTICE TO UNTOUCHABLES

Board's Threat To Take Action

RATNAGIRI, Sept. 9.

The Ratnagiri School Board at is meeting held last week under the chairmanship of Mr. Janubhaul Limaye considered inter-alia, a complaint that the untouchable boys were not allowed to sit in classes of some 25 schools in the district, and resolved that a warning should be given to the inhabitants of villages, where the schools in question were located, that unless the untouchables boys were allowed to sit intermixedly with other boys in the classes, the Board would be compelled to close such schools.—A. P.

LATE PREMIER OF NEPAL

British Royal Condolences

SIMLA, Sept. 8.

The following communique is issued:—

The following messages are published for information:

From His Excellency the Viceroy to His Majesty the King of Nepal: "I have been commanded by His Majesty the King-Emperor to convey the following personal message to Your Majesty. 'I am deeply shocked to learn the sad news of the sudden death of His Highness Maharaja Sir Bhim Shumshere Jung and desire to express to your Majesty my most sincere sympathy in the loss which the Kingdom of Nepal has sustained by his death I join with his late Highness' family in their sorrow and mourn the loss of a gifted statesman and valued friend of the British Empire."

From His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales: "I have learned with profound sorrow of the death of His Highness Maharaja Sir Bhim Shumshere Jung and hastend to express to the family of His Late Highness my heartfelt sympthy. I shall always cherish grateful recollections of my visit to Nepal and of my friendship with His Late Highness."—A. P.

DAYLIGHT ROBBERY AT DACCA

Chase And Capture Of Culprits

DACCA, Sept. 7.

Three Bengali youths, who gave their names as Bhupesh Banerjee, Basanta Sen and Adhir Nag, were arrested this morning with a revolver and daggers following a daylight robbery near the railway station.

It is stated that when Mr. Baradkanta Choudhry was returning to his house near the railway station at about nine in the morning in a private carriage, the three youths suddenly attacked him with a pistol and two daggers and demanded money. Barada Babu quietly gave away all the money he had, amounting to Rs. 45, but his coachman raised an alarm and the culprits took to their heels.

One of them was felled by a stone thrown by the coachman and subsequently arrested. The other two youths armed with a pistol and dagger were then chased by passersby and police constables, whereupon they fired at them, hitting a constable in the leg. They were soon arrested near the dak bungalow in the railway staff quarter's road.—A.P

LAHORE LOAN RAMP

Loans Of Rs. 15,000 Offered To Buyers Of One Rupee Coupons

Anand Parkash and Jagan Nath the two Hindus of Lahore, who are being prosecuted in the court of Mr. R N Luthra, a local Magistrate, in connection with a large number of newspaper-advertisement "ramps," figured among the accused in another case which came up for hearing before Mirza Aziz Ahmad, another Lahore Magistrate.

This case arises from the activity of the so-called British Empire Free Loan Company, which the accused are alleged to have organised some time ago in Lahore.

This company, it is alleged, offered to give a loan of Rs. 15,000 to each buyer of a one-rupee coupon if he fulfilled certain other conditions. The accused are alleged to have sold in this way a certain number of coupons in Lahore and elsewhere but failed to give any customer the promised loan.

TENDERS FOR STERLING

A Press Communique states:—"On Thursday, (8th September) tenders to the amount of £21,600,000 at 1s. 6 1/8d. were received and allotted approximately 4½ per cent.

£1.00.000 will be offered for tender on Wednesday, (14th September) on the same conditions as previously announced."

CARGO BARGE WORKERS' STRIKE ENDS

—:o:—

Alleged Breach Of Agreement By Company

The General Secretary, Bombay Dock Workers' Union, writes:—

The strike of the cargo barge workers in the employ of the Mackinon Mackenzi Co. ended in a disaster for the workers on Monday when the strikers were paid off their wages and were asked to go away.

The strike it will be remembered began because of the refusal of the company to remove a Sarang, as agreed upon between the company and the workers at the time of the settlement of the first strike. The company insisted on retaining the services of the Sarang, and the workers had no other alternative but to go on strike.

The strength of feeling against the Sarang in question can be realised from the fact that all the 213 workers Hindus and Mohemedans stoutly refused to work under him even at the risk of losing their long services and rights to pension, etc. But the Company refused to accede to the striker's demand when there were allegations made against him.

The workers held out for about ten days under the leadership of the Dock-Workers' Union, inspite of the heavy odds against them. The workers' feelings against the Sarang were so strong that they preferred starvation to serving under him. The workers therefore decided to accept the salary and leave the Company's service.

The Company has paid the workers only their salary for the days that they worked and one month's salary in lieu of notice. Most of the workers have put in more than 25 years service and their grievance is that the Company has refused to give them any pension or gratuity for which they were entitled according to the rules of the Company.

AMERICAN TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIP

Fourth Round Results

(SPECIAL CABLE).

LONDON, Sept. 8.

Forest Hill.—The matches played in the fourth round of the American Tennis Championships resulted as follows:—

The winners enter quarter-finals:—

Sutter (United States) beat Austin (Britain): 6|2, 6|0, 7|5.

Stoeffen beat Gregory Mangin: 6|4, 8|6, 6|4.

Allison beat Avory (Britain): 6|4, 6|1, 6|3.

Sidney Wood beat Perry: 3.6, 4|6, 6|0, 6|0, 7|5.

Cochet beat Van Ryn: 7|5, 6|3, 8|6.

Lott beat Kuwabara (Japan): 2|6, 6|3, 6|4, 6|3.

Vines beat Gledhill: 6|1, 6|3, 6|1.

Shields beat Olliff: 6|2, 4|6, 6|1, 6|2.

BOMBAY GOVERNMENT GAZETTE

Civil Appointments

Mr. Sunderlal N. Desai, Huzur Deputy Political Agent, Rewa Kantha, to be Additional Sessions Judge, Rewa Kantha, to try such cases as the Political Agent and Sessions Judge, Rewa Kantha, may make over to him for trial.

Mr. W. E. Sutton, District Superintendent of Police, Ratnagiri, is granted leave on average pay for eight months from 5th October 1932.

Mr. H. Montgomery, I.C.S., is granted, from 1st November 1932, leave on average pay for the total period of 28 months.

Mr. T. F. Main, Director of Agriculture, is granted leave from 28th October 1932.

Mr. G. A. Dyer to act as Superintendent of Excise, Khandesh Division, vice Mr. M. H. Crawley proceeded on leave.

Mr. C. B. B. Clee, I.C.S., on relief by Mr. R. M. Maxwell, to be Deputy Secretary to Government, Finance Department, vice Mr. U. M. Mirchandani, I.C.S., transferred.

Dr. R. B. Billimoria, M.D. (Bom.), Honorary Physician at the G. T. Hospital, Bombay, has been granted leave for two months from the 1st August 1932.

Dr. N. K. Sahiar, M.D. (Lond.) Honorary Physician at the G. T. Hospital, Bombay, has been appointed, from 1st August 1932, to carry on his duties in addition to his own during Dr. Billimoria's absence on leave.

Mr. D. O'Flynn, on return from leave, to be Assistant Secretary to the Government of Bombay, Home and Ecclesiastical Departments, vice Mr. L. G. Pinto reverting.

Mr. M. R. Meher, I.C.S., on relief by Mr. D. Symington, I.C.S., to be Assistant Collector, Kaira, vice Mr. T. P. Jetli reverting.

CARBOLIC SOAPS

Versus

GODREJ'S SOAPS No. 1 & No. 2.

Dr. R. Craston Low, M.D., F.R.C.P., Lecturer on Diseases of the Skin, University of Edinborough & Physician to the Skin Department, Royal Infirmary, says in his book entitled "The Common Diseases of Skin" page 17:—

"The Soap to be avoided at all times is Carbolic Soap."

Karl Lusurtze German Skin Specialist, Munich, says about Godrej's No 1 and No. 2 Benzoin Soaps:

"These Soaps, in my opinion, must find Universal recognition as Health and Beauty Soaps."

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ON SUNDAY 11TH SEPTEMBER
At 4, 6-30 & 10 P.M.

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ROXY

NEW QUEEN'S ROAD.

The Management assures the Public of Bombay that only best Selected Pictures will be Shown

The First DYNAMIC PICTURE

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YELLOW TICKET

A FOX SUPERB 1932 PICTURE

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No "smart" adjectives are needed when a truly great picture comes to the screen. The public always senses an outstanding hit.
That is why this picture is on everyone's lips. Barrymore and Landi at their best in
THE YELLOW TICKET
with
Elissa LANDI
Lionel BARRYMORE
Laurence OLIVIER
A Fox picture

Powerful in its Dramatic Action, Stirring in Theme and Beauty, Magnificent in its emotional Appeal

WITH

THE MAGNIFICENT PERFORMANCE OF

LIONEL BARRYMORE

as the Wolf-like despot of the Secret Police

AND

ELISSA LANDI

As a Girl who defied him. It is a Drama that will bring you up on your seats

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Seats Booked by Phone should be taken up 10 Minutes before the Show. Telephone No. 21666.

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The Latest British Movietone News & "Lure of Hollywood" Comedy in the Programme
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Saturday, Sunday and on Holidays 3 p.m.

—: SING WITH IT :—
—: LAUGH WITH IT :—

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SUSHILA
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KHATUN
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Directed by:—
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Second Marvellous Talkie
IN MARATHI

"BRANDED OATH"

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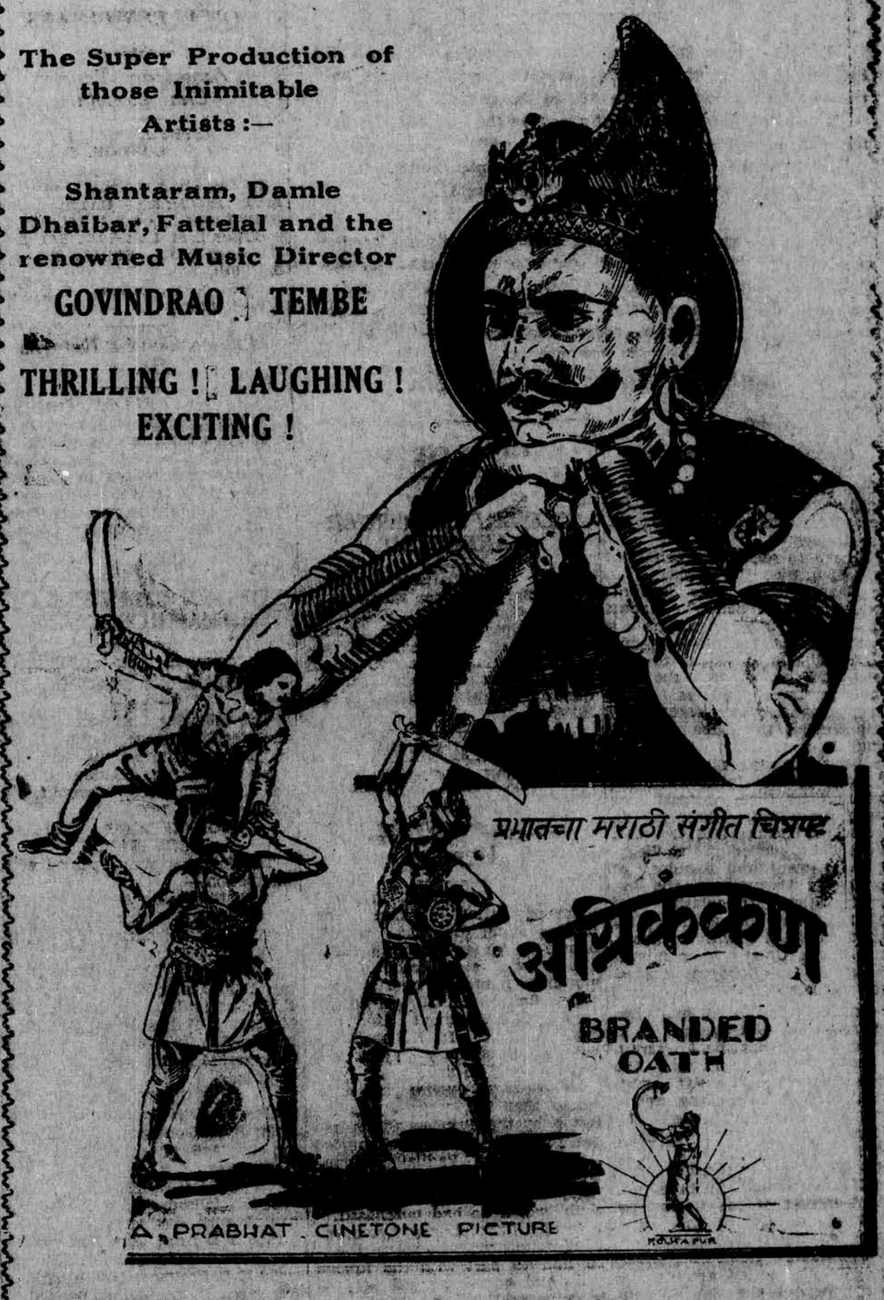

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The Bombay Chronicle

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BOMBAY: SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 10, 1932

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J10

SPINNERS DECIDE TO JOIN STRIKE

Lancashire Position Becomes Worse

MINISTER'S PEACE EFFORT ACCEPTED

LONDON, September 8.

Further trouble is looming in the Lancashire cotton world. Spinners have overwhelmingly rejected the manufacturers' notice of a wage reduction of 2s -9d in the pound.

The ballot took the form of a poll on the question of ceasing work, in favour of which 36,991 voted while 1,518 opposed.

Seventyfive per cent of the Operatives' Union voted.

The employers' notice expirs on September 17.

NEXT STEP.

The next step in the weaving section of the industry lies now with the Minister of Labour for with the decision of the Operatives' Federation to-day to accept if the minister issues an invitation to the meeting, both sides to the dispute have expressed their readiness to attend such meeting.—Reuter.

3000 MEN IDLE IN NAGPUR

(From A Correspondent.)

The General Secretary, Nagpur Textile Union, writes in the course of a circular to other Labour Unions:—

"I have to appeal on behalf of my Union that the workers in the Nagpur Model Mills have resorted to Direct action" (down tools) on the 27th August as a protest against (1) the attempt of the Mill Management to stop the Union from taking the economic questions such as usual bonus, advances to workers by characterising the same as "Internal Management"; (2) against the declaration to withdraw recognition of the Union when the workers press their protest by Satyagraha (Tools Down); (3) against the dismissal of two workers Abdulla, jobber of the Weaving Department and Ramdin, of the Dyeing Department, the former for alleged irregularity and inefficiency and the latter for his alleged impudence without agreeing with the Union for an impartial inquiry into charges against these workers.

I have further to point out that after the Satyagraha had started the management served 13 prominent workers of the Union (including myself) with notices of dismissal on the ground creating disaffection between the management and the workers. The notice served on me, also, states their (managements') desire that no worker can be a prominent worker of the Union on one hand and one of the employees on the other hand.

The workers numbering 3,600, have strongly united against the above policy of the Model Mill Management and are prepared to fight out at any cost for they believe their cause is just.

Under the circumstances, I appeal to your Union to help the Model Mill workers by passing resolution of sympathy and sending money contributions.

CAUTIOUS FRENCH

—:o:—

No More Money For Central Europe

STREESA, Sept. 8.

Gloomy faces were seen among the Danubian delegates to the Central and Eastern Europe Reconstruction Conference on the conclusion of the speech of the Frenchman, M. Coulonder, who declared that henceforth the Danubian countries must fend for themselves and France would lend no more money to Central Europe. Nevertheless both France and Italy submitted schemes to assist the agrarian states to market their grain.—Reuter.

"S-P-OED"

CONGRESS WORKER ARRESTED

BOMBAY, Friday.

A Congress worker was arrested by the Bombay C.I.D. to-day under the Special Powers Ordinance.

The arrest, it appears, is the sequel to the raid carried out by the C.I.D. on the "Congress headquarters" at Green Villa, Grant Road.

SURRENDER OF FOREIGN CLOTH

Congress Worker's Demand

BOMBAY, Friday.

For preventing a man from passing along the road with a bundle of foreign cloth, a Hindu Youth was sentenced to six months' rigorous imprisonment and a fine of Rs. 30, in default further imprisonment for one month by Mr. D. N. D. Khandalawala, Presidency Magistrate, Third Court, to-day.

Mr. Spencer, police prosecutor stated that the accused was arrested by the Princess Street police yesterday when he obstructed a man named Vadilal Nanalal from proceeding along Kalbadevi Road with a bundle of foreign cloth, which he had purchased.

Vadilal Nanalal, the complainant, stated that the accused asked him to part with the foreign cloth and added: "I will take it to Congress House."

The accused was found guilty under the Special Powers Ordinance and sentenced as above.

PAYMASTER-GENERAL?

A man believed to be a "Congress cashier" was arrested by the Palton Road police when they raided a room in Pitha Street yesterday. The accused was put up before Mr. D N D Khandalawalla, Presidency Magistrate, Third Court, to-day on a charge under section 17, clause 1 of the Criminal Law Amendment Act, with assisting the operations of the Congress.

In applying for a remand of the accusd into custody for fourteen days, a police officer stated that he received information that Congress volunteers had set up a camp in a house at Pitha Street and two or three volunteers were regularly visiting the camp. At about 11 a.m yesterday he raided the camp and arrested the accused. The police suspected that he was a "Congress cashier" and was distributing monies to volunteers. As investigations were incomplete the police asked for time.

The magistrate remanded the accused till Septembr 22.

FOUR TO ONE

Indians Beat Berlin Hockey Team

BERLIN, Sept. 8.

After leading by three goals to one at the interval the Indian Hockey Team defeated a Berlin team by four goals to one. Dhyan Chand scored three goals and Carr one.—Reuter's Special.

QUARTER FINALS

American Tennis Championship

(SPECIAL CABLE.
LONDON, Sept. 9.
(FOREST HILL.)

In the qharter finals of the American Tennis Championships Allison beat Wood 5/7, 6/3, 6/2, 6/4
Sutter beat Lott 10/8, 6/0, 6/0.
Cochet beat Shields 4/6, 6/3, 6/4, 6/0.
Vines beat Steffen 6/3, 7/5, 6/4.—Reuter.

Prince George Returns Home

RUGBY, Sept. 8.

Prince George, who was on a holiday in Biarritz with the Prince of Wales returned to England today by air travelling in his brother's private plane. He stopped 'en route' at Le Bourget and landed this afternoon at Hendon.—B O. W.

LONDON CHAMBER OF COMMERCE EXAM.

Successful Students Of Batliboi's Institute

The following students from the Batliboi's Accountancy Training Institute have been declared successful at the London Chamber of Commerce Examination held in April 1932:—

BOOK-KEEPING AND ACCOUNTANCY.

The first six have passed with distinction.—

M N Bhagwat; A J Moos; S S Pattekar; P P Patwardhan; S K Shah; T H Vakharia; A D Aderbehman; C F Amroliwalla; M N Bamboat; P G Bhagat; J M Bhanu; B M Bhise; H B Contractor; N K Desai; H J Kapadia; J D Master; F G Merchant; A R Minocher-Homji; N P Nabar; D H Parmar; M D Sampat and M A Vajifdar.

COMPANY LAW.

Miss Silla Batliboi; Miss S J Joseph; K H Gorimar; V. Krishnamurthy; A R Minocher-Homji and H Thacker.

COMMERCIAL LAW.

Of the following first seven have passed with distinction.—

Miss J D Arla; Miss Silla Batliboi; Miss S J Joseph; M N Bhagwat; K H Gorimar; H J Kapadia; A J Moos; A D Aderbehman; C F Amroliwalla; S H Batliwalla; J M Bhanu; V Krishnamurthy; J D Master; P S Mathapathi; F G Merchant; A R Minocher-Homji; D P Pathak; P P Patwardhan; M D Sampat and H Thacker.

CRISIS AHEAD FOR GREEK GOVT.?

ATHENS, Sept. 8

The situation is working up towards a crisis owing to the agitation of the Royalist opposition, who are alleging that the forthcoming elections will be managed in a partisan spirit, coupled with discontent in a portion of army officers.

It is learned that M. Venizelos is tendering his resignation but will advise President Zaimis not to accept it because he is convinced it would entail the gravest consequences, the end of which could not be foreseen.—Reuter.

The official statement of the details of the storage of water in the lakes for the week ending September 3 shows that nearly all the lakes were overflowing and the City of Bombay had abundant water supply at its disposal.

DROWNED WITH HIS GANPATI

Immersion Accident At Sea

BOMBAY, Friday.

"He went chest-deep into the sea to perform the immersion ceremony of Ganpathi, when a strong undercurrent dragged him in, and he was drowned with the Ganpathi on his head," was the gist of a story told this morning before the coroner's jury, at an inquest held over the body of Raghunath Mahadev Savant, a broker.

Thursday, being the fifth day of the Ganpathi ceremony, when thousands of Hindus take the Ganpathi to the sea to immerse it in the sea waters. Savant, living at Mahim, went with a Ganpathi idol, to the Mahim beach last evening to perform the immersion ceremony. At about 7, accompanied by several others who also carried idols on their heads, he waded into the sea and when he was chest-deep in the water a strong undercurrent drew him down. The people round about him noticed Savant releasing grip of the idol on his head and slowly going down.

RESCUE WORK.

One of them who was by his side caught hold of Savant and tried to drag him out But he was also being dragged in by the current, and seeing that if he continued his attempt at rescuing Savant he would also be dragged in and both of them would go down, the rescuer released his grasp of Savant and cried out for help.

Several others, many of them expert swimmers, immediately came to the rescue but by the time they reached the place the body of Savant had been dragged deep into the water. In spite of all attempts made by the party to trace the whereabouts of the body it was not found.

SEARCH FOR BODY.

Sub-inspector Parulker, of the Mahim police and several other constables, who were informed by those who were eye-witnesses to the tragedy, came on the scene and conducted a search of the beach as well as the sea for the body of Savant. The search began at 7-30 p.m. and did not end even at midnight and the police officer and his constables and several others still continued their ceaseless search for the body. Just after midnight, while they were patrolling the beach, Sub-inspector Parulker saw a glimpse of a body just thrown out on the sands. On nearing the place it was found that it was the dead body of Savant.

The body was immediately removed to the morgue. At the time of the tragedy none of the relatives of the dead man were there and they were later informed of the accident, and the recovery of the dead body.

The brother of the deceased identified the body as that of his brother.

The jury returned a verdict of death due to accidental drowning while immersing a Ganpathi.

COAL CUT BY HALF

New Invention Helps Shipping

LONDON, Sept. 8.

Shipping circles are greatly interested in a coal-saving invention which is the subject to experiments aboard the steamer "Harmatris" in the course of her voyage from the Clyde to the River Plate and back.

The daily consumption of coal at sea is stated to have been reduced from thirty to seventeen tons. The invention consists of auxiliary adjustments to ordinary ship's engines and is expected to have far-reaching effects.—Reuter.

Grandees' Lands Expropriated

MADRID, Sept. 9.

A clause in the Land Reform Bill expropriating the property of grandees and other nobles has passed the Cortes. An unsuccessful effort was made to dispossess commoners owing over a thousand acres. The Premier in an impassioned speech declared that the landed classes had done nothing to raise the peasants from their down-trodden condition.—Reuter.

AMY JOHNSON FLIES TO MEET HER HUSBAND

LONDON, September 8.

Mr. Mollison, the airman, arrived in London to-day and received a tumultuous welcome.

Amy Johnson flew to Cherbourg to-day in an air liner to meet her husband J. A. Mollison who made successful east to west solo flight across the Atlantic last month but was unable to undertake return journey by air owing to ill health. Mollison and his wife continued the journey to Southampton by water.—B. O. W

AIR SERVICE ACROSS ATLANTIC

BERLIN, Sept. 8.

A permanent air station in mid-Atlantic will shortly be established, following the decision of the Lufthansa Company to equip the steamer Westfallen for stationing her between West Africa and South America. She will be provided with a landing platform, stores, fuel, spare parts and wireless designed to facilitate an Europe-South American Air Mail Service.—Reuter.

FREE STATE DELEGATION TO GENEVA

De Valera To Lead

DUBLIN, Sept. 8.

It has been finally decided that Mr. de Valera will lead the Free State Delegation to the forthcoming League session. This will mean that he will preside at the Council begining on September 23 and at the opening of the Assembly on September 26.—Reuter.

A LABOUR PROTEST

(From A Correspondent.)

JHANSI, Sept. 8.

A meeting of the G.I.P. Railway workers was held at Jhansi on Sept. 6 in front of the workshop and a resolution was passed condemning the action of the Government and police in arresting Mr. Abdul Karim, a clerk of the Workers Union under Section 109 C. P. Code.

Ajmer.—Mr. Radheylal Jaiswal, Secretary, Rajputana and Central Indian States Association, states that the next annual session of the Association will be held on November 12 and 13 on the occasion of the coming Pushkar Fair —A. P.

Labour Leader's Appeal

"NO INCITEMENT AGAINST CAPITALISTS"

Exhortation For Workers' Solidarity On May Day

Bombay, Friday.

Mr. Justice Patker and Mr. Justice Barlee, on the Appellate Side of the High Court, heard a revisional application filed by Mr. Charles Mascarenhas a labour leader of Bombay, who was sentenced by the Chief Presidency Magistrate, to one year's rigorous imprisonment and a fine of Rs. 300 each on two charges, under section 124-A (Sedition) and section 153-A (promoting class hatred).

Mr. V. G. Dalvi, instructed by Messrs. Rustamji and Ginwalla, appeared for the appellant, and Mr. Shingne, Government Pleader, for the Crown.

Mr. Dalvi, opening the case for the appellant, said that the accused had been taking interest in the labour movement, and was also the secretary of some labour unions and secretary of the Labour Research Bureau.

The charges against him were in respect of a speech delivered by him on May Day, at a meeting of workers.

The speech was mainly an exhortation to the workers to form unions and create solidarity among themselves.

In the course of his speech, the speaker referred to the miserable conditions of workers and peasants, who constituted the majority of the population of India.

CONGRESS AND WORKERS

The speaker discussed the policy of the Congress and the policy of the Terrorists and rejected both of them as unsuitable to th cause of the workers' movement.

The speaker then advocated the method of Mr. M. N. Roy, which was the method of organizing labour for effective purposes.

ROY AND WORKERS.

Continuing, counsel said that there was nothing in the speech that could be regarded as an incitement to the workers to resort to a general strike. The speaker merely wanted to convey to his audience the lesson that if they united they could obtain so much power that the "capitalists" could do nothing without their help. This power, according to the speaker, could be acquired by the adoption of the method of Mr. Roy. There was no evidence on record to show what the path of Mr. Roy was, but the trend of the speech made it clear that it was the path of self-organisation and unity, they the workers should follow.

Counsel pointed out that practically all the important points raised in the present case had been dealt with by the Chief Justice and Mr. Justice Nanavaty in their judgments in the appeal of Miss Maniben Kara last month.

In the light of that judgment, counsel continued, the appellant's conviction under section 153-A could not be sustained. On the construction of that section, their Lordships had held that "capitalists" were not a sufficiently well-defined class to come under that section. Further, a speech made at a "May Day" celebration should be considered as a predominantly labour speech, and should be read as a whole to gather with the intention of the speaker.

ZAMINDAR CLASS.

Counsel submitted that the word "zamindars" (landholders) used by the accused was also not a well-defined, but a shifting class without much of a permanent element in it. The same person might be both landlord and tenant according to change of circumstances.

SEDITION CHARGE.

Coming to the charge under Section 124-A counsel said that in Maniben Kara's case, Mr. Justice Nanavaty even went much further than the Chief Justice in dealing with the charge under this section. Miss Maniben Kara's use of strong expressions like "Government are making the blood of labour," "Fight", "Enemies," etc., was held by his lordship to mean something that had no seditious effect.

Counsel submitted that taking the accused's speech in this case as a whole, it would be found that its gist was to exhort workers to unite, and one day to take the power into their own hands.

The effect of the speech was not to create hatred towards any class, but to exhort the workers to unite, organise and change the system under which the fruits of their labour were being taken away by landlords and capitalists.

CASE FOR CROWN

Upsetting Government And Zamindars

Mr. P. B. Shingne, the Government Pleader, then argued the case for the Crown.

He said that the accused's speech amounted to an exhortation to the workers to unite and stir themselves up for upsetting not only the Government, but also certain classes like capitalists and zamindars. The speech was to be read in connection with a resolution passed at that meeting, which advocated complete national independence. That resolution violated the law as it stood.

Continuing his arguments after lunch, Mr. Shinge said that the accused had condemned both the Congress method of peace as well as the terrorist method of Bengal, and advocated Roy's method, but he must have had in his mind a stronger and much more forcible method, which would lead to widespread commotion and create disaffection against Government. To call Government tyrannical was itself sufficient to create a feeling of hatred and contempt against the Government.

As regards Mr. Justice Nanavaty's judgment in Miss Maniben Kara's case, Counsel submitted that Justice Nanavaty had remarked that her speech was on the borderline. Moreover her speech was of a different kind from that of the accused in this case.

Mr. Dalvi then made his submission in reply, after which their lordships reserved judgment.

STOCK EXCHANGE

Sharp Upward Trend

LONDON, Sept. 8.

The Stock Exchange opened with a fresh burst of strength on the overnight Wall Street rally, but the sharp upward movement was apparently too rapid and with some profit-taking most of the prices closed under the best. Kaffirs, however, particularly maintained a strong undertone.

The commodity markets failed to respond to the renewed upward trend in Wall Street, wheat especially being easy.

Liverpool cotton, after being firm, relapsed on a bearish Washington Bureau report which forecasts a total production of 11,310 bales.

After an early feverish advance Wall Street was somewhat unsettled owing to heavy profit-taking.—Reuter.

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